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General information

For most of the variables the frequency distribution is given, for some only descriptive statistics (minimum, maximum, mean value and standard deviation), and for some both frequency distribution and descriptive statistics. In the example below both are given.

Title of the variable

(Question number) The question

NAME OF VARIABLE

Instructions to the interviewer is given in italics.

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	105	Percentage of total (missing included)		
Maximum value	430			
Mean value	187			
Standard deviation				
0	0 often stands for "no"	250	46.55	Percentage of valid cases (missing not included)
1		65	12.10	
2		60	11.17	
3		25	4.66	5.95
4	Actual value	13	2.42	3.10
5		2	0.37	0.48
6		5	0.93	1.19
-1	Interview type 1 (direct interview with i.p. living in a group dwelling, retirement home or hospital - value 1 from INTTYP).	5	0.93	
-2	Interview type 2 (the question is answered indirectly from an indirect or partly indirect interview about i.p. living in an ordinary house or in a block of service flats - values 2 and 5 from INTTYP).	6	1.12	
-3	Interview type 3 (the question is answered indirectly from an indirect or partly indirect interview about i.p. living in a group dwelling, retirement home or hospital - values 3 or 6 from INTTYP).	2	0.37	
-4	Interview type 4 (direct telephone interview - value 4 from INTTYP).	1	0.19	
-5	Not applicable (for example: has no spouse if the question is about spouse's occupation)	68	12.66	
-6	Missing value	35	6.52	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Foreword

Level of living surveys have been conducted and used in the production of social statistics as well as in welfare research since the late 1960s. In most surveys, however, the oldest old have not been included.

In Sweden, the first level of living survey was conducted in 1968. On a panel data basis the survey has then been continued with interview waves in 1974, 1981 and 1991. The responsibility for this survey has been assigned to the Swedish Institute for Social Research at Stockholm University. On all occasions, however, the upper age limit has been the same as in the original survey, i.e., 75 years. Regardless of the original reasons for this restriction in age groups, it has meant that an important, and growing, part of the population has been left outside the scope of welfare research.

SWEOLD, the Swedish Panel Study of Living Conditions of the Oldest Old, is basically a longitudinal follow-up survey based on the nationally representative first level of living survey of 1968. The purpose of the 1992 study was to follow up persons who had participated in earlier surveys in order to create a longitudinal data set including the oldest old. Thereby, it will be possible to relate the situation in 1992 for persons aged 77 and older to their living conditions in 1968.

The sample presented in this code book consists of those persons born between 15 February 1892 and 15 February 1915 who had been interviewed previously at least once in any of the level of living surveys 1968, 1972 or 1981. Of these 1 936 persons, 563 were still alive in January 1992. This provides a nationally representative sample of persons aged 77 to 98 years. We were able to locate all but two of the subjects, and we managed to obtain an extremely high response rate, 95.4 percentage.

For a more thorough description of the planning of the fieldwork and the experiences achieved as well as different kinds of measurement considerations see Lundberg, O., & Thorslund, M: Fieldwork and measurement considerations in surveys of the oldest old. Experiences from the Swedish Level of Living Surveys. *Social Indicators Research* 1996:37; 165-187.

The purpose of this 1992 SWEOLD code book is to document our data files so that they will be as useful as possible for research purposes. Simple frequencies are given for each item in the questionnaire and for centrally created variables. This means that for more simple analyses the results given in the code book could be sufficient. The code book also makes it possible for the researcher to control the results obtained. The design of the code book largely follows the design used

Foreword

in the production of code books for the level of living surveys 1968, 1974, 1981 and 1991.

In the data files the variables are in the same order as in the code book. STATA system file, SPSS (export file or system file), and SAS system file (V 603) are the standard formats.

The code book has been compiled by Ingemar Kåreholt and Ingrid Tinglöf. Ingemar Kåreholt has been responsible for the contents of the code book as well as other work necessary with the data set. He has organized the data, made the necessary recodings and corrections and made decisions about codes for the different types of non-responses. He has also decided which variables to include in the data set and has constructed new variables.

Ingrid Tinglöf has been invaluable for her careful and efficient work in transforming the data into readable tables and for the layout.

The data collection was supported by grants from the Swedish Council for Social Research (No 91-0150), the Medical Research Council (No B92-27Ä-09997-01) and the Swedish Council for Planning and Co-ordination of Research (No 910245:6 A14-5/86). The Swedish Council for Planning and Co-ordination of Research has granted the means for further data collections such as mortality data and data from various registers, as well as documentation of the variables included in this code book (930422 A19-5/4 and 950596:2 A19-5/17).

Stockholm in March 1998

Mats Thorslund
Department of Social Work
Stockholm University

Olle Lundberg
Swedish Institute for Social Research
Stockholm University

The interview

Identification number (three digits)

ID

Minimum value	2
Maximum value	590

Interviewer number

INTNR

			(indicated by the interviewer)
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111	1	0.19	0.19
114	5	0.93	0.93
125	7	1.30	1.30
127	10	1.86	1.86
131	2	0.37	0.37
141	13	2.42	2.42
145	5	0.93	0.93
152	3	0.56	0.56
157	3	0.56	0.56
168	4	0.74	0.74
191	8	1.49	1.49
192	9	1.68	1.68
195	8	1.49	1.49
196	6	1.12	1.12
198	3	0.56	0.56
200	2	0.37	0.37
206	5	0.93	0.93
208	1	0.19	0.19
218	1	0.19	0.19
229	7	1.30	1.30
231	1	0.19	0.19
232	2	0.37	0.37
238	1	0.19	0.19
149	1	0.19	0.19
160	4	0.74	0.74
169	1	0.19	0.19
178	6	1.12	1.12
182	1	0.19	0.19
196	6	1.12	1.12

The interview

302	4	0.74	0.74
303	1	0.19	0.19
304	10	1.86	1.86
312	5	0.93	0.93
321	5	0.93	0.93
324	2	0.37	0.37
347	8	1.49	1.49
349	8	1.49	1.49
352	4	0.74	0.74
357	4	0.74	0.74
360	6	1.12	1.12
367	9	1.68	1.68
369	12	2.23	2.23
373	5	0.93	0.93
379	7	1.30	1.30
382	6	1.12	1.12
447	5	0.93	0.93
456	5	0.93	0.93
462	5	0.93	0.93
471	1	0.19	0.19
498	8	1.49	1.49
507	3	0.56	0.56
511	3	0.56	0.56
530	3	0.56	0.56
545	8	1.49	1.49
575	1	0.19	0.19
582	8	1.49	1.49
597	7	1.30	1.30
616	3	0.56	0.56
629	6	1.12	1.12
632	2	0.37	0.37
635	7	1.30	1.30
638	7	1.30	1.30
643	14	2.61	2.61
646	9	1.68	1.68
648	13	2.42	2.42
653	1	0.19	0.19
654	7	1.30	1.30
664	9	1.68	1.68
665	6	1.12	1.12
674	4	0.74	0.74
678	6	1.12	1.12
688	9	1.68	1.68
702	7	1.30	1.30

The interview

719	6	1.12	1.12
725	1	0.19	0.19
730	10	1.86	1.86
741	4	0.74	0.74
742	8	1.49	1.49
748	8	1.49	1.49
756	1	0.19	0.19
761	12	2.23	2.23
763	5	0.93	0.93
795	7	1.30	1.30
796	8	1.49	1.49
817	5	0.93	0.93
837	9	1.68	1.68
847	2	0.37	0.37
855	12	2.23	2.23
874	3	0.56	0.56
877	12	2.23	2.23
905	5	0.93	0.93
907	10	1.86	1.86
909	7	1.30	1.30
919	7	1.30	1.30
998	3	0.56	0.56
-6 Missing value	3	0.56	0.56
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Date of interview

INTDATE

				(indicated by the interviewer)
--	--	--	--	--------------------------------

Four digits; month, date, for example 0501 for May 1.

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	105			
Maximum value	430			
5/1	28/1	93	17.32	17.32
29/1	31/1	108	20.11	20.11
1/2	5/2	125	23.28	23.28
6/2	10/2	60	11.17	11.17
11/2	28/2	115	21.42	21.42
March		30	5.59	5.59
April		6	1.12	1.12
Sum		537	100	100

The interview

Date	INTDAY		
1	14	2.61	2.61
2	10	1.86	1.86
3	42	7.82	7.82
4	46	8.57	8.57
5	25	4.66	4.66
6	21	3.91	3.91
7	13	2.42	2.42
8	6	1.12	1.12
9	4	0.74	0.74
10	20	3.72	3.72
11	13	2.42	2.42
12	17	3.17	3.17
13	20	3.72	3.72
14	11	2.05	2.05
15	4	0.74	0.74
16	1	0.19	0.19
17	15	2.79	2.79
18	9	1.68	1.68
19	6	1.12	1.12
20	4	0.74	0.74
21	3	0.56	0.56
22	9	1.68	1.68
23	10	1.86	1.86
24	13	2.42	2.42
25	9	1.68	1.68
26	10	1.86	1.86
27	37	6.89	6.89
28	36	6.70	6.70
29	32	5.96	5.96
30	38	7.08	7.08
31	39	7.26	7.26
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Month	INTMONTH		
1 January	201	37.43	37.43
2 February	300	55.87	55.87
3 March	30	5.59	5.59
4 April	6	1.12	1.12
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

**Number of days between the interview and
January 1 1960**

ELAPSDAY

Minimum value	10 962
Maximum value	11 077
Mean value	10 995
Standard deviation	13.8

Weekday for the interview

WEEKDAY

0 Sunday	100	20.48	20.48
1 Monday	90	16.76	16.76
2 Tuesday	95	17.69	17.69
2 Wednesday	74	13.78	13.78
4 Thursday	30	5.59	5.59
5 Friday	23	4.28	4.28
6 Saturday	115	21.42	21.42
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Visit/telephone interview

TELEINT

(indicated by the interviewer)

1 Visit	459	85.47	85.47
2 Telephone	78	14.53	14.53
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Direct/indirect interview

INDINT

(indicated by the interviewer)

1 Direct interview	453	84.36	84.36
2 Indirect interview (proxy)	64	11.92	11.92
3 Mixed direct/indirect interview	20	3.72	3.72
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

The interview

Living situation

RESIDE

(indicated by the interviewer)

1	IP lives in an ordinary house (villa, semi-detached or row-house, flat)	427	79.52	79.52
2	IP lives in a block of service flats (incl. service flat in a house where the majority are elderly)	41	7.64	7.64
3	Group living (i.e. 6-10 elderly living with personnel 24 hours a day; primarily for persons with dementia)	3	0.56	0.56
4	Retirement home (sometimes called "block of service flats with full board-and-lodging accommodation")	33	6.15	6.15
5	Nursing home	23	4.28	4.28
6	Hospital	10	1.86	1.86
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Type of interview

INTTYP

(indicated by the interviewer)

0	Direct interview with i.p. living in an ordinary house, flat or service flat	398	74.12	74.12
1	Direct interview with i.p. living in a group dwelling, retirement home, nursing home or hospital	21	3.91	3.91
2	Indirect interview about i.p. living in an ordinary house or in a block of service flats	33	6.15	6.15
3	Indirect interview about i.p. living in a group dwelling, retirement home, Nursing home or hospital	31	5.77	5.77
4	Direct telephone interview	34	6.33	6.33
5	Mixed interview (partly direct, partly indirect) with i.p. living in an ordinary house, flat or service flat	3	0.56	0.56
6	Mixed interview (partly direct, partly indirect) with i.p. living in a group dwelling, retirement home, nursing home or hospital	17	3.17	3.17
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Interviewed in the 1968 Level of Living Survey (LLS)

IV68

0	No	28	5.21	5.21
1	Yes	509	94.79	94.79
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Interviewed in the 1974 Level of Living Survey (LLS) IV74

0	No	63	11.73	11.73
1	Yes	474	88.27	88.27
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Interviewed in the 1981 Level of Living Survey (LLS) IV81

0	No	163	30.35	30.35
1	Yes	374	69.65	69.65
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Cross-table of interviews

IV687481

A plus (+) indicates that the i.p. has been interviewed, a minus (-) indicates that the i.p. was included in the sample for that year, but was not interviewed.

	1968	1974	1981			
1	+	+	+	333	62.01	62.01
2	+	+	-	124	23.09	23.09
3	+	-	+	20	3.72	3.72
4	-	+	+	11	2.05	2.05
5	+	-	-	32	5.96	5.96
6	-	+	-	6	1.12	1.12
7	-	-	+	10	1.86	1.86
8*	-	-	-	1	0.19	0.19
Sum				537	100.00	100.00

* The i.p. was in the sample for earlier LLSs, but was not interviewed.

The interviewer's judgment of the subject

All variables in this section are from a questionnaire filled in by the interviewer.

Hearing

HEAR

The interviewer's judgment of i.p.'s hearing

0	No problems - normal conversational tone	349	64.99	75.38
1	Some problem - had to raise voice	98	18.25	21.17
2	Great problems - i.p. had difficulty hearing at all	16	2.98	3.46
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	10	1.86	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Hearing aid

HEARAP

Did the i.p. use a hearing aid during the interview?

0	No	391	72.81	87.08
1	Yes	58	10.80	12.92
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	18	3.35	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
	Sum:	537	100.00	100.00

Bent with age

BENT

Did the i.p. have a bent/crooked back?

0	No	396	73.74	90.83
1	Yes	39	7.26	8.95
8	Other questionnaire	1	0.19	0.23
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum:	537	100.00	100.00

Ability to speak

SPEAK

The interviewer's judgment of the i.p.'s ability to speak.

0	No problems - easy to understand	431	80.26	93.09
1	Some problems - hard to understand, had to ask again	27	5.03	5.83
2	Severe problems	5	0.93	1.08
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	10	1.86	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

The interviewed

Sex	SEX		
(Indicated by the interviewer)			
1 Man	212	39.48	39.48
2 Woman	325	60.52	60.52
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Year of birth	BIRTHY		
As indicated by the interviewer from the background information on the interviewed.			
1894	1	0.19	0.19
1896	1	0.19	0.19
1897	3	0.56	0.56
1898	4	0.74	0.74
1899	4	0.74	0.74
1900	7	1.30	1.30
1901	11	2.05	2.05
1902	15	2.79	2.79
1903	20	3.72	3.72
1904	27	5.03	5.03
1905	22	4.10	4.10
1906	20	3.72	3.72
1907	32	5.96	5.96
1908	43	8.01	8.01
1909	50	9.31	9.31
1910	44	8.19	8.19
1911	48	8.94	8.94
1912	48	8.94	8.94
1913	59	10.99	10.99
1914	67	12.48	12.48
1915	11	2.05	2.05
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

The interviewed

Age at interview	AGE		
Minimum value (missing values excepted)	77		
Maximum value	98		
Mean value	83.0		
Standard deviation	4.21		
77	11	2.05	2.05
78	67	12.48	12.48
79	59	10.99	10.99
80	48	8.94	8.94
81	48	8.94	8.94
82	44	8.19	8.19
83	50	9.31	9.31
84	43	8.01	8.01
85	32	5.96	5.96
86	20	3.72	3.72
87	22	4.10	4.10
88	27	5.03	5.03
89	20	3.72	3.72
90	15	2.79	2.79
91	11	2.05	2.05
92	7	1.30	1.30
93	4	0.74	0.74
94	4	0.74	0.74
95	3	0.56	0.56
96	1	0.19	0.19
98	1	0.19	0.19
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Age at interview minus 77

AGE77

(see age, above)

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	21
Mean value	5.99
Standard deviation	4.21

Agegroups	AGEG		
1 77-79	137	25.51	25.51
2 80-84	233	43.39	43.39
3 85+	167	31.10	31.10
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

County	COUNTY		
(Indicated by the interviewer)			
1 Stockholm county	75	13.97	13.97
3 Uppsala county	10	1.86	1.86
4 Södermanland county	17	3.17	3.17
5 Östergötland county	25	4.66	4.66
6 Jönköping county	19	3.54	3.54
7 Kronoberg county	9	1.68	1.68
8 Kalmar county	22	4.10	4.10
9 Gotland county	3	0.56	0.56
10 Blekinge county	12	2.23	2.23
11 Kristianstad county	23	4.28	4.28
12 Malmöhus county	66	12.29	12.29
13 Halland county	18	3.35	3.35
14 Göteborg (Gothenburg) and Bohus county	46	8.57	8.57
15 Älvsborg county	20	3.72	3.72
16 Skaraborg county	17	3.17	3.17
17 Värmland county	17	3.17	3.17
18 Örebro county	26	4.84	4.84
19 Västmanland county	18	3.35	3.35
20 Kopparberg county	17	3.17	3.17
21 Gävleborg county	20	3.72	3.72
22 Västernorrland (Western Norrland) county	12	2.23	2.23
23 Jämtland county	14	2.61	2.61
24 Västerbotten county	14	2.61	2.61
25 Norrbotten county	17	3.17	3.17
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

The interviewed

Region		REGION	
1 Urban counties (counties no 1, 12, 14)	187	34.82	34.82
2 Other South- and central counties (counties no 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19)	239	44.51	44.51
3 Forest- and Norrland counties (counties no 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25)	111	20.67	20.67
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Family and occupation

Family situation

Living with others

Q4

4 Do you live alone?

0	No	209	38.92	45.04
1	Yes	255	47.49	54.96
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum:		537	100.00	100.00

Living with, number of people

Q5

5 How many people do you live with?

--	--

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	5
Mean value	0.511
Standard deviation	0.644

0	No other persons	255	47.49	54.96
1	One person	187	34.82	40.30
2	Two persons	19	3.54	4.09
3	Three persons	1	0.19	0.22
4	Four persons	1	0.19	0.22
5	Five persons	1	0.19	0.22
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Family and occupation

Living with whom

Q6 (a-d)

6 Who do you live with? (several answers possible)

6a Husband/wife/common law husband/wife

0	No	22	4.10	10.63
1	Yes	185	34.45	89.37
-1	Interview type 1	30	5.59	
-3	Interview type 3	30	5.59	
-5	Living alone	264	49.16	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum:		537	100.00	100.00

6b Children/daughter-in-law/son-in-law

0	No	186	34.64	89.86
1	Yes	21	3.91	10.14
-1	Interview type 1	30	5.59	
-3	Interview type 3	30	5.59	
-5	Living alone	264	49.16	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum:		537	100.00	100.00

6c Sisters/brothers/grandchildren

0	No	197	36.69	95.17
1	Yes	10	1.86	4.83
-1	Interview type 1	30	5.59	
-3	Interview type 3	30	5.59	
-5	Living alone	264	49.16	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum:		537	100.00	100.00

6d Others, whom _____

0	No	205	38.18	99.03
1	Yes	2	0.37	0.97
-1	Interview type 1	30	5.59	
-3	Interview type 3	30	5.59	
-5	Living alone	264	49.16	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum:		537	100.00	100.00

Civil status

Q7

7 What is your present civil status?

Are you...

1 Unmarried	52	9.68	9.68
2 Married/living together with someone	201	37.43	37.43
3 Divorced/separated	19	3.54	3.54
4 Widow/widower	265	49.35	49.35
Sum:	537	100.00	100.00

Own occupation

Occupation

ECLASS

What has been your main profession or occupation during your working years?
(What position did you have?)

1 Unskilled workers	172	32.03	32.33
2 Skilled workers	56	10.43	10.53
3 Lower white collars	46	8.57	8.65
4 Middle and upper white collars (and professionals)	62	11.55	11.65
5 Entrepreneurs	45	8.38	8.46
6 Farmers	68	12.66	12.78
7 Housewives	83	15.46	15.60
-6 Missing value	2	0.37	
-7 Unclassifiable	3	0.56	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Family and occupation

Social class from occupation

ESEI

Derived from questions 1, 2, and 3.

11	Unskilled workers, goods producing	73	13.59	13.72
12	Unskilled workers, service producing	99	18.44	18.61
21	Skilled workers, goods producing	43	8.01	8.08
22	Skilled workers, service producing	13	2.42	2.44
33	Lower white collars I	19	3.54	3.57
35	Lower white collars II with subordinates	10	1.86	1.88
36	Lower white collars II	17	3.17	3.20
45	Middle white collars with subordinates	18	3.35	3.38
46	Middle white collars	28	5.21	5.26
56	Upper white collars	10	1.86	1.88
57	Leading positions	3	0.56	0.56
60	Free traders with academic occupations	3	0.56	0.56
71	Self-employed entrepreneur	22	4.10	4.14
72	Entrepreneurs with 1-9 employees	23	4.28	4.32
73	Entrepreneurs with 10-19 employees	3	0.56	0.56
74	Entrepreneurs with 20 employees + farmers with extensive lands and > 500 heads	4	0.74	0.75
79	Entrepreneurs with unspecified number of employees	2	0.37	0.38
86	Small farmers	22	4.10	4.14
87	Farmers with extensive lands	29	5.40	5.45
89	Farmers with unspecified acreage	8	1.49	1.50
92	Housewives	83	15.46	15.60
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
-7	Unclassifiable	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Three-digit classification of occupation

ENYK3

Classification of occupation according to Nordic standard occupational classification in the Population and Housing Census 1980. Three-digit classification

Derived from question 1.

001	Architects, building and construction engineers and technicians	11	2.05	2.47
002	Electrical, electronics and telecommunications engineers and technicians	5	0.93	1.12
003	Mechanical engineers and technicians	7	1.30	1.57
004	Chemical engineers and technicians	2	0.37	0.45
005	Metallurgists and mining engineers and technicians	1	0.19	0.22

Family and occupation

007	Surveyors, measurers and cartographers	1	0.19	0.22
009	Not specifiable professional, technical workers	1	0.19	0.22
011	Chemists, physicists	1	0.19	0.22
032	Dentists	1	0.19	0.22
040	Registered nurses	5	0.93	1.12
043	Practical nurses and hospital orderlies	14	2.61	3.14
044	Dental nurses	2	0.37	0.45
046	Pharmacists	1	0.19	0.22
047	Physiotherapists, occupational therapists	2	0.37	0.45
050	Principals, headmasters	1	0.19	0.22
053	Form-masters	3	0.56	0.67
054	Teachers in painting, music, physical education	1	0.19	0.22
056	Pre-primary education teachers	1	0.19	0.22
061	Ministers, priests	1	0.19	0.22
071	Judges and other lawyers in courts of law	1	0.19	0.22
074	Corporation and organization lawyers	1	0.19	0.22
081	Sculptors, painters, photographers and commercial artists	3	0.56	0.67
087	Composers and musicians	1	0.19	0.22
092	Social workers	2	0.37	0.45
096	Staff officers	2	0.37	0.45
098	Other professional and technical workers	1	0.19	0.22
101	Government legislative and administrative clerks	4	0.74	0.90
111	General managers	5	0.93	1.12
118	Other business managers incl. managers of specific functions	4	0.74	0.90
201	Bookkeepers and office cashiers	3	0.56	0.67
290	Secretaries, typists, specialized clerks	15	2.79	3.36
295	Property managers, store managers	1	0.19	0.22
296	Insurance raters, claims adjusters	1	0.19	0.22
297	Employees in national insurance offices	1	0.19	0.22
302	Working proprietors, retail trade	7	1.30	1.57
331	Commercial travelers, buyers, dealers	5	0.93	1.12
332	Shop managers	6	1.12	1.35
333	Shop assistants	30	5.59	6.73
401	Working proprietors, agricultural, horticultural and forestry enterprises	67	12.48	15.02
403	Forestry managers and supervisors	1	0.19	0.22
411	Agricultural and livestock workers	5	0.93	1.12
412	Horticultural workers	2	0.37	0.45
431	Fishermen	4	0.74	0.90
441	Forest workers and log-drivers	7	1.30	1.57
603	Ship's engineers	1	0.19	0.22
611	Ship's deck and engine room crew	1	0.19	0.22
633	Motor-vehicle drivers, tramdrivers	5	0.93	1.12

Family and occupation

643	Railway station masters, train dispatchers	2	0.37	0.45
651	Post-office clerks	1	0.19	0.22
653	Telephone operators	3	0.56	0.67
661	Sorting clerks and postmen	3	0.56	0.67
701	Spinners, weavers, knitters and dyers	6	1.12	1.35
711	Tailors and dressmakers	13	2.42	2.91
713	Milliners and hatmakers	3	0.56	0.67
714	Upholsterers	1	0.19	0.22
715	Pattern makers and cutters	3	0.56	0.67
731	Funacemen	2	0.37	0.45
735	Smiths and forgers	1	0.19	0.22
736	Foundry workers	1	0.19	0.22
750	Toolmakers, machine-tool setters and operators	7	1.30	1.57
751	Machinery fitters, machine assemblers	2	0.37	0.45
753	Sheet metal workers	4	0.74	0.90
754	Plumbers and pipe fitters	1	0.19	0.22
755	Welders and flame cutters	1	0.19	0.22
761	Electrical fitters and wiremen	1	0.19	0.22
764	Radio and television assemblers and repairmen	1	0.19	0.22
771	Construction carpenters and joiners	12	2.23	2.69
772	Bench carpenters and cabinet makers	5	0.93	1.12
774	Frame and circular sawyers and planers	3	0.56	0.67
781	Painters	4	0.74	0.90
791	Bricklayers	3	0.56	0.67
793	Concrete and construction workers	7	1.30	1.57
797	Divers, pipe layers	1	0.19	0.22
801	Typographers, lithographers	1	0.19	0.22
806	Bookbinders	1	0.19	0.22
814	Decorators, glazers (glass, crockery, ceramics)	1	0.19	0.22
818	Other glass, pottery and tile workers	2	0.37	0.45
822	Bakers and pastry cooks	3	0.56	0.67
826	Butchers and meat preparers	2	0.37	0.45
827	Dairy workers	1	0.19	0.22
828	Other food processing workers	1	0.19	0.22
834	Paper pulp workers	2	0.37	0.45
836	Paper and paperboard workers	4	0.74	0.90
856	Stone cutters and carvers	1	0.19	0.22
858	Other production related work	3	0.56	0.67
861	Unskilled manual workers	2	0.37	0.45
872	Crane and hoist operators	2	0.37	0.45
874	Construction machine operators	1	0.19	0.22
875	Truck and conveyor operators	1	0.19	0.22
881	Packers	1	0.19	0.22
882	Dockers and freight handlers	1	0.19	0.22
901	Firefighters	1	0.19	0.22

Family and occupation

902	Policemen	1	0.19	0.22
904	Prison and reformatory officials	1	0.19	0.22
908	Other civilian protective service workers	1	0.19	0.22
911	Catering supervisors	3	0.56	0.67
912	Cooks	4	0.74	0.90
913	Kitchen maids	3	0.56	0.67
914	Nursemaids	2	0.37	0.45
915	Housekeeping service workers	12	2.23	2.69
917	Pursers, stewards, stewardesses	1	0.19	0.22
918	Other housekeepers and related workers	13	2.42	2.91
921	Waiters and waitresses	10	1.86	2.24
931	Building caretakers	2	0.37	0.45
932	Cleaners	13	2.42	2.91
941	Hairdressers, beauticians	4	0.74	0.90
943	Laundresses and dry-cleaners	4	0.74	0.90
946	Photographers	1	0.19	0.22
948	Other service workers	1	0.19	0.22
981	Members of the armed forces	1	0.19	0.22
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
-7	Unclassifiable including housewives	88	16.39	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Two-digit classification of occupation

ENYK2

Classification of occupation according to Nordic standard occupational classification in the Population and Housing Census 1980. Two-digit classification

Derived from question 1.

00	Engineering work	28	5.21	6.28
01	Chemical and physical work	1	0.19	0.22
03	Medical work	1	0.19	0.22
04	Health and nursing work	24	4.47	5.38
05	Educational work	6	1.12	1.35
06	Religious work	1	0.19	0.22
07	Legal work	2	0.37	0.45
08	Literary and artistic work	4	0.74	0.90
09	Other professional, technical and related work	5	0.93	1.12
10	Government legislative and administrative work	4	0.74	0.90
11	Business administrative and other technical and economical administrative work	9	1.68	2.02
20	Bookkeeping and cashier's work	3	0.56	0.67
29	Clerical and related work	18	3.35	4.04
30	Working proprietors, wholesale and retail trade	7	1.30	1.57

Family and occupation

33	Other sales work	41	7.64	9.19
40	Agricultural, horticultural and forestry management	68	12.66	15.25
41	Agricultural, horticultural and livestock work	7	1.30	1.57
43	Fishing	4	0.74	0.90
44	Forestry work	7	1.30	1.57
60	Ship's officers	1	0.19	0.22
61	Ship's deck and engine room crew	1	0.19	0.22
63	Railway engine drivers and assistants	5	0.93	1.12
64	Traffic supervision	2	0.37	0.45
65	Post and telecommunications work	4	0.74	0.90
66	Mail distribution and other messenger work	3	0.56	0.67
70	Textile work	6	1.12	1.35
71	Sewing work	20	3.72	4.48
73	Metal processing work	4	0.74	0.90
75	Engineering and building metal work	15	2.79	3.36
76	Electrical and electronics work	2	0.37	0.45
77	Wood work	20	3.72	4.48
78	Painting work	4	0.74	0.90
79	Other building and construction work	11	2.05	2.47
80	Printing work	2	0.37	0.45
81	Glass, pottery, ceramics, and tile work	3	0.56	0.67
82	Food processing work	7	1.30	1.57
83	Chemical and cellulose processing work	6	1.12	1.35
85	Other production related work	4	0.74	0.90
86	Unskilled manual work	2	0.37	0.45
87	Operation monitoring material handling work	4	0.74	0.90
88	Packing, freight handling and storage work	2	0.37	0.45
90	Civilian protective service work	4	0.74	0.90
91	Housekeeping and related work	38	7.08	8.52
92	Serving and waiting work	10	1.86	2.24
93	Caretaking and cleaning work	15	2.79	3.36
94	Other service work	10	1.86	2.24
98	Armed forces	1	0.19	0.22
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
-7	Unclassifiable, including housewives	88	16.39	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

One-digit classification of occupations**ENYK1**

Classification of occupations according to Nordic standard occupational classification in the Population and Housing Census 1980. One-digit classification

Derived from question 1.

0	Scientific, technical and social science, humanistic and artistic work	72	13.41	16.14
1	Administrative work	13	2.42	2.91
2	Fiscal and office work	21	3.91	4.71
3	Commercial work	48	8.94	10.76
4	Agriculture-, forest- and fishery work	86	16.01	19.28
6	Transportation- and communication work	16	2.98	3.59
7	Manufacturing work (textile, sewing, metal processing, engineering and building metal work, electrical and electronics work, wood, painting, other building and construction work)	82	15.27	18.39
8	Manufacturing work (printing, glass, pottery, ceramics, and tile work, food processing, chemical and cellulose processing work, other production related work, unskilled manual work, operation monitoring material handling, packing, freight handling and storage work)	30	5.59	6.73
9	Service (77) and military work (1)	78	14.53	17.49
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
-7	Unclassifiable, including housewives	88	16.39	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Number of employees**ENREMP**

To self-employed persons: How many employees did you have?

1	No employees	65	12.10	62.50
2	1-9 employees	33	6.15	31.73
3	10-19 employees	4	0.74	3.85
4	20 or more employees	2	0.37	1.92
-5	Not self-employed	423	78.77	
-6	Missing value	10	1.86	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Family and occupation

Size of the farm

EFARMSIZ

To farmers: How large was your farm?

1	Small farm = less than 10 hectare (25 acres) arable land and no more than 100 hectare (250 acres) of forest	29	5.40	48.33
2	Normal farm = at least 10 hectare (25 acres) arable land or more than 100 hectare (250 acres) of forest	29	5.40	48.33
3	Large farm = at least 100 hectare (250 acres) arable land or more than 400 hectare (1000 acres) of forest	2	0.37	3.33
-5	Not farmer	464	86.41	
-6	Missing value	13	2.42	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Spouse's occupation

Spouse's occupation

MCLASS

What has been the main profession or occupation of your spouse during his/her working years? (What position did your spouse have?)

1	Unskilled workers	121	22.53	25.69
2	Skilled workers	78	14.53	16.56
3	Lower white collars	42	7.82	8.92
4	Middle and upper white collars (and professionals)	61	11.36	12.95
5	Entrepreneurs	49	9.12	10.40
6	Farmers	57	10.61	12.10
7	Housewives	63	11.73	13.38
-5	Not married/no spouse	52	9.68	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
-7	Unclassifiable	11	2.05	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Spouse's social class from occupation

MSEI

Derived from question 8, 9, and 10 or 11, 12, and 13.

11	Unskilled workers, goods producing	65	12.10	13.80
12	Unskilled workers, service producing	56	10.43	11.89
21	Skilled workers, goods producing	61	11.36	12.95
22	Skilled workers, service producing	17	3.17	3.61
33	Lower white collars I	12	2.23	2.55
35	Lower white collars II with subordinates	13	2.42	2.76
36	Lower white collars II	17	3.17	3.61
45	Middle white collars with subordinates	8	1.49	1.70
46	Middle white collars	24	4.47	5.10
56	Upper white collars	19	3.54	4.03
57	Leading positions	7	1.30	1.49
60	Free traders with academic occupations	3	0.56	0.64
71	Self-employed entrepreneur	26	4.84	5.52
72	Entrepreneurs with 1-9 employees	22	4.10	4.67
73	Entrepreneurs with 10-19 employees	1	0.19	0.21
74	Entrepreneurs with 20 employees + farmers with extensive lands and > 500 heads	3	0.56	0.64
79	Entrepreneurs with unspecified number of employees	3	0.56	0.64
86	Small farmers	23	4.28	4.88
87	Farmers with extensive lands	22	4.10	4.67
89	Farmers with unspecified acreage	6	1.12	1.27
92	Housewives	63	11.73	13.38
-5	Not married/no spouse	52	9.68	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
-7	Unclassifiable, including housewives	11	2.05	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Three-digit classification of the spouse's occupation **MNYK3**

Classification of the spouse's occupation according to Nordic standard occupational classification and Swedish socio-economic classification in the Population and Housing Census 1980. Three-digit classification.

Derived from question 8

001	Architects, building and construction engineers and technicians	2	0.37	0.49
002	Electrical, electronics and telecommunications engineers and technicians	4	0.74	0.99
003	Mechanical engineers and technicians	5	0.93	1.23
004	Chemical engineers and technicians	5	0.93	1.23
005	Metallurgists and mining engineers and technicians	1	0.19	0.25
006	Engineers and technicians within other technological fields	2	0.37	0.49
007	Surveyors, measurers and cartographers	1	0.19	0.25
014	Laboratory assistants and medical technicians	1	0.19	0.25
031	Physicians	2	0.37	0.49
032	Dentists	1	0.19	0.25
040	Registered nurses	5	0.93	1.23
043	Practical nurses and hospital orderlies	5	0.93	1.23
046	Pharmacists	2	0.37	0.49
050	Principals, headmasters	2	0.37	0.49
052	Teachers in theoretical subjects	4	0.74	0.99
053	Form-masters	3	0.56	0.74
055	Vocational teachers	1	0.19	0.25
056	Pre-primary education teachers	1	0.19	0.25
057	Education advisers	1	0.19	0.25
061	Ministers, priests	3	0.56	0.74
068	Other religious work	1	0.19	0.25
073	Practicing lawyers and others	1	0.19	0.25
074	Corporation and organization lawyers	1	0.19	0.25
081	Sculptors, painters, photographers, and commercial artists	1	0.19	0.25
095	Psychologists	1	0.19	0.25
101	Government legislative and administrative clerks	2	0.37	0.49
111	General managers	3	0.56	0.74
118	Other business managers incl. Managers of specific functions	4	0.74	0.99
204	Shop- and restaurant cashiers	2	0.37	0.49
290	Secretaries, typists, special clerks	13	2.42	3.20
291	Computer operators	1	0.19	0.25
292	Bank clerks (general bank work)	1	0.19	0.25

Family and occupation

295	Property managers, store managers	2	0.37	0.49
296	Insurance raters, claims adjusters	2	0.37	0.49
297	Employees in national insurance offices	1	0.19	0.25
301	Wholesale traders	3	0.56	0.74
302	Working proprietors, retail trade	10	1.86	2.46
331	Commercial travelers, buyers, dealers	10	1.86	2.46
332	Shop managers	3	0.56	0.74
333	Shop assistants	15	2.79	3.69
401	Working proprietors, agricultural, horticultural and forestry enterprises	57	10.61	14.04
403	Forestry managers and supervisors	1	0.19	0.25
411	Agricultural and livestock workers	4	0.74	0.99
412	Horticultural workers	3	0.56	0.74
431	Fishermen	2	0.37	0.49
441	Forest workers and log-drivers	11	2.05	2.71
501	Miners, rock blasters and others	3	0.56	0.74
601	Ship's officers	2	0.37	0.49
632	Railroad clerks	1	0.19	0.25
633	Motor-vehicle drivers, tramdrivers	13	2.42	3.20
641	Harbor masters	1	0.19	0.25
661	Sorting clerks and postmen	1	0.19	0.25
678	Railway employees	4	0.74	0.99
701	Spinners, weavers, knitters and dyers	4	0.74	0.99
711	Tailors and dressmakers	8	1.49	1.97
713	Milliners and hatmakers	3	0.56	0.74
721	Shoe-repairers	2	0.37	0.49
731	Funacemen	3	0.56	0.74
733	Roll- and laminate workers	1	0.19	0.25
736	Foundry workers	2	0.37	0.49
742	Opticians	1	0.19	0.25
745	Gold- and silversmiths	1	0.19	0.25
750	Toolmakers, machine-tool setters and operators	7	1.30	1.72
751	Machinery fitters, machine assemblers	4	0.74	0.99
753	Sheet metal workers	3	0.56	0.74
754	Plumbers and pipe fitters	3	0.56	0.74
755	Welders and flame cutters	1	0.19	0.25
757	Metalworkers	1	0.19	0.25
761	Electrical fitters and wiremen	3	0.56	0.74
766	Telephone mechanics and telephone installation engineers (the Swedish telecommunications administration)	1	0.19	0.25
771	Construction carpenters and joiners	12	2.23	2.96
772	Bench carpenters and cabinet makers	3	0.56	0.74
773	Wood- and wood fiber workers	1	0.19	0.25
774	Frame and circular sawyers and planers	4	0.74	0.99
778	Other wood workers	2	0.37	0.49

Family and occupation

781	Painters	6	1.12	1.48
791	Bricklayers	4	0.74	0.99
793	Concrete and construction workers	10	1.86	2.46
795	Glazery workers	1	0.19	0.25
797	Divers, pipe layers	2	0.37	0.49
801	Typographers, lithographers	4	0.74	0.99
806	Bookbinders	1	0.19	0.25
812	Molders (ceramic products)	1	0.19	0.25
822	Bakers and pastry cooks	3	0.56	0.74
825	Tinned food workers	1	0.19	0.25
826	Butchers and meat preparers	1	0.19	0.25
827	Dairy workers	1	0.19	0.25
831	Chemical process workers	1	0.19	0.25
834	Paper pulp workers	1	0.19	0.25
836	Paper and paperboard workers	3	0.56	0.74
856	Stone cutters and carvers	1	0.19	0.25
857	Paper goods workers	1	0.19	0.25
858	Other production related work	8	1.49	1.97
861	Unskilled manual workers	4	0.74	0.99
874	Construction machine operators	1	0.19	0.25
883	Furniture removers	1	0.19	0.25
901	Firefighters	1	0.19	0.25
902	Policemen	1	0.19	0.25
904	Prison and reformatory officials	1	0.19	0.25
912	Cooks	5	0.93	1.23
913	Kitchen maids	2	0.37	0.49
914	Nursemaids	4	0.74	0.99
915	Housekeeping service workers	5	0.93	1.23
916	Hotel reception desk clerk	1	0.19	0.25
917	Pursers, stewards, stewardesses	1	0.19	0.25
918	Other housekeepers and related work	3	0.56	0.74
921	Waiters and waitresses	7	1.30	1.72
931	Building caretakers	3	0.56	0.74
932	Cleaners	7	1.30	1.72
941	Hairdressers, beauticians	4	0.74	0.99
981	Members of the armed forces	4	0.74	0.99
-5	Not married/no spouse	52	9.68	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
-7	Unclassifiable, including housewives	75	13.97	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Two-digit classification of spouse's occupation

MNYK2

Classification according to Nordic standard occupational classification and Swedish socio-economic classification in the Population and Housing Census 1980. Two-digit classification.

Derived from question 8

00	Engineering work	20	3.72	4.93
01	Chemical and physical work	1	0.19	0.25
03	Medical work	3	0.56	0.74
04	Health and nursing work	12	2.23	2.96
05	Educational work	12	2.23	2.96
06	Religious work	4	0.74	0.99
07	Legal work	2	0.37	0.49
08	Literary and artistic work	1	0.19	0.25
09	Other professional, technical and related work	1	0.19	0.25
10	Government legislative and administrative work	2	0.37	0.49
11	Business administrative and other technical and economic administrative work	7	1.30	1.72
20	Bookkeeping and cashier's work	2	0.37	0.49
29	Clerical and related work	20	3.72	4.93
30	Working proprietors, wholesale and retail trade	13	2.42	3.20
33	Other sales work	28	5.21	6.90
40	Agricultural, horticultural and forestry management	58	10.80	14.29
41	Agricultural, horticultural and livestock work	7	1.30	1.72
43	Fishing	2	0.37	0.49
44	Forestry work	11	2.05	2.71
50	Mining- and quarry work	3	0.56	0.74
60	Ship's officers	2	0.37	0.49
63	Railway engine drivers and assistants	14	2.61	3.45
64	Traffic supervision	1	0.19	0.25
66	Mail distribution and other messenger work	1	0.19	0.25
67	Other transportation and communications work	4	0.74	0.99
70	Textile work	4	0.74	0.99
71	Sewing work	11	2.05	2.71
72	Shoe- and leather work	2	0.37	0.49
73	Metal processing work	6	1.12	1.48
74	Precision-tool work	2	0.37	0.49
75	Engineering and building metal work	19	3.54	4.68
76	Electrical and electronics work	4	0.74	0.99
77	Wood work	22	4.10	5.42
78	Painting work	6	1.12	1.48
79	Other building and construction work	17	3.17	4.19
80	Printing work	5	0.93	1.23

Family and occupation

81	Glass, pottery, ceramics, and tile work	1	0.19	0.25
82	Food processing work	6	1.12	1.48
83	Chemical and cellulose processing work	5	0.93	1.23
85	Other production related work	10	1.86	2.46
86	Unskilled manual work	4	0.74	0.99
87	Operation monitoring material handling work	1	0.19	0.25
88	Packing, freight handling and storage work	1	0.19	0.25
90	Civilian protective service work	3	0.56	0.74
91	Housekeeping and related work	21	3.91	5.17
92	Serving and waiting work	7	1.30	1.72
93	Caretaking and cleaning work	10	1.86	2.46
94	Other service work	4	0.74	0.99
98	Armed forces	4	0.74	0.99
-5	Not married/no spouse	52	9.68	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
-7	Unclassifiable, including housewives	75	13.97	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

One-digit classification of spouse's occupation

MNYK1

Classification according to Nordic standard occupational classification and Swedish socio-economic classification in the Population and Housing Census 1980. One-digit classification.

Derived from question 8

0	Scientific, technical and social science, humanistic and artistic work	56	10.43	13.79
1	Administrative work	9	1.68	2.22
2	Fiscal and office work	22	4.10	5.42
3	Commercial work	41	7.64	10.10
4	Agriculture-, forest- and fishery work	78	14.53	19.21
5	Mining- and quarry work	3	0.56	0.74
6	Transportation- and communication work	22	4.10	5.42
7	Manufacturing work	93	17.32	22.91
8	Manufacturing work	33	6.15	8.13
9	Service work	49	9.12	12.07
-5	Not married/no spouse	52	9.68	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
-7	Unclassifiable, including housewives	75	13.97	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Number of spouse's employees

MNREMP

If spouse was self-employed: How many employees did he/she have?

1	No employees	38	7.08	52.78
2	1-9 employees	30	5.59	41.67
3	10-19 employees	1	0.19	1.39
4	20 or more employees	3	0.56	4.17
-5	Not married/no spouse or the spouse not self-employed	456	84.92	
-6	Missing value	9	1.68	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Size of spouse's farm

MFARMSIZ

If spouse was a farmer: How large was the farm?

1	Small farm = less than 10 hectare (25 acres) arable land and no more than 100 hectare (250 acres) of forest	23	4.28	51.11
2	Normal farm = at least 10 hectare (25 acres) arable land or more than 100 hectare (250 acres) of forest	22	4.10	48.89
3	Large farm = at least 100 hectare (250 acres) arable land or more than 400 hectare (1000 acres) of forest	0	0.00	0.00
-5	Not married/no spouse or the spouse not farmer	480	89.39	
-6	Missing value	12	2.23	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Family occupation

Classification of the i.p.'s or spouse's occupation that has the highest social class.
Made from ECLASS and MCLASS (see above)

Family occupation

DOMI

1	Unskilled workers	128	23.84	24.02
2	Skilled workers	101	18.81	18.95
3	Lower white collars	45	8.38	8.44
4	Middle and upper white collars (and professionals)	106	19.74	19.89
5	Entrepreneurs	70	13.04	13.13
6	Farmers	83	15.46	15.57
-7	Unclassifiable	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Contact with children

Children

Q14

14 Do you have children (now living)?

Include adopted and stepchildren

0 No	106	19.74	19.74
1 Yes	431	80.26	80.26
Sum:	537	100.00	100.00

Number of children

Q15

15 How many children (now living) do you have?

Number of children

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Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0		
Maximum value	10		
Mean value	1.89		
Standard deviation	1.58		
0 No children	106	19.74	19.74
1 One child	136	25.33	25.33
2 Two children	139	25.88	25.88
3 Three children	84	15.64	15.64
4 Four children	39	7.26	7.26
5 Five children	18	3.35	3.35
6 Six children	8	1.49	1.49
7 Seven children	2	0.37	0.37
8 Eight children	4	0.74	0.74
10 Ten children	1	0.19	0.19
Sum:	537	100.00	100.00

Year of birth of children

Q16BORN (a-j)

16 Could you give me the year of birth and sex for each of your children, starting with the oldest?

Birth year	Sex		Distance to the child				
	Male	Female	< 2 km	2-20 km	20-100 km	110-300 km	>300 km

Etc. there is space here for up to 10 children

16a Year of birth of child 1

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	13		
Maximum value	70		
Mean value	38.2		
Standard deviation	7.70		
1913	1	0.19	0.23
1919	1	0.19	0.23
1920	1	0.19	0.23
1922	1	0.19	0.23
1923	6	1.12	1.41
1924	6	1.12	1.41
1925	5	0.93	1.17
1926	8	1.49	1.87
1927	5	0.93	1.17
1928	15	2.79	3.51
1929	8	1.49	1.87
1930	11	2.05	2.58
1931	12	2.23	2.81
1932	19	3.54	4.45
1933	15	2.79	3.51
1934	15	2.79	3.51
1935	27	5.03	6.32
1936	19	3.54	4.45
1937	16	2.98	3.75
1938	25	4.66	5.85
1939	22	4.10	5.15
1940	29	5.40	6.79
1941	20	3.72	4.68

Family and occupation

1942	22	4.10	5.15
1943	19	3.54	4.45
1944	17	3.17	3.98
1945	15	2.79	3.51
1946	14	2.61	3.28
1947	8	1.49	1.87
1948	9	1.68	2.11
1949	6	1.12	1.41
1950	7	1.30	1.64
1951	6	1.12	1.41
1952	2	0.37	0.47
1953	3	0.56	0.70
1954	5	0.93	1.17
1955	1	0.19	0.23
1957	2	0.37	0.47
1960	3	0.56	0.70
1970	1	0.19	0.23
-5 No children according to question 15	106	19.74	
-6 Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16b Year of birth of child 2

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	10
Maximum value	64
Mean value	41.3
Standard deviation	7.91

1910			
1914	1	0.19	0.35
1924	1	0.19	0.35
1925	2	0.37	0.69
1926	1	0.19	0.35
1928	3	0.56	1.04
1929	4	0.74	1.38
1930	5	0.93	1.73
1931	5	0.93	1.73
1932	6	1.12	2.08
1933	10	1.86	3.46
1934	9	1.68	3.11
1935	9	1.68	3.11
1936	9	1.68	3.11
1937	14	2.61	4.84
1938	13	2.42	4.50
1939	13	2.42	4.50
	13	2.42	4.50

Family and occupation

1940	8	1.49	2.77
1941	10	1.86	3.46
1942	16	2.98	5.54
1943	18	3.35	6.23
1944	22	4.10	7.61
1945	17	3.17	5.88
1946	17	3.17	5.88
1947	6	1.12	2.08
1948	14	2.61	4.84
1949	8	1.49	2.77
1950	8	1.49	2.77
1951	7	1.30	2.42
1952	2	0.37	0.69
1953	2	0.37	0.69
1955	4	0.74	1.38
1956	2	0.37	0.69
1957	1	0.19	0.35
1959	2	0.37	0.69
1960	3	0.56	1.04
1961	1	0.19	0.35
1962	1	0.19	0.35
1963	1	0.19	0.35
1964	1	0.19	0.35
-5 No second child according to question 15	242	45.07	
-6 Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16c Year of birth of child 3

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	26
Maximum value	65
Mean value	43.5
Standard deviation	7.63

1926	1	0.19	0.66
1927	1	0.19	0.66
1928	2	0.37	1.32
1930	2	0.37	1.32
1931	2	0.37	1.32
1932	2	0.37	1.32
1933	3	0.56	1.99
1934	7	1.30	4.64
1935	6	1.12	3.97
1936	5	0.93	3.31
1937	7	1.30	4.64

Family and occupation

1938	5	0.93	3.31
1939	4	0.74	2.65
1940	4	0.74	2.65
1941	9	1.68	5.96
1942	4	0.74	2.65
1943	3	0.56	1.99
1944	11	2.05	7.28
1945	7	1.30	4.64
1946	14	2.61	9.27
1947	4	0.74	2.65
1948	11	2.05	7.28
1949	8	1.49	5.30
1950	6	1.12	3.97
1951	2	0.37	1.32
1952	5	0.93	3.31
1953	2	0.37	1.32
1954	3	0.56	1.99
1955	2	0.37	1.32
1956	2	0.37	1.32
1957	2	0.37	1.32
1958	2	0.37	1.32
1961	1	0.19	0.66
1964	1	0.19	0.66
1965	1	0.19	0.66
-5 No third child according to question 15	381	70.95	
-6 Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16d Year of birth of child 4

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	29		
Maximum value	61		
Mean value	44.1		
Standard deviation	6.77		
1929	1	0.19	1.45
1931	1	0.19	1.45
1932	2	0.37	2.90
1933	2	0.37	2.90
1934	1	0.19	1.45
1936	2	0.37	2.90
1937	3	0.56	4.35
1938	1	0.19	1.45
1939	4	0.74	5.80
1940	1	0.19	1.45

Family and occupation

1941	4	0.74	5.80
1942	6	1.12	8.70
1943	5	0.93	7.25
1944	6	1.12	8.70
1945	3	0.56	4.35
1946	2	0.37	2.90
1947	1	0.19	1.45
1948	7	1.30	10.14
1949	4	0.74	5.80
1950	1	0.19	1.45
1951	2	0.37	2.90
1952	3	0.56	4.35
1954	1	0.19	1.45
1955	4	0.74	5.80
1957	1	0.19	1.45
1961	1	0.19	1.45
-5 No fourth child according to question 15	465	86.59	
-6 Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16e Year of birth of child 5

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	31
Maximum value	54
Mean value	44.4
Standard deviation	5.81

Family and occupation

1931	1	0.19	3.13
1933	1	0.19	3.13
1935	2	0.37	6.25
1938	1	0.19	3.13
1939	2	0.37	6.25
1942	3	0.56	9.38
1943	2	0.37	6.25
1944	2	0.37	6.25
1945	4	0.74	12.50
1946	3	0.56	9.38
1947	1	0.19	3.13
1948	3	0.56	9.38
1949	2	0.37	6.25
1951	1	0.19	3.13
1952	2	0.37	6.25
1954	2	0.37	6.25
-5 No fifth child according to question 15	504	93.85	
-6 Missing value	1	0.19	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16f Year of birth of child 6

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	33		
Maximum value	55		
Mean value	45.1		
Standard deviation	7.27		
1933	1	0.19	7.14
1936	1	0.19	7.14
1937	1	0.19	7.14
1939	1	0.19	7.14
1941	2	0.37	14.29
1944	1	0.19	7.14
1948	1	0.19	7.14
1950	3	0.56	21.43
1953	1	0.19	7.14
1954	1	0.19	7.14
1955	1	0.19	7.14
-5 No sixth child according to question 15	522	97.21	
-6 Missing value	1	0.19	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16g Year of birth of child 7

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	37		
Maximum value	62		
Mean value	49.7		
Standard deviation	9.60		
1937	1	0.19	14.29
1942	1	0.19	14.29
1945	1	0.19	14.29
1946	1	0.19	14.29
1956	1	0.19	14.29
1960	1	0.19	14.29
1962	1	0.19	14.29
-5 No seventh child according to question 15	530	98.70	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16h Year of birth of child 8

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	40		
Maximum value	58		
Mean value	47.2		
Standard deviation	6.69		
1940	1	0.19	20.00
1944	1	0.19	20.00
1947	2	0.37	40.00
1958	1	0.19	20.00
-5 No seventh child according to question 15	532	99.07	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16i Year of birth of child 9

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	49		
Maximum value	49		
Mean value	49.0		
Standard deviation	0.00		
1949	1	0.19	100.0
-5 No ninth child according to question 15	536	99.81	
Sum:	537	100.00	100.00

Family and occupation

16j Year of birth of child 10

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	51		
Maximum value	51		
Mean value	51.0		
Standard deviation	0.00		
1951	1	0.19	100.00
-5 No tenth child according to question 15	536	99.81	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Sex of children

Q16SEX

16k Sex of child 1

1 Man	219	40.78	50.81
2 Woman	212	39.48	49.19
-5 No children according to question 15	106	19.74	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16l Sex of child 2

1 Man	153	28.49	51.86
2 Woman	142	26.44	48.14
-5 No second child according to question 15	242	45.07	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16m Sex of child 3

1 Man	74	13.78	47.44
2 Woman	82	15.27	52.56
-5 No third child according to question 15	381	70.95	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16n Sex of child 4

1 Man	29	5.40	40.28
2 Woman	43	8.01	59.72
-5 No fourth child according to question 15	465	86.59	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16o Sex of child 5

1	Man	19	3.54	57.58
2	Woman	14	2.61	42.42
-5	No fifth child according to question 15	504	93.85	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16p Sex of child 6

1	Man	6	1.12	40.00
2	Woman	9	1.68	60.00
-5	No sixth child according to question 15	522	97.21	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16q Sex of child 7

1	Man	5	0.93	71.43
2	Woman	2	0.37	28.57
-5	No seventh child according to question 15	530	98.70	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16r Sex of child 8

1	Man	2	0.37	40.00
2	Woman	3	0.56	60.00
-5	No eighth child according to question 15	532	99.07	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16s Sex of child 9

1	Man	1	0.19	100.00
-5	No ninth child according to question 15	536	99.81	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

16t Sex of child 10

2	Woman	1	0.19	100.00
-5	No tenth child according to question 15	536	99.81	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Distance to children

Q17 (a-j)

17 How far away from you does he/she live? Is it...

17a Distance to child 1

1	Less than 2 km	90	16.76	21.28
2	Between 3-20 km	107	19.93	25.30
3	Between 20-100 km	100	18.62	23.64
4	Between 100-300 km	59	10.99	13.95
5	Further away than 300 km	67	12.48	15.84
-5	No children according to question 15	106	19.74	
-6	Missing value	8	1.49	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

17b Distance to child 2

1	Less than 2 km	65	12.10	22.41
2	Between 3-20 km	79	14.71	27.24
3	Between 20-100 km	60	11.17	20.69
4	Between 100-300 km	39	7.26	13.45
5	Further away than 300 km	47	8.75	16.21
-5	No second child according to question 15	242	45.07	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

17c Distance to child 3

1	Less than 2 km	25	4.66	16.34
2	Between 3-20 km	39	7.26	25.49
3	Between 20-100 km	35	6.52	22.88
4	Between 100-300 km	21	3.91	13.73
5	Further away than 300 km	33	6.15	21.57
-5	No third child according to question 15	381	70.95	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

17d Distance to child 4

1	Less than 2 km	12	2.23	17.14
2	Between 3-20 km	18	3.35	25.71
3	Between 20-100 km	23	4.28	32.86
4	Between 100-300 km	4	0.74	5.71
5	Further away than 300 km	13	2.42	18.57
-5	No fourth child according to question 15	465	86.59	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

17e Distance to child 5

1	Less than 2 km	9	1.68	27.27
2	Between 3-20 km	8	1.49	24.24
3	Between 20-100 km	13	2.42	39.39
4	Between 100-300 km	1	0.19	3.03
5	Further away than 300 km	2	0.37	6.06
-5	No fifth child according to question 15	504	93.85	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

17f Distance to child 6

1	Less than 2 km	3	0.56	20.00
2	Between 3-20 km	4	0.74	26.67
3	Between 20-100 km	6	1.12	40.00
5	Further away than 300 km	2	0.37	13.33
-5	No sixth child according to question 15	522	97.21	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

17g Distance to child 7

1	Less than 2 km	3	0.56	42.86
2	Between 3-20 km	2	0.37	28.57
3	Between 20-100 km	2	0.37	28.57
-5	No seventh child according to question 15	530	98.70	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

17h Distance to child 8

1	Less than 2 km	4	0.74	80.00
3	Between 20-100 km	1	0.19	20.00
-5	No eighth child according to question 15	532	99.07	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Family and occupation

17i Distance to child 9

3	Between 20-100 km	1	0.19	100.00
-5	No ninth child according to question 15	536	99.81	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

17j Distance to child 10

3	Between 20-100 km	1	0.19	100.00
-5	No tenth child according to question 15	536	99.81	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Spending time with children

Q18

18 How often do you meet and spend time with any of your children including sons/daughters-in-law?

0	No children according to question 15	106	19.74	19.74
1	Daily	81	15.08	15.08
2	Several times a week	104	19.37	19.37
3	A few times a week	97	18.06	18.06
4	A few times a month	77	14.34	14.34
5	A few times a quarter	48	8.94	8.94
6	Seldom or never	24	4.47	4.47
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Telephone contact with children

Q19

19 How often do you have telephone contact with any of your children, including sons/daughters-in-law?

0	No children according to question 15	106	19.74	19.85
1	Daily	151	28.12	28.28
2	Every week but not daily	223	41.53	41.76
3	Every month but not every week	23	4.28	4.31
4	Seldom or never	31	5.77	5.81
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Grandchildren

Q20

20 Do you have grandchildren or great grandchildren?

0	No	135	25.14	25.19
1	Yes	401	74.67	74.81
-6	Missing	1	0.19	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Spending time with grandchildren

Q21

21 How often do you meet and spend time with your grandchildren or great-grandchildren?

0	No grandchildren according to question 20	135	25.14	25.19
1	Daily	26	4.84	4.85
2	Several times a week	39	7.26	7.28
3	A few times a week	77	14.34	14.37
4	A few times a month	128	23.84	23.88
5	A few times a quarter	77	14.34	14.37
6	Seldom or never	54	10.06	10.07
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Telephone contact with grandchildren

Q22

22 How often do you have telephone contact with any of your grandchildren or great-grandchildren?

0	No grandchildren according to question 20	135	25.14	25.23
1	Daily	22	4.10	4.11
2	Every week but not daily	140	26.07	26.17
3	Every month but not every week	130	24.21	24.30
4	Seldom or never	108	20.11	20.19
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Contact with friends and relatives

Family

Q23

23 Do you have sisters or brothers or other members of your family?

0	No	99	18.44	18.54
1	Yes	435	81.01	81.46
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Contact with family

Q24

24 How often do you meet and spend time with this/these sisters/ brothers or other members of the family?

0	No brothers/sisters or other according to question 23	99	18.44	18.54
1	Daily	16	2.98	3.00
2	Several times a week	28	5.21	5.24
3	A few times a week	40	7.45	7.49
4	A few times a month	96	17.88	17.98
5	A few times a quarter	89	16.57	16.67
6	Seldom or never	166	30.91	31.09
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Telephone contact with family

Q25

25 How often do you have telephone contact with this/these sisters/ brothers or other members of the family?

0	No sisters/brother or other according to q. 23	99	18.44	18.57
1	Daily	47	8.75	8.82
2	Every week but not daily	128	23.84	24.02
3	Every month but not every week	139	25.88	26.08
4	Seldom or never	120	22.35	22.51
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Help and support

Q26DIC

26 Sometimes you need help and support from someone. Do you have a relative or close friend who is there for you if you need to talk to someone about personal problems?

0 No	22	4.10	4.70
1 Yes	446	83.05	95.30
-2 Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Help and support from whom

Q26 (a-d)

(Several answers possible)

26a Spouse or equivalent

0 No	313	58.29	66.88
1 Yes	155	28.86	33.12
-2 Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

26b Other relative

0 No	176	32.77	37.61
1 Yes	292	54.38	62.39
-2 Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

26c Close friend

0 No	362	67.41	77.35
1 Yes	106	19.74	22.65
-2 Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Family and occupation

26d Other person

0	No	446	83.05	95.30
1	Yes	22	4.10	4.70
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Help in case of emergency

Q27

27 If you should have some kind of an accident, or become very ill, is there someone who would notice this?

(Do not include help from husband/wife/common law husband/wife)

0	No, no one	22	4.10	5.10
1	Yes, but not immediately	87	16.20	20.19
2	Yes, quite soon	322	59.96	74.71
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Checking-up on others

Q28

28 Do you check up on someone you know to see if "everything is all right", for example through the window, by telephone or visits?

(Do not include husband/wife/common law husband/wife)

0	No	259	48.23	59.82
1	Yes	174	32.40	40.18
-1	Interview type 1	36	6.70	
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Checking up on you

Q29

29 Do you have someone who checks up on you in a similar way?

(Do not include husband/wife/common law husband/wife)

0 No	140	26.07	32.56
1 Yes	290	54.00	67.44
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Illness in the family

30 Has any member of your family or any close friend of yours been seriously ill or died during the last 12 months?

30a Spouse

Q30SPOUS

0 No	476	88.64	93.15
1 Yes, ill	16	2.98	3.13
2 Yes, died	19	3.54	3.72
-6 Missing value	26	4.84	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

30b Child

Q30CHILD

0 No	503	93.67	96.92
1 Yes, ill	14	2.61	2.70
2 Yes, died	2	0.37	0.39
-6 Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

30c Brother/sister

Q30BROTH

0 No	437	81.38	84.36
1 Yes, ill	21	3.91	4.05
2 Yes, died	59	10.99	11.39
12 One that is ill, one that died	1	0.19	0.19
-6 Missing value	19	3.54	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Family and occupation

3d Other relative

Q30RELAT

0 No	439	81.75	83.94
1 Yes, ill	15	2.79	2.87
2 Yes, died	69	12.85	13.19
-6 Missing value	14	2.61	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

30e Close friend

Q30FRIEN

0 No	442	82.31	85.00
1 Yes, ill	15	2.79	2.88
2 Yes, died	60	11.17	11.54
12 One that is ill, one that died	3	0.56	0.58
-6 Missing value	17	3.17	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

30f Other person

Q30OTHER

0 No	475	88.45	95.77
1 Yes, ill	8	1.49	1.61
2 Yes, died	10	1.86	2.02
12 One that is ill, one that died	3	0.56	0.60
-6 Missing value	41	7.64	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Age of father

Q31

31 How old was your biological father when he died?

Number of years:

--	--

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	27
Maximum value	110
Mean value	73.2
Standard deviation	14.6
-6 Missing value	45

Grouped age of father

Q31G

1	27-29 years	1	0.19	0.20
2	30-39 years	12	2.23	2.44
3	40-49 years	25	4.66	5.08
4	50-59 years	47	8.75	9.55
5	60-69 years	85	15.83	17.28
6	70-79 years	116	21.60	23.58
7	80-89 years	159	29.61	32.32
8	90-99 years	46	8.57	9.35
9	100-110 years	1	0.19	0.20
-6	Missing value	45	8.38	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Age of mother

Q32

32 How old was your biological mother when she died?

Number of years:

--	--

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	20
Maximum value	102
Mean value	73.9
Standard deviation	15.6
-6 Missing value	26

Grouped age of mother

Q32G

1	20-29 years	6	1.12	1.17
2	30-39 years	22	4.10	4.31
3	40-49 years	17	3.17	3.33
4	50-59 years	30	5.59	5.87
5	60-69 years	68	12.66	13.31
6	70-79 years	146	27.19	28.57
7	80-89 years	162	30.17	31.70
8	90-99 years	59	10.99	11.55
9	100-102 years	1	0.19	0.20
-6	Missing value	26	4.84	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

2022年12月

52

Health

Height

Q44

44 How tall are you?

Cm:

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Minimum value (missing values excepted)	120
Maximum value	190
Mean value	166
Standard deviation	8.75
-6 Missing value	24

Grouped height

Q44g

0 120 cm	1	0.19	0.19
1 140-149 cm	10	1.86	1.95
2 150-159 cm	88	16.39	17.15
3 160-169 cm	220	40.97	42.88
4 170-179 cm	163	30.35	31.77
5 180-190 cm	31	5.77	6.04
-6 Missing value	24	4.47	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Weight

Q45

45 How much do you weigh?

Kg:

--	--

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	32
Maximum value	110
Mean value	66.8
Standard deviation	11.9
-6 Missing value	24

Health

Grouped weight

Q45g

0	32-49 kg	32	5.96	6.24
1	50-59 kg	100	18.62	19.49
2	60-69 kg	160	29.80	31.19
3	70-79 kg	141	26.26	27.49
4	80-89 kg	63	11.73	12.28
5	90-99 kg	13	2.42	2.53
6	100-110 kg	4	0.74	0.78
-6	Missing value	24	4.47	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Body Mass Index, kg/m²

BMI

Minimum value (missing values excepted)		13.2
Maximum value		36.5
Mean value		24.1
Standard deviation		3.69
-6	Missing value	33

Fatigue

Q43 (a-d)

43 The following four questions concern how you have been feeling for the last 14 days.

43a Have you often felt tired during the last 14 days?

0	No	286	53.26	61.51
1	Yes	179	33.33	38.49
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

43b Have you had trouble getting started in the morning?

0	No	356	66.29	76.56
1	Yes	109	20.30	23.44
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

43c Have you felt unusually tired in the daytime?

0 No			
1 Yes	342	63.69	73.55
-2 Interview type 2	123	22.91	26.45
-3 Interview type 3	34	6.33	
-6 Missing value	31	5.77	
Sum	7	1.30	
	537	100.00	100.00

43d Have you felt quite exhausted in the evenings?

0 No			
1 Yes	378	70.39	81.29
-2 Interview type 2	87	16.20	18.71
-3 Interview type 3	34	6.33	
-6 Missing value	31	5.77	
Sum	7	1.30	
	537	100.00	100.00

Fatigue**Q43SUM**

Summarized index on Q43a-d

Minimum value (missing values excepted)		0	
Maximum value		4	
Mean value		1.07	
Standard deviation		1.32	
0 No negative answers	237	44.13	50.97
1 One negative answer	75	13.97	16.13
2 Two negative answers	71	13.22	15.27
3 Three negative answers	47	8.75	10.11
4 Four negative answers	35	6.52	7.53
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum	7	1.30	
	537	100.00	100.00

Self-rated health

Health

Q33

33 How do you judge your general health? Is it...

1	Good	255	47.49	54.26
2	Bad or	52	9.68	11.06
3	Somewhere in between	163	30.35	34.68
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Health compared to others

Q34

34 How do you judge your general health compared to your peers?

1	Better	242	45.07	52.16
2	Worse or	35	6.52	7.54
3	About the same	187	34.82	40.30
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Change of health

Q35

35 Has your general health changed for the better or for the worse during the past year?

1	Better	30	5.59	6.38
2	Worse or	169	31.47	35.96
3	About the same	271	50.47	57.66
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Peak flow

Peak flow

Q36

I would like to ask you to take a test of your lung function.
You should do like this:

- Hold the measure instrument in front of the mouth without obstructing the indicator. Hold the measure instrument with your fingers on the upper side and the thumb on the bottom side.
- Take a breath that is as deep as possible.
- Close your lips around the mouthpiece, and blow out the air as forcefully as possible.

The interviewer should demonstrate and blow first

Measurement 1:			
Measurement 2:			
Measurement 3:			

The table below shows the "best" result of the three tests.

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0		
Maximum value	700		
Mean value	297		
Standard deviation	139		
0	17	3.17	3.97
1-19	1	0.19	0.23
20-99	14	2.61	3.27
100-199	61	11.36	14.25
200-299	103	19.18	24.07
300-399	125	23.28	29.21
400-499	74	13.78	17.29
500-599	25	4.66	5.84
600-700	8	1.49	1.87
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4 Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6 Missing value	10	1.86	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00



Peak flow low**Q36LOW**

The peak flow is low when the value is smaller than the mean value minus the standard deviation for men and women, respectively. Limit for men 228.08, women 134.31.

0	Normal peak flow value	358	66.67	83.64
1	Low peak flow value	70	13.04	16.36
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	10	1.86	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Grouped peak flow**Q36g**

Peak Flow 0=0 in the test. Results > 0 are divided into 4 equally sized groups for each sex.

	Limits for men	Limits for women			
0	0	0	17	3.17	3.97
1	70-280	9-175	101	18.81	23.60
2	281-375	176-260	102	18.99	23.83
3	376-470	261-325	105	19.55	24.53
4	471-700	326-500	103	19.18	24.07
-2	Interview type 2		34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3		31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4		34	6.33	
-6	Missing value		10	1.86	
	Sum		537	100.00	100.00

The first peak flow test**Q36a**

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	630
Mean value	261
Standard deviation	135

Health

0	20	3.72	4.68
9	1	0.19	0.23
15	1	0.19	0.23
50	4	0.74	0.94
55	1	0.19	0.23
60	9	1.68	2.11
70	1	0.19	0.23
75	2	0.37	0.47
80	4	0.74	0.94
90	2	0.37	0.47
100	20	3.72	4.68
110	4	0.74	0.94
120	5	0.93	1.17
125	5	0.93	1.17
130	1	0.19	0.23
140	6	1.12	1.41
145	1	0.19	0.23
150	18	3.35	4.22
152	1	0.19	0.23
160	7	1.30	1.64
170	8	1.49	1.87
175	4	0.74	0.94
180	4	0.74	0.94
190	2	0.37	0.47
200	21	3.91	4.92
210	6	1.12	1.41
220	7	1.30	1.64
225	5	0.93	1.17
230	6	1.12	1.41
240	4	0.74	0.94
249	1	0.19	0.23
250	34	6.33	7.96
260	8	1.49	1.87
270	7	1.30	1.64
275	5	0.93	1.17
280	5	0.93	1.17
290	3	0.56	0.70
300	31	5.77	7.26
310	4	0.74	0.94
320	8	1.49	1.87
325	8	1.49	1.87
330	3	0.56	0.70
340	4	0.74	0.94
350	19	3.54	4.45

360			
365	8	1.49	1.87
370	1	0.19	0.23
375	5	0.93	1.17
380	4	0.74	0.94
390	2	0.37	0.47
400	4	0.74	0.94
410	25	4.66	5.85
420	2	0.37	0.47
425	3	0.56	0.70
430	5	0.93	1.17
440	1	0.19	0.23
450	3	0.56	0.70
460	10	1.86	2.34
470	4	0.74	0.94
475	5	0.93	1.17
480	3	0.56	0.70
490	1	0.19	0.23
500	2	0.37	0.47
525	6	1.12	1.41
530	2	0.37	0.47
540	1	0.19	0.23
550	1	0.19	0.23
560	6	1.12	1.41
600	1	0.19	0.23
630	1	0.19	0.23
-2 Interview type 2	1	0.19	0.23
-3 Interview type 3	34	6.33	
-4 Interview type 4	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	34	6.33	
Sum	11	2.05	
	537	100.00	100.00

The second peak flow test

Q36b

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	700
Mean value	289
Standard deviation	139

Health

0	19	3.54	4.48
9	1	0.19	0.24
30	1	0.19	0.24
50	1	0.19	0.24
60	3	0.56	0.71
70	2	0.37	0.47
80	4	0.74	0.94
90	4	0.74	0.94
100	11	2.05	2.59
105	1	0.19	0.24
110	4	0.74	0.94
120	3	0.56	0.71
125	3	0.56	0.71
130	3	0.56	0.71
140	1	0.19	0.24
150	14	2.61	3.30
160	6	1.12	1.42
170	7	1.30	1.65
175	5	0.93	1.18
180	4	0.74	0.94
190	3	0.56	0.71
200	15	2.79	3.54
210	7	1.30	1.65
220	8	1.49	1.89
230	7	1.30	1.65
240	7	1.30	1.65
250	26	4.84	6.13
260	11	2.05	2.59
270	5	0.93	1.18
275	7	1.30	1.65
280	7	1.30	1.65
290	5	0.93	1.18
300	31	5.77	7.31
310	9	1.68	2.12
320	10	1.86	2.36
325	8	1.49	1.89
330	4	0.74	0.94
340	8	1.49	1.89
350	23	4.28	5.42
352	1	0.19	0.24
360	8	1.49	1.89
370	8	1.49	1.89
375	6	1.12	1.42
380	3	0.56	0.71

390	5	0.93	1.18
400	18	3.35	4.25
410	3	0.56	0.71
420	5	0.93	1.18
425	4	0.74	0.94
430	2	0.37	0.47
440	1	0.19	0.24
450	11	2.05	2.59
460	5	0.93	1.18
470	5	0.93	1.18
475	4	0.74	0.94
480	2	0.37	0.47
490	2	0.37	0.47
495	1	0.19	0.24
500	7	1.30	1.65
505	1	0.19	0.24
510	1	0.19	0.24
520	3	0.56	0.71
525	1	0.19	0.24
530	2	0.37	0.47
549	1	0.19	0.24
550	6	1.12	1.42
570	1	0.19	0.24
575	1	0.19	0.24
580	1	0.19	0.24
600	3	0.56	0.71
640	1	0.19	0.24
650	1	0.19	0.24
675	1	0.19	0.24
700	1	0.19	0.24
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4 Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6 Missing value	14	2.61	
Sum:	537	100.00	100.00

The third peak flow test

Q36c

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	650
Mean value	305
Standard deviation	138

Health

0	17	3.17	4.08
9	1	0.19	0.24
30	1	0.19	0.24
50	2	0.37	0.48
60	3	0.56	0.72
70	1	0.19	0.24
80	2	0.37	0.48
90	2	0.37	0.48
100	5	0.93	1.20
110	2	0.37	0.48
120	1	0.19	0.24
125	3	0.56	0.72
130	5	0.93	1.20
140	3	0.56	0.72
150	16	2.98	3.84
160	5	0.93	1.20
170	2	0.37	0.48
175	3	0.56	0.72
180	7	1.30	1.68
190	5	0.93	1.20
200	15	2.79	3.60
210	2	0.37	0.48
220	11	2.05	2.64
225	2	0.37	0.48
230	6	1.12	1.44
240	4	0.74	0.96
250	24	4.47	5.76
260	6	1.12	1.44
270	8	1.49	1.92
275	4	0.74	0.96
280	6	1.12	1.44
290	9	1.68	2.16
300	27	5.03	6.47
310	7	1.30	1.68
320	8	1.49	1.92
325	6	1.12	1.44
330	6	1.12	1.44
340	10	1.86	2.40
350	20	3.72	4.80
360	10	1.86	2.40
365	1	0.19	0.24
370	6	1.12	1.44
375	7	1.30	1.68
380	8	1.49	1.92

390	4	0.74	0.96
400	20	3.72	4.80
410	9	1.68	2.16
420	7	1.30	1.68
425	5	0.93	1.20
430	10	1.86	2.40
440	3	0.56	0.72
450	6	1.12	1.44
460	3	0.56	0.72
470	6	1.12	1.44
475	2	0.37	0.48
480	3	0.56	0.72
490	5	0.93	1.20
495	1	0.19	0.24
500	6	1.12	1.44
510	1	0.19	0.24
520	4	0.74	0.96
525	1	0.19	0.24
530	3	0.56	0.72
540	1	0.19	0.24
550	4	0.74	0.96
560	2	0.37	0.48
570	2	0.37	0.48
575	1	0.19	0.24
590	1	0.19	0.24
600	5	0.93	1.20
620	1	0.19	0.24
640	1	0.19	0.24
650	1	0.19	0.24
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4 Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6 Missing value	21	3.91	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

The interviewer's judgment of the test

Q36i

Did you think that the test worked fine?

0	Yes	349	64.99	82.12
1	No	76	14.15	17.88
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	13	2.42	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Mobility

Mobility

Q37 (a-c)

37a Can you walk 100 meters fairly briskly without difficulties?

0	Yes	323	60.15	60.15
1	No	214	39.85	39.85
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

37b Can you run 100 meters without any greater difficulties?

0	Yes	115	21.42	21.42
1	No	422	78.58	78.58
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

37c Can you walk up and down stairs without problems?

0	Yes	326	60.71	60.71
1	No	211	39.29	39.29
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Walking/running/stairs

Q37SUM

37 Number of negative answers to question 37a-c

0	No negative answers	112	20.86	20.86
1	One negative answer	170	31.66	31.66
2	Two negative answers	88	16.39	16.39
3	Three negative answers	167	31.10	31.10
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Walking aids outdoors**Q38**

38 Do you use any assistive device when walking outdoors?

1	No, never go out	54	10.06	12.71
2	No, manage without walking aid	192	35.75	45.18
3	Yes, cane(s)	88	16.39	20.71
4	Yes, quadrupeds	0	0.00	0.00
5	Yes, crutches	5	0.93	1.18
6	Yes, walker (usually with wheels)	55	10.24	12.94
7	Yes, wheelchair	31	5.77	7.29
-5	Answered yes to 37 a-c (no mobility impairments)	112	20.86	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Help of others outdoors**Q39**

39 Do you usually have help from someone when you go outdoors?

Supervision also counts as help

0	Never go out	54	10.06	12.89
1	Yes, always	68	12.66	16.23
2	Yes, sometimes	43	8.01	10.26
3	No, manage myself	254	47.30	60.62
-5	Answered yes to 37 a-c (no mobility impairments)	112	20.86	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Walking aids indoors**Q40**

40 Do you use any assistive device when you walk indoors?

1	No, bedridden	4	0.74	0.94
2	No, manage without walking aid	288	53.63	67.76
3	Yes, cane(s)	35	6.52	8.24
4	Yes, quadrupeds	4	0.74	0.94
5	Yes, crutches	3	0.56	0.71
6	Yes, walker (usually with wheels)	58	10.80	13.65
7	Yes, wheelchair	33	6.15	7.76
-5	Answered yes to 37 a-c (no mobility impairments)	112	20.86	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Help of others indoors**Q41**

41 Do you usually get help from someone when you walk indoors?

Supervision also counts as help.

0	No, bedridden	4	0.74	0.95
1	Yes, always	38	7.08	9.05
2	Yes, sometimes	29	5.40	6.90
3	No, manage myself	353	65.74	84.05
-5	Answered yes to 37 a-c (no mobility impairments)	112	20.86	
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Turning on a water faucet**Q42a**

42a) Can you turn a water faucet on and off without difficulty?

0	Yes	488	90.88	91.39
1	No	46	8.57	8.61
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Getting up from a chair**Q42b**

42b) Can you get up from a kitchen chair (without arms) without difficulty?

0	Yes	402	74.86	75.56
1	No	130	24.21	24.44
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Standing**Q46**

46 Can you stand without support (regardless of whether i.p. can walk without support)?

0	Yes	467	86.96	87.62
1	No, but can sit	50	9.31	9.38
2	No, bedridden	16	2.98	3.00
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Summarized mobility**MOBILITY**

Number of negative answers on questions Q37a-c, and Q42a-b, plus Q46 (values 0, 1 and 2).

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0		
Maximum value	7		
Mean value	2.06		
Standard deviation	1.83		
0 No negative answers	107	19.93	20.19
1	162	30.17	30.57
2	77	14.34	14.53
3	70	13.04	13.21
4	48	8.94	9.06
5	34	6.33	6.42
6	20	3.72	3.77
7	12	2.23	2.26
-6 Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Dichotomized mobility**MOBILDIC**

0 No negative answers	107	19.93	20.04
1 One or more negative answer	427	79.52	79.96
-6 Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00



Performance tests

Picking up a pen from the floor

Q47

47 Could you please pick up this pen? If you have been operated for cataracts during the last 6 weeks, you need not attempt this.

- 1 Managed without difficulties†
- 2 Managed with difficulties*
- 3 Did not manage*
- 4 Cataract operation recently (did not perform test)
- 5 Ip did not want to attempt test†

* (if 2 or 3) Difficulty due to: (several answers possible)

- 1 needed support to get up
- 2 stiffness
- 3 pain
- 4 took a long time
- 5 other _____

† In five interviews the interviewer had indicated that the i.p. had problems, despite that in one case "managed without difficulties" was indicated and in four cases "ip did not want to attempt test" was indicated.

0	Managed without difficulties	336	62.57	83.79
1	Managed with difficulty (see 47 a-e)	20	3.72	4.99
2	Did not manage (see 47 a-e)	17	3.17	4.24
3	Cataract operation recently	2	0.37	0.50
4	Ip did not want to attempt test	26	4.84	6.48
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Cannot stand without support	37	6.89	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Problems picking up a pen

Q47 (a-e)

47a Needed support to get up

0	The need for support was not a problem	20	3.72	52.63
1	Needed support to get up	18	3.35	47.37
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	397	73.93	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

47b Stiffness

0	Stiffness was not a problem	18	3.35	47.37
1	Stiffness	20	3.72	52.63
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	397	73.93	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

47c Pain

0	Pain was not a problem	29	5.40	76.32
1	Pain	9	1.68	23.68
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	397	73.93	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

47d Long time

0	Long time was not a problem	28	5.21	73.68
1	Long time	10	1.86	26.32
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	397	73.93	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

47e Other

0	No interviewer indicated any other problem	38	7.08	100.00
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	397	73.93	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Lifting one kilo**Q48**

48 Could you please sit in a kitchen chair (without arm supports).

*It is important that the subject sits in a firm (kitchen) chair without arm supports.
Demonstrate each test for the subject.*

Take this package of salt (1 kg) and hold it in the hand you normally use, then lift it up to my hand.

The interviewer holds his/her hand level with i.p.'s shoulder.

I.p. should use one hand.

- 1 Managed without difficulty†
- 2 Managed with difficulty*
- 3 Did not manage test*

* (if 2 or 3) Difficulty due to: (several answers possible)

- 1 hand shook
- 2 could not grasp package
- 3 pain
- 4 took a long time
- 5 other _____

† In one interview the interviewer had indicated that the i.p. had problems, despite that "managed without difficulties" was indicated.



0	Managed without difficulty	401	74.67	92.40
1	Managed with difficulty (see 48 a-e)	17	3.17	3.92
2	Did not manage test (see 48 a-e)	16	2.98	3.69
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Did not attempt test	3	0.56	
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Problems lifting one kilo

Q48 (a-e)

48a Hand shook

0	Shaking hand was not a problem	18	3.35	56.25
1	Hand shook	14	2.61	43.75
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	403	75.05	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

48b Grasping problems

0	Grasping was not a problem	24	4.47	75.00
1	Could not grasp package	8	1.49	25.00
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	403	75.05	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

48c Pain

0	Pain was not a problem	26	4.84	81.25
1	Pain	6	1.12	18.75
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	403	75.05	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Health

48d Long time

0	Long time was not a problem	21	3.91	65.63
1	Took a long time	11	2.05	34.38
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	403	75.05	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

48e Other

0	No other problem indicated	31	5.77	96.88
1	Other	1	0.19	3.13
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	403	75.05	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Touching left earlobe with right hand

Q49

49 Touch your left earlobe with your right hand with your arm behind your head.

- 1 Managed without difficulty
- 2 Managed with difficulty*
- 3 Did not manage test*

* (if 2 or 3) Difficulty due to: (several answers possible)

- 1 could not reach earlobe
- 2 stiffness
- 3 pain
- 4 took a long time
- 5 other _____

0	Managed without difficulty	323	60.15	74.60
1	Managed with difficulty (see 49 a-e)	39	7.26	9.01
2	Could not do test (see 49 a-e)	71	13.22	16.40
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Did not attempt test	3	0.56	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Problems touching left earlobe

Q49 (a-e)

49a Could not reach all the way to earlobe

0	Reaching was not a problem	41	7.64	43.62
1	Could not reach earlobe	53	9.87	56.38
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	326	60.71	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

49b Stiffness

0	Stiffness was not a problem	42	7.82	44.68
1	Stiffness	52	9.68	55.32
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	326	60.71	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

49c Pain

0	Pain was not a problem	81	15.08	86.17
1	Pain	13	2.42	13.83
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	326	60.71	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Health

49d Long time

0	Long time was not a problem	85	15.83	90.43
1	Took a long time	9	1.68	9.57
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	326	60.71	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

49e Other

0	No other problem indicated	93	17.32	98.94
1	Other	1	0.19	1.06
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	326	60.71	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Touching right earlobe with left hand

Q50

50 Touch your right earlobe with your left hand with your arm behind your head.

- 1 Managed without difficulty
- 2 Managed with difficulty*
- 3 Did not manage test*

* (if 2 or 3) Difficulty due to: (several answers possible)

- 1 could not reach earlobe
- 2 stiffness
- 3 pain
- 4 took a long time
- 5 other _____



Health

0	Managed without difficulty	310	57.73	71.43
1	Managed with difficulty (see 50 a-e)	55	10.24	12.67
2	Could not do test (see 50 a-e)	69	12.85	15.90
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Did not attempt test	3	0.56	
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Problems touching right earlobe

Q50 (a-e)

50a Could not reach all the way to earlobe

0	The reaching was not a problem	49	9.12	47.57
1	Could not reach earlobe	54	10.06	52.43
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	313	58.29	
-6	Missing value	22	4.10	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

50b Stiffness

0	Stiffness was not a problem	49	9.12	47.57
1	Stiffness	54	10.06	52.43
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	313	58.29	
-6	Missing value	22	4.10	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

50c Pain

0	Pain was not a problem	82	15.27	79.61
1	Pain	21	3.91	20.39
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	313	58.29	
-6	Missing value	22	4.10	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

50d Long time

0	Long time was not a problem	99	18.44	96.12
1	Took a long time	4	0.74	3.88
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	313	58.29	
-6	Missing value	22	4.10	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

50e Other

0	No other problem indicated	102	18.99	99.03
1	Other	1	0.19	0.97
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	313	58.29	
-6	Missing value	22	4.10	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Touching left toes with right hand

Q51

51 Touch your left toes with your right hand, do not stand up and keep both feet on the floor.

- 1 Managed without difficulty
- 2 Managed with difficulty*
- 3 Did not manage test*

* (answer 3 or 4) Difficulty due to: (several answers possible)

- 1 needed support to get up again
- 2 stiffness
- 3 pain
- 4 took a long time
- 5 other _____

Health

0	Managed without difficulty	325	60.52	75.06
1	Managed with difficulty (see 51 a-e)	37	6.89	8.55
2	Could not do test (see 51 a-e)	71	13.22	16.40
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Did not attempt test	3	0.56	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Problems touching left toes

Q51 (a-e)

51a Needed support to get up again

0	The need for support was not a problem	79	14.71	88.76
1	Needed support to come up	10	1.86	11.24
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	328	61.08	
-6	Missing value	21	3.91	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

51b Stiffness

0	Stiffness was not a problem	20	3.72	22.47
1	Stiffness	69	12.85	77.53
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	328	61.08	
-6	Missing value	21	3.91	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

51c Pain

0	Pain was not a problem	77	14.34	86.52
1	Pain	12	2.23	13.48
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	328	61.08	
-6	Missing value	21	3.91	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

51d Long time

0	Long time was not a problem	72	13.41	80.90
1	Took a long time	17	3.17	19.10
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	328	61.08	
-6	Missing value	21	3.91	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

51e Other

0	No other problem indicated	86	16.01	96.63
1	Other	3	0.56	3.37
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	328	61.08	
-6	Missing value	21	3.91	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Touching right toes with left hand

Q52

52 Touch your right toes with your left hand, do not stand up and keep both feet on the floor.

- 1 Managed without difficulty
- 2 Managed with difficulty*
- 3 Did not manage test*

* (if 2 or 3) Difficulty due to: (several answers possible)

- 1 needed support to get up again
- 2 stiffness
- 3 pain
- 4 took a long time
- 5 other _____



0	Managed without difficulty	307	57.17	71.06
1	Managed with difficulty (see 52 a-e)	49	9.12	11.34
2	Could not do test (see 52 a-e)	76	14.15	17.59
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Did not attempt test	3	0.56	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Problems touching right toes

Q52 (a-e)

52a Needed support to get up

0	Need of support was not a problem	97	18.06	88.99
1	Needed support to come up	12	2.23	11.01
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	310	57.73	
-6	Missing value	19	3.54	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

52b Stiffness

0	Stiffness was not a problem	27	5.03	24.77
1	Stiffness	82	15.27	75.23
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	310	57.73	
-6	Missing value	19	3.54	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

52c Pain

0	Pain was not a problem	94	17.50	86.24
1	Pain	15	2.79	13.76
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	310	57.73	
-6	Missing value	19	3.54	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Health

52d Long time

0	The time was not a problem	88	16.39	80.73
1	Took a long time	21	3.91	19.27
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	310	57.73	
-6	Missing value	19	3.54	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

52e Other

0	No other problem indicated	106	19.74	97.25
1	Other	3	0.56	2.75
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	310	57.73	
-6	Missing value	19	3.54	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Placing both hands under bottom or thighs

Q53

53 Place both hands under your bottom or thighs

0	Managed both hands without difficulty	379	70.58	87.33
1	Managed both hands with difficulty	21	3.91	4.84
2	Managed one hand	13	2.42	3.00
3	Could not do test	21	3.91	4.84
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Did not attempt test	3	0.56	
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Turning both hands with palms up and then down

Q54

54 Turn your hands so that both palms are facing up and then down

0	Managed both hands without difficulty	398	74.12	92.13
1	Could not turn palms up completely	16	2.98	3.70
2	Managed one hand	9	1.68	2.08
3	Could not do test	9	1.68	2.08
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Did not attempt test	3	0.56	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Getting up from a chair

Q55

55 Get up from the chair with your arms crossed

I.p. should not use any support

- 1 Managed without difficulty
- 2 Managed with difficulty*
- 3 Did not manage test*
- 4 Ip did not want to attempt the test†

* (if 2 or 3) Difficulty due to: (several answers possible)

- 1 used arms
- 2 rocked before rising
- 3 pain
- 4 took a long time
- 5 other _____

† In one interview the interviewer had indicated that the i.p. had problems, despite that "ip did not want to attempt test" was indicated.



0	Managed without difficulty	335	62.38	77.19
1	Managed with difficulty (see 55 a-e)	23	4.28	5.30
2	Could not do test (see 55 a-e)	48	8.94	11.06
3	Ip did not want to attempt the test	28	5.21	6.45
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Did not attempt test	3	0.56	
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Problems getting up from a chair

Q55 (a-e)

55a Used arms

0	Use of arms was not a problem	34	6.33	61.82
1	Used arms	21	3.91	38.18
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	363	67.60	
-6	Missing value	20	3.72	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

55b Rocked before rising

0	Rocking was not a problem	41	7.64	74.55
1	Rocked before rising	14	2.61	25.45
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	363	67.60	
-6	Missing value	20	3.72	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Health

55c Pain

0	Pain was not a problem	46	8.57	83.64
1	Pain	9	1.68	16.36
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	363	67.60	
-6	Missing value	20	3.72	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

55d Long time

0	The time was not a problem	37	6.89	67.27
1	Took a long time	18	3.35	32.73
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	363	67.60	
-6	Missing value	20	3.72	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

55e Other

0	No other problem indicated	52	9.68	94.55
1	Other	3	0.56	5.45
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Managed or did not attempt test	363	67.60	
-6	Missing value	20	3.72	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Performance score I from questions 47-55

PERFORM1

Managed without difficulty = 0, managed with difficulty = 1, did not manage = 2.
If a person was bedridden he/she was considered not to manage the test
(according to Q46).

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	18
Mean value	3.03
Standard deviation	4.72

0	Managed all tests without difficulty	224	41.71	51.97
1		27	5.03	6.26
2		40	7.45	9.28
3		16	2.98	3.71
4		26	4.84	6.03
5		9	1.68	2.09
6		13	2.42	3.02
7		5	0.93	1.16
8		8	1.49	1.86
9		6	1.12	1.39
10		9	1.68	2.09
11		4	0.74	0.93
12		11	2.05	2.55
13		6	1.12	1.39
14		6	1.12	1.39
15		7	1.30	1.62
16		5	0.93	1.16
17		2	0.37	0.46
18	Did not manage any of the tests or was bedridden	7	1.30	1.62
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Performance score II from question 47-55

PERFORM2

Managed without difficulty = 0, managed with difficulty or did not manage = 1. If a person was bedridden he/she was considered not to manage the test (according to Q46).

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	9
Mean value	1.84
Standard deviation	2.62

Health

0	Managed all tests without difficulty	224	41.71	51.97
1		43	8.01	9.98
2		50	9.31	11.60
3		26	4.84	6.03
4		15	2.79	3.48
5		11	2.05	2.55
6		17	3.17	3.94
7		17	3.17	3.94
8		17	3.17	3.94
9	Did not manage any of the tests without difficulty or was bedridden	11	2.05	2.55
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Performance score III from question 47-55

PERFORM3

Managed without difficulty or managed with difficulty = 0, did not manage = 1. If a person was bedridden he/she was considered not to manage the test (according to Q46).

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	9
Mean value	1.20
Standard deviation	2.21

0	Managed all tests without difficulty	288	53.63	66.82
1		33	6.15	7.66
2		34	6.33	7.89
3		17	3.17	3.94
4		10	1.86	2.32
5		15	2.79	3.48
6		9	1.68	2.09
7		12	2.23	2.78
8		6	1.12	1.39
9	Did not manage any of the tests or was bedridden	7	1.30	1.62
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Dichotomized performance score I		PERFDIC1		
0	Managed all tests without difficulty and could stand without support. Performance score I = 0.	224	41.71	51.26
1	Did not manage or had difficulties with at least one of the tests or could not stand without support	213	39.66	48.74
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Dichotomized performance score Ib		PERFDIC2		
0	Managed all tests without difficulty, or had difficulties with no more than one of the tests (performance score I ≤ 1)	251	46.74	57.57
1	Did not manage at least one of the tests, or had difficulties with at least two of the tests	185	34.45	42.43
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Dichotomized performance score III		PERFDIC3		
0	Managed all tests with or without difficulty and was not bedridden (performance score III = 0)	288	53.63	66.06
1	Did not manage all tests or was bedridden	148	27.56	33.94
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Hand function

Opening medicine bottle with screw top

Q59

59 Some medicine bottles are hard to open. Can you open this bottle with a screw top?

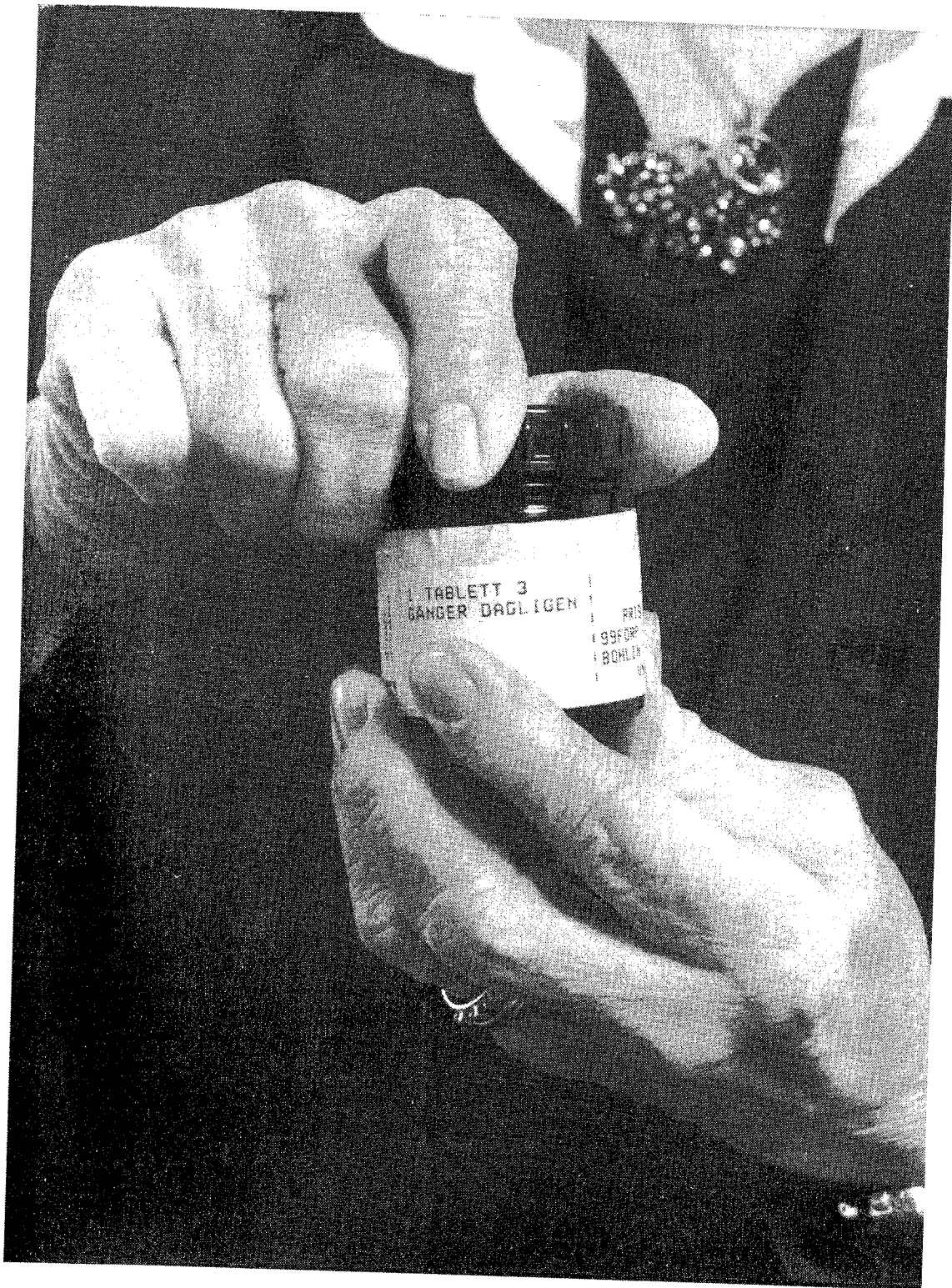
0	Managed without difficulty	415	77.28	95.40
1	Managed with difficulty	6	1.12	1.38
2	Could not open	14	2.61	3.22
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	397.00	100.00

Closing medicine bottle

Q60

60 Can you screw the top back on?

0	Managed without difficulty	416	77.47	98.81
1	Managed with difficulty	4	0.74	0.95
2	Could not screw on	1	0.19	0.24
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-5	Could not open (see Q59)	14	2.61	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00



Opening medicine bottle with flip top

Q61

61 Can you open this bottle? (plastic bottle with flip top)

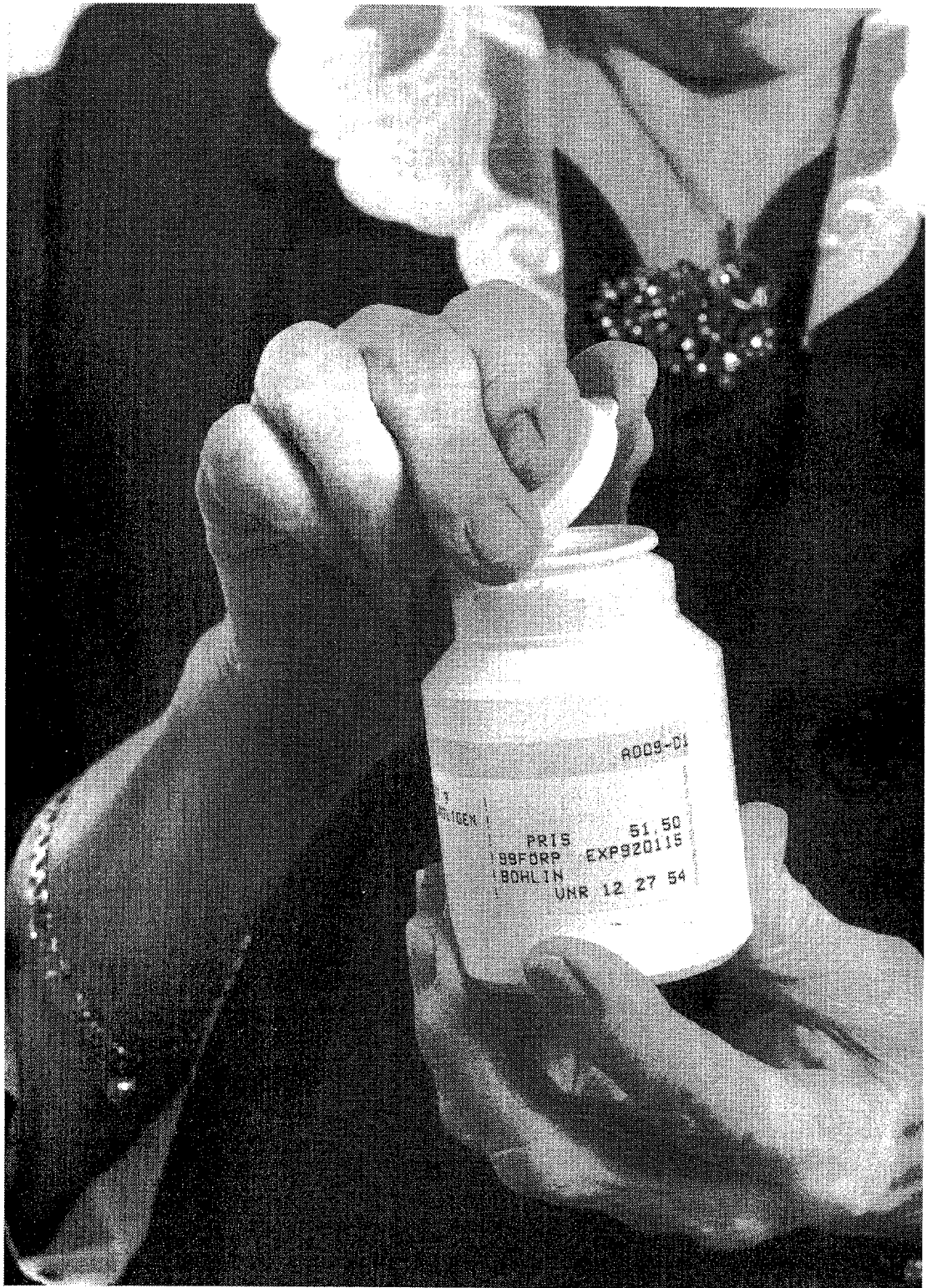
Do not demonstrate

0	Managed without difficulty	414	77.09	97.41
1	Managed with difficulty	5	0.93	1.18
2	Could not open	6	1.12	1.41
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	13	0.93	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Summarized index of hand function, questions 59-61 **HAND**

Could open and close without any problems = 0, had problems = 1, could not open or close = 2

0	Managed opening and closing the medicine bottle with screw top and opening the plastic bottle with flip top without any problems	409	76.16	94.02
1		7	1.30	1.61
2		4	0.74	0.92
3		3	0.56	0.69
4		4	0.74	0.92
5		1	0.19	0.23
6	Did not manage opening and closing the medicine bottle with screw top or opening the plastic bottle with flip top	7	1.30	1.61
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00



Dichotomized index of hand function**HANDDIC**

Could open and close without any problems = 0, had problems or could not open or close = 1

0	Managed opening and closing the medicine bottle with screw top and opening the plastic bottle with flip top without any problems	409	76.16	94.02
1	Did not manage or had problems with opening and/or closing the medicine bottle with screw top or opening the plastic bottle with flip top	26	4.84	5.98
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Vision test**Reading instructions****Q63**

63 Can you read the instructions on this bottle? (one capsule to be taken 3 times a day)

0	Managed without difficulty (with or without glasses)	374	69.65	85.39
1	Managed with difficulty (that is, strained to read)	19	3.54	4.34
2	Could read, but not correctly	7	1.30	1.60
3	Could not read	38	7.08	8.68
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Dichotomized vision test**VISDIC**

0	Managed without difficulty (with or without glasses)	374	69.65	85.39
1	Managed with difficulties or could not read correctly	64	11.92	14.61
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	34	6.33	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Hearing**Hearing****Q66**

66 Are you able to hear what is being said in a conversation between several persons without difficulty? (With or without a hearing aid?)

0	No	163	30.35	30.47
1	Yes	372	69.27	69.53
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Continence**Continence****Q56**

56 Many elderly have problems controlling their urine. Have you had any such problems?

0	No, never	364	67.78	69.20
1	Yes, when I laugh or sneeze	13	2.42	2.47
2	Yes, at night	21	3.91	3.99
3	Yes, sometimes	55	10.24	10.46
4	Yes, often	24	4.47	4.56
5	No, have a catheter or diaper	49	9.12	9.32
-6	Missing value	11	2.05	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Dichotomized Q56**Q56DIC**

0	No, never any problems with incontinence	364	67.78	69.20
1	Some problem	162	30.17	30.80
-6	Missing value	11	2.05	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Medicines

57 Which medicines have you used during the last 14 days?

(Ask to *see* all medicine containers, even headache pills, eye drops, vitamins, laxatives, cortison creams, etc. Record the name of the medicines.)

Number of drugs	NUMBDR		
Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0		
Maximum value	10		
Mean value	2.56		
Standard deviation	2.18		
0 No drugs	94	17.50	18.36
1 One drug	95	17.69	18.55
2 Two drugs	102	18.99	19.92
3 Three drugs	75	13.97	14.65
4 Four drugs	56	10.43	10.94
5 Five drugs	32	5.96	6.25
6 Six drugs	32	5.96	6.25
7 Seven drugs	14	2.61	2.73
8 Eight drugs	1	0.19	0.20
9 Nine drugs	5	0.93	0.98
10 Ten drugs	6	1.12	1.17
-6 Missing value	1	0.19	
-7 Had drugs but did not know how many	24	4.47	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Drug usage	DRUGSDIC		
0 Had no drugs	94	17.50	17.54
1 Had drugs	442	82.31	82.46
-6 Missing value	1	0.19	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

ATC-codes for drugs used

Missing values are not presented in the table below. The explanation of the missing values are included at the bottom of the table.

- 1) ATC-code and variable name
- 2) No of persons using this drug
- 3) No of persons not using this drug
- 4) Percentage of total (missing included)
- 5) Percentage of valid cases (missing not included)

1)	Category	2)	3)	4)	5)
A	ALIMENTARY TRACT AND METABOLISM	148	364	27.56	28.91
A02	ANTACIDS, DRUGS FOR TREATMENT OF PEPTIC ULCER AND FLATULENCE	33	479	6.15	6.45
A02A	Antacids	7	505	1.30	1.37
A02AD	Combinations and complexes of aluminum, calcium and magnesium compounds	7	505	1.30	1.37
A02B	Drugs for treatment of peptic ulcer	21	491	3.91	4.10
A02BA	H2-receptor antagonists	15	497	2.79	2.93
A02BC	Proton pump inhibitors	2	510	0.37	0.39
A02BX	Other drugs for treatment of peptic ulcer	4	508	0.74	0.78
A02D	Antiflatulents	6	506	1.12	1.17
A02DA	Antiflatulents	6	506	1.12	1.17
A02E	Antiregurgitants	5	507	0.93	0.98
A02EA	Antiregurgitants	5	507	0.93	0.98
A03	ANTISPASMODIC AND ANTICHOLINERGIC AGENTS AND PROPULSIVES	5	507	0.93	0.98
A03A	Synthetic antispasmodic and anticholinergic agents	3	509	0.56	0.59
A03AB	Synthetic anticholinergics, quaternary ammonium compounds	1	511	0.19	0.20
A03AD	Papaverine and derivatives	2	510	0.37	0.39
A03F	Propulsives	2	510	0.37	0.39
A03FA	Propulsives	2	510	0.37	0.39
A06	LAXATIVES	21	491	3.91	4.10
A06A	Laxatives	22	490	4.10	4.30
A06AB	Contact laxatives	5	507	0.93	0.98
A06AC	Bulk producers	4	508	0.74	0.78
A06AD	Osmotically acting laxatives	10	502	1.86	1.95
A06AG	Enemas	1	511	0.19	0.20

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A07	ANTIDIARRHEALS, INTESTINAL ANTIINFLAMMATORY ANTIINFECTIVE AGENTS	4	508	0.74	0.78
A07A	Intestinal antiinfectives	1	511	0.19	0.20
A07AA	Antibiotics	1	511	0.19	0.20
A07D	Antipropulsives	2	510	0.37	0.39
A07DA	Antipropulsives	2	510	0.37	0.39
A07E	Intestinal antiinflammatory agents	2	510	0.37	0.39
A07EC	Aminosalicylic acid and similar agents	2	510	0.37	0.39
A10	DRUGS USED IN DIABETES	32	480	5.96	6.25
A10A	Insulins	12	500	2.23	2.34
A10AA	Insulins	12	500	2.23	2.34
A10B	Oral blood glucose lowering drugs	22	490	4.10	4.30
A10BA	Biguanides	3	509	0.56	0.59
A10BB	Sulfonamides, urea derivates	20	492	3.72	3.91
A11	VITAMINS	42	470	7.82	8.20
A11A	Multivitamins, combination	15	497	2.79	2.93
A11AA	Multivitamins with minerals	14	498	2.61	2.73
A11AB	Multivitamins, other combinations	1	511	0.19	0.20
A11B	Multivitamins, plain	8	504	1.49	1.56
A11BA	Multivitamins, plain	8	504	1.49	1.56
A11C	Vitamin a and d, incl. combinations of the two	3	509	0.56	0.59
A11CA	Vitamin A, plain	1	511	0.19	0.20
A11CB	Vitamin A and D in combination	2	510	0.37	0.39
A11D	Vitamin b1, plain and in combination with vitamin b6 and b12	3	509	0.56	0.59
A11DB	Vitamin B1 in comb. With vitamin B6 and or vitamin B12	3	509	0.56	0.59
A11E	Vitamin b-complex, incl. combinations	6	506	1.12	1.17
A11EA	Vitamin B-complex, plain	3	509	0.56	0.59
A11EX	Vitamin B-complex, other combinations	3	509	0.56	0.59
A11G	Ascorbic acid (vit c), incl. combinations	6	506	1.12	1.17
A11GA	Ascorbic acid (vit C), plain	5	507	0.93	0.98
A11GB	Ascorbic acid (vit C), combinations	1	511	0.19	0.20
A11H	Other plain vitamin preparations	5	507	0.93	0.98
A11HA	Other plain vitamin preparations	5	507	0.93	0.98
A12	MINERAL SUPPLEMENTS	45	467	8.38	8.79
A12A	Calcium	7	505	1.30	1.37
A12AA	Calcium	1	511	0.19	0.20
A12B	Potassium	39	473	7.26	7.62
A12BA	Potassium	40	472	7.45	7.81
B	BLOOD AND BLOOD FORMING ORGANS	38	474	7.08	7.42
B01	ANTITHROMBOTIC AGENTS	13	499	2.42	2.54
B01A	Antithrombotic agents	13	499	2.42	2.54

B01AA	Vitamin K antagonists	6	506	1.12	1.17
B01BB	Heparin group	1	511	0.19	0.20
B01AC	Platelet aggregation inhibitors excl. heparin	6	506	1.12	1.17
B03	ANTIANEMIC PREPARATIONS	26	486	4.84	5.08
B03A	Iron preparations	10	502	1.86	1.95
B03AA	Iron bivalent, oral preparations	10	502	1.86	1.95
B03B	Vitamin b12 and folic acid	17	495	3.17	3.32
B03BA	Vitamin B12 (cyanocobalamin and derivates)	16	496	2.98	3.13
B03BB	Folic acid and derivates	1	511	0.19	0.20
B05	PLASMA SUBSTITUTES AND PERFUSIONS SOLUTIONS	1	511	0.19	0.20
B05C	Irrigating solutions	1	511	0.19	0.20
B05CB	Salt solutions	1	511	0.19	0.20
C	CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM	273	249	50.84	52.30
C01	CARDIAC THERAPY	121	391	22.53	23.63
C01A	Cardiac glycosides	73	439	13.59	14.26
C01AA	Digitalis glycosides	73	439	13.59	14.26
C01B	Antiarrhythmics, class i and ii	2	510	0.37	0.39
C01BA	Antiarrhythmics, class IA	2	510	0.37	0.39
C01C	Cardiac stimulants excl. Cardiac glycosides	1	511	0.19	0.20
C01CA	Adrenergic and dopaminergic agents	1	511	0.19	0.20
C01D	Vasodilators used in cardiac diseases	56	456	10.43	10.94
C01DA	Organic nitrates	56	456	10.43	10.94
C02	ANTIHYPERTENSIVES	52	460	9.68	10.16
C02C	Antiadrenergic agents, peripherally acting	1	511	0.19	0.20
C02CA	Alpha - adrenoceptor blocking agents	1	511	0.19	0.20
C02D	Arteriolar smooth muscle, agents acting on	39	473	7.26	7.62
C02DB	Hydrazinophthalazine derivates	3	509	0.56	0.59
C02DE	Calciumchannel blocking agents	36	476	6.70	7.03
C02E	Reninangiotensin system, agents acting on	11	501	2.05	2.15
C02EA	Converting enzyme blockers	11	501	2.05	2.15
C03	DIURETICS	183	329	34.08	35.74
C03A	Low-ceiling diuretics, thiazides	35	477	6.52	6.84
C03AA	Thiazides, plain	4	508	0.74	0.78
C03AB	Thiazides and potassium in combination	31	481	5.77	6.05
C03B	Low-ceiling diuretics, excl. Thiazides	1	511	0.19	0.20
C03BA	Sulfonamides, plain	1	511	0.19	0.20
C03C	High-ceiling diuretics	98	414	18.25	19.14
C03CA	Sulfonamides, plain	98	414	18.25	19.14
C03D	Potassium-sparing agents	51	461	9.50	9.96
C03DA	Aldosterone antagonists	29	483	5.40	5.66
C03DB	Other potassium-sparing agents	23	489	4.28	4.49
C03E	Diuretics and potassium-sparing agents in combination	27	485	5.03	5.27

Health

C03EA	<i>Low-ceiling diuretics and potassium-sparing agents</i>	27	485	5.03	5.27
C04	PERIPHERAL VASODILATORS	4	508	0.74	0.78
C04A	Peripheral vasodilators	4	508	0.74	0.78
C04AC	<i>Nicotinic acid and derivates</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
C04AD	<i>Purine derivates</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
C04AE	<i>Ergot alkaloids</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
C04AX	<i>Other peripheral vasodilators</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
C05	VASOPROTECTIVES	3	509	0.56	0.59
C05B	Antivaricose therapy	3	509	0.56	0.59
C05BA	<i>Preparations with heparin for topical use</i>	3	509	0.56	0.59
C07	BETA BLOCKING AGENTS	60	452	11.17	11.72
C07A	Beta blocking agents	60	452	11.17	11.72
C07AA	<i>Beta blocking agents, non-selective</i>	23	489	4.28	4.49
C07AB	<i>Beta blocking agents, selective</i>	37	475	6.89	7.23
D	DERMATOLOGICALS	7	505	1.30	1.37
D01	ANTIFUNGALS FOR DERMATOLOGICAL USE	1	511	0.19	0.20
D01A	Antifungal for topical use	1	511	0.19	0.20
D01AC	<i>Imidazole derivates</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
D02	EMOLLIENTS AND PROTECTIVES	1	511	0.19	0.20
D02A	Emollients and protectives	1	511	0.19	0.20
D02AF	<i>Salicylic acid preparations</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
D06	ANTIBIOTICS AND CHEMO-THERAPEUTICS FOR DERMATOLOGICAL USE	1	511	0.19	0.20
D06A	Antibiotics for topical use	1	511	0.19	0.20
D06AX	<i>Other antibiotics for topical use</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
D07	CORTICOSTEROIDS, DERMATOLOGICAL PREPARATIONS	5	507	0.93	0.98
D07A	Corticosteroids, plain	4	508	0.74	0.78
D07AC	<i>Corticosteroids, potent (group III)</i>	3	509	0.56	0.59
D07C	Corticosteroids, combinations with antibiotics	1	511	0.19	0.20
D07CC	<i>Corticosteroids, very potent, combinations with antibiotics</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
G	GENITO URINARY SYSTEM AND SEX HORMONES	21	491	3.91	4.10
G03	SEX HORMONES AND MODULATORS OF THE GENITAL SYSTEM	16	496	2.98	3.13
G03C	Estrogens	18	494	3.35	3.52
G03CA	<i>Natural and semisynthetic estrogens, plain</i>	15	497	2.79	2.93
G04	UROLOGICALS	5	507	0.93	0.98
G04A	Urinary antiseptics and anti-infectives	3	509	0.56	0.59
G04AA	<i>Methenamine preparations</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
G04AG	<i>Other urinary antiseptics and antiinfectives</i>	2	510	0.37	0.39
G04B	Other urologicals, incl. Antispasmodics	2	510	0.37	0.39

<i>G04BD</i>	<i>Urinary antispasmodics</i>	2	510	0.37	0.39
H	SYSTEMIC HORMONAL PREPARATIONS, EXCL. SEX HORMONES	40	472	7.45	7.81
H02	CORTICOSTEROIDS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	13	499	2.42	2.54
H02A	Corticosteroids for systemic use, plain	13	499	2.42	2.54
<i>H02AB</i>	<i>Glucocorticoids</i>	13	499	2.42	2.54
H03	THYROID THERAPY	27	485	5.03	5.27
H03A	Thyroid preparations	25	487	4.66	4.88
<i>H03AA</i>	<i>Thyroid hormones</i>	25	487	4.66	4.88
H03B	Antithyroid preparations	3	509	0.56	0.59
<i>H03BB</i>	<i>Sulphur-containing imidazole derivates</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
J	GENERAL ANTIINFECTIVES FOR SYSTEMIC USE	7	505	1.30	1.37
J01	ANTIBACTERIALS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	7	505	1.30	1.37
J01A	Tetracyclines	1	511	0.19	0.20
<i>J01AA</i>	<i>Tetracyclines</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
J01C	Beta-lactam antibacterials, penicillins	1	511	0.19	0.20
<i>J01CA</i>	<i>Penicillins with extended spectrum</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
J01E	Sulfonamides and trimethoprim	4	508	0.74	0.78
<i>J01EA</i>	<i>Trimethoprim and derivates</i>	4	508	0.74	0.78
J01H	Isoxazolil penicillins	1	511	0.19	0.20
<i>J01HB</i>	<i>Isoxazolil penicillins</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
L	ANTINEOPLASTIC AND IMMUNOMODULATING AGENTS	1	511	0.19	0.20
L02	ENDOCRINE THERAPY	1	511	0.19	0.20
L02B	Hormone antagonists and related agents	1	511	0.19	0.20
<i>L02BA</i>	<i>Antiestrogens</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
M	MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM	42	470	7.82	8.20
M01	ANTIINFLAMMATORY AND ANTI-RHEUMATIC PRODUCTS	32	480	5.96	6.25
M01A	Antiinflammatory/antirheumatic products, nonsteroids	32	480	5.96	6.25
<i>M01AB</i>	<i>Acetic acid derivates and related substances</i>	11	501	2.05	2.15
<i>M01AC</i>	<i>Oxicams</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
<i>M01AE</i>	<i>Propionic acid derivates</i>	22	490	4.10	4.30
M02	TOPICAL PRODUCTS FOR JOINT AND MUSCULAR PAIN	2	510	0.37	0.39
M02A	Topical products for joint and muscular pain	2	510	0.37	0.39
<i>M02AC</i>	<i>Preparations with salicylic acid derivates</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
M03	MUSCLE RELAXANTS	5	507	0.93	0.98
M03B	Muscle relaxants, centrally acting agents	5	507	0.93	0.98
<i>M03BA</i>	<i>Carbamic acid esters</i>	2	510	0.37	0.39
<i>M03BB</i>	<i>Oxazol-, thiazine-, triazine derivates</i>	2	510	0.37	0.39
<i>M03BX</i>	<i>Other centrally acting agents</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
M04	ANTIGOUT PREPARATIONS	6	506	1.12	1.17

Health

M04A	Antigout preparations	6	506	1.12	1.17
M04AA	<i>Preparations inhibiting uric acid production</i>	6	506	1.12	1.17
N	NERVOUS SYSTEM	231	281	43.02	45.12
N02	ANALGESICS	9	503	1.68	1.76
N02A	Opioids	34	478	6.33	6.64
N02AA	<i>Natural opium alkaloids</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
N02AC	<i>Diphenylpropylamine derivates</i>	33	479	6.15	6.45
N02B	Other analgesics and antipyretics	144	368	26.82	28.13
N02BA	<i>Salicylic acid and derivates</i>	93	419	17.32	18.16
N02BB	<i>Pyrazoles</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
N02BE	<i>Anilides</i>	66	446	12.29	12.89
N02C	Antimigraine preparations	2	510	0.37	0.39
N02CA	<i>Ergot alkaloids</i>	2	510	0.37	0.39
N03	ANTI-EPILEPTICS	3	509	0.56	0.59
N03A	Antiepileptics	3	509	0.56	0.59
N03AA	<i>Barbiturates and derivatives</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
N03AB	<i>Hydantoid derivates</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
N03AF	<i>Carboxamine derivates</i>	2	510	0.37	0.39
N04	ANTI-PARKINSON DRUGS	7	505	1.30	1.37
N04A	Anticholinergic agents	2	510	0.37	0.39
N04AA	<i>Tertiary amines</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
N04AB	<i>Ethers chemically close to antihistamines</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
N04B	Dopaminergic agents	5	507	0.93	0.98
N04BA	<i>Dopa and dopa derivates</i>	5	507	0.93	0.98
N04BC	<i>Dopamine agonists</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
N05	PSYCHOLEPTICS	97	415	18.06	18.95
N05A	Antipsychotics	21	491	3.91	4.10
N05AA	<i>Phenothiazine with -di-methylaminopropyl group</i>	4	508	0.74	0.78
N05AB	<i>Phenothiazine with piperazine structure</i>	3	509	0.56	0.59
N05AC	<i>Phenothiazine with piperidine structure</i>	5	507	0.93	0.98
N05AD	<i>Butyrophenone derivates</i>	9	503	1.68	1.76
N05AF	<i>Thioxanthen derivates</i>	4	508	0.74	0.78
N05B	Anxiolytics	34	478	6.33	6.64
N05BA	<i>Benzodiazepine derivates</i>	31	481	5.77	6.05
N05BB	<i>Diphenylmethane derivates</i>	3	509	0.56	0.59
N05C	Hypnotics and sedatives	54	458	10.06	10.55
N05CC	<i>Aldehydes and derivates</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
N05CD	<i>Benzodiazepine derivates</i>	42	470	7.82	8.20
N05CM	<i>Other hypnotics and sedatives</i>	12	500	2.23	2.34
N06	PSYCHOANALEPTICS	14	498	2.61	2.73
N06A	Antidepressants	14	498	2.61	2.73
N06AA	<i>Non selective monoamine reuptake inhibitors</i>	10	502	1.86	1.95
N06AC	<i>Tetracyclik antidepressants</i>	2	510	0.37	0.39

<i>N06AG</i>	<i>Monoamine oxidase type A inhibitors</i>	2	510	0.37	0.39
P	ANTIPARASITIC PRODUCTS, INSECTICIDES AND REPELLANTS	6	506	1.12	1.17
P01	ANTIPROTOZOALS	6	506	1.12	1.17
P01B	Antimalarials	6	506	1.12	1.17
<i>P01BC</i>	<i>Quinine alkaloids</i>	6	506	1.12	1.17
R	RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	37	475	6.89	7.23
R01	NASAL PREPARATIONS	4	508	0.74	0.78
R01A	Decongestants and other nasal preparations for topical use	2	510	0.37	0.39
<i>R01AD</i>	<i>Corticosteroids</i>	2	510	0.37	0.39
R01B	Nasal decongestants for systemic use	2	510	0.37	0.39
<i>R01BA</i>	<i>Sympathomimetics</i>	2	510	0.37	0.39
R03	ANTI-ASTHMATICS	22	490	4.10	4.30
R03A	Adrenergics, inhalatants	8	504	1.49	1.56
<i>R03AC</i>	<i>Selective beta-2-adrenoceptor agonists</i>	8	504	1.49	1.56
R03B	Other anti-asthmatics, inhalatants	7	505	1.30	1.37
<i>R03BA</i>	<i>Glucocorticoids</i>	8	504	1.49	1.56
R03C	Adrenergics for systemic use	9	503	1.68	1.76
<i>R03CC</i>	<i>Selective beta-2-adrenoceptor agents</i>	9	503	1.68	1.76
R03D	Other anti-asthmatics for systemic use	11	501	2.05	2.15
<i>R03DA</i>	<i>Xanthines</i>	11	501	2.05	2.15
R05	COUGH AND COLD PREPARATIONS	10	502	1.86	1.95
R05C	Expectorants, excl. Combinations with cough suppressants	10	502	1.86	1.95
<i>R05CB</i>	<i>Mucolytics</i>	10	502	1.86	1.95
R06	ANTIHISTAMINES FOR SYSTEMIC USE	9	503	1.68	1.76
R06A	Antihistamines for systemic use	10	502	1.86	1.95
<i>R06AB</i>	<i>Substituted alkylamines</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
<i>R06AD</i>	<i>Phenothiazine derivates</i>	3	509	0.56	0.59
<i>R06AE</i>	<i>Piperazine derivates</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
<i>R06AX</i>	<i>Other antihistamines for systemic use</i>	3	509	0.56	0.59
S	SENSORY ORGANS	29	483	5.40	5.66
S01	OPHITHALMOLOGICALS	27	485	5.03	5.27
S01A	Antiinfectives	1	511	0.19	0.20
<i>S01AA</i>	<i>Antibiotics</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
S01B	Antiinflammatory agents	4	508	0.74	0.78
<i>S01BA</i>	<i>Corticosteroids, plain</i>	4	508	0.74	0.78
S01E	Antiglaucoma preparations and miotics	19	493	3.54	3.71
<i>S01EA</i>	<i>Sympathomimetics in glaucoma therapy</i>	1	511	0.19	0.20
<i>S01EB</i>	<i>Parasympathomimetics</i>	7	507	1.30	1.36
<i>S01EC</i>	<i>Carbonic anhydrase inhibitors</i>	3	509	0.56	0.59
<i>S01ED</i>	<i>Beta blocking agents</i>	15	497	2.79	2.93
S01G	Decongestants and anti-allergics	1	511	0.19	0.20

Health

S01GX	Other antiallergics	1	511	0.19	0.20
S01X	Other ophthalmologicals	5	507	0.93	0.98
S01XA	Other ophthalmologicals	3	509	0.56	0.59
S03	OPHTHALMOLOGICAL AND OTOLOGICAL PREPARATIONS	2	510	0.37	0.39
S03C	Corticosteroids and anti-infectives in combination	2	510	0.37	0.39
S03CA	Corticosteroids and anti-infectives in combination	2	510	0.37	0.39
-6	Missing value				
-7	Has medicines, but do not know which				
-11	The drug is correctly coded on the first ATC-level, but not on level 2-4				
-12	The drug is correctly coded on the first and second ATC-level, but not on level 3-4				
-13	The drug is correctly coded on the first, second and third ATC-level, but not on level 4				

Handling of medicines

Q58

58 Are you able to take your medicines by yourself?

1	Do not take medicine	33	6.15	6.19
2	Yes, completely by myself (with or without dosage box)	402	74.86	75.42
3	Yes, if someone loads the dosage box for me	26	4.84	4.88
4	No	72	13.41	13.51
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Symptoms of bad health

Diseases and disorders

Q64 (a-c2)

64 Have you had any of the following diseases or disorders during the last 12 months?

(Fixed answers: no; yes, slight; yes, severe)

64a Pain or ache in the chest

0	No	394	73.37	74.06
1	Yes, slight	101	18.81	18.99
2	Yes, severe	37	6.89	6.95
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

64b Pain in shoulders

0	No	345	64.25	65.09
1	Yes, slight	130	24.21	24.53
2	Yes, severe	55	10.24	10.38
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64c Thrombus in the heart, myocardial infarction

0	No	506	94.23	95.83
1	Yes, slight	17	3.17	3.22
2	Yes, severe	5	0.93	0.95
-6	Missing value	9	1.68	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64d Heart problems

0	No	427	79.52	80.87
1	Yes, slight	81	15.08	15.34
2	Yes, severe	20	3.72	3.79
-6	Missing value	9	1.68	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64e High blood pressure

0	No	406	75.61	77.33
1	Yes, slight	103	19.18	19.62
2	Yes, severe	16	2.98	3.05
-6	Missing value	12	2.23	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64f Pain or ache in the back, hips, sciatica

0	No	302	56.24	56.98
1	Yes, slight	145	27.00	27.36
2	Yes, severe	83	15.46	15.66
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Health

64g Pain/ache in hands, elbows, legs or knees

0	No	309	57.54	58.30
1	Yes, slight	136	25.33	25.66
2	Yes, severe	85	15.83	16.04
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64h General fatigue

0	No	364	67.78	68.55
1	Yes, slight	123	22.91	23.16
2	Yes, severe	44	8.19	8.29
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64i Sleeping problems

0	No	325	60.52	61.44
1	Yes, slight	149	27.75	28.17
2	Yes, severe	55	10.24	10.40
-6	Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64j Nervous problems (anxiety, nervousness, angst)

0	No	396	73.74	74.86
1	Yes, slight	98	18.25	18.53
2	Yes, severe	35	6.52	6.62
-6	Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64k Depression, deep sadness

0	No	478	89.01	90.36
1	Yes, slight	31	5.77	5.86
2	Yes, severe	20	3.72	3.78
-6	Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64l Psychological disturbances

0	No	516	96.09	98.29
1	Yes, slight	4	0.74	0.76
2	Yes, severe	5	0.93	0.95
-6	Missing value	12	2.23	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64m Dizziness

0	No	349	64.99	65.85
1	Yes, slight	155	28.86	29.25
2	Yes, severe	26	4.84	4.91
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64n Breathlessness

0	No	365	67.97	69.00
1	Yes, slight	129	24.02	24.39
2	Yes, severe	35	6.52	6.62
-6	Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64o Diabetes

0	No	475	88.45	89.96
1	Yes, slight	38	7.08	7.20
2	Yes, severe	15	2.79	2.84
-6	Missing value	9	1.68	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64p Cerebral hemorrhage, stroke

0	No	510	94.97	96.41
1	Yes, slight	4	0.74	0.76
2	Yes, severe	15	2.79	2.84
-6	Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Health

64q Leg sores

0	No	512	95.34	97.15
1	Yes, slight	8	1.49	1.52
2	Yes, severe	7	1.30	1.33
-6	Missing value	10	1.86	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64r Stomach pains, aches

0	No	418	77.84	80.54
1	Yes, slight	72	13.41	13.87
2	Yes, severe	29	5.40	5.59
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64s Eye disease or vision problems that have not been substantially improved with glasses

0	No	377	70.20	72.08
1	Yes, slight	78	14.53	14.91
2	Yes, severe	68	12.66	13.00
-6	Missing value	14	2.61	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64t Disorders of the reproductive organs (Women: pain, prolapse, itching etc. Men: prostate problems etc.)

0	No	447	83.24	86.29
1	Yes, slight	56	10.43	10.81
2	Yes, severe	15	2.79	2.90
-6	Missing value	19	3.54	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64u Circulation problems

0	No	524	97.58	97.94
1	Yes, slight	5	0.93	0.93
2	Yes, severe	6	1.12	1.12
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64v Skin disorders (psoriasis, eczema)

0	No	526	97.95	98.32
1	Yes, slight	5	0.93	0.93
2	Yes, severe	4	0.74	0.75
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64w Hearing impairments

0	No	531	98.88	99.25
1	Yes, slight	3	0.56	0.56
2	Yes, severe	1	0.19	0.19
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64x Cancer

0	No	528	98.32	98.69
1	Yes, slight	4	0.74	0.75
2	Yes, severe	3	0.56	0.56
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64y Problems of the gastric tract

0	No	522	97.21	97.57
1	Yes, slight	11	2.05	2.06
2	Yes, severe	2	0.37	0.37
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64z Problems of the lungs (asthma, pneumonia)

0	No	520	96.83	97.20
1	Yes, slight	7	1.30	1.31
2	Yes, severe	8	1.49	1.50
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Health

64a2 Dementia/aphasia

0	No	530	98.70	99.07
1	Yes, slight	3	0.56	0.56
2	Yes, severe	2	0.37	0.37
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64b2 Other severe disorders

0	No	514	95.72	96.07
1	Yes, slight	9	1.68	1.68
2	Yes, severe	12	2.23	2.24
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

64c2 Other mild disorders

0	No	520	96.83	97.38
1	Yes, slight	10	1.86	1.87
2	Yes, severe	4	0.74	0.75
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Health care utilization

Hospitalization

Q67

67 Have you been hospitalized during the last twelve months?

0	No	390	72.63	72.76
1	Yes	146	27.19	27.24
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Hospitalization period

Q68

68 How many weeks all together?

Number of weeks in hospital (or other institution)

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Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0		
Maximum value	52		
Mean value	1.99		
Standard deviation	7.75		
0 No hospital visit during the last 12 months according to question 67	390	72.63	72.90
0.3 1-3 days	16	2.98	2.99
1 1 week	46	8.57	8.60
2 2 weeks	22	4.10	4.11
3 3 weeks	9	1.68	1.68
4 4 weeks	14	2.61	2.62
5 5 weeks	5	0.93	0.93
6 6 weeks	4	0.74	0.75
8 8 weeks	2	0.37	0.37
10 10 weeks	3	0.56	0.56
12 12 weeks	3	0.56	0.56
14 14 weeks	1	0.19	0.19
15 15 weeks	2	0.37	0.37
16 16 weeks	1	0.19	0.19
20 20 weeks	2	0.37	0.37
25 25 weeks	1	0.19	0.19
26 26 weeks	3	0.56	0.56
35 35 weeks	1	0.19	0.19
52 52 weeks	10	1.86	1.87
-6 Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Medical attendance

Q69

69 Have you during the last twelve months consulted a doctor for your own diseases or disorders?

Do not include consultations during a hospital stay.

0 No	167	31.10	31.21
1 Yes	368	68.53	68.79
-6 Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Number of visits to doctor

Q70

70 Approximately how many times have you visited a doctor or spoken to a doctor during the last twelve months?

Number of times:

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0		
Maximum value	50		
Mean value	2.48		
Standard deviation	4.23		
0 No consultations according to question 69.	169	31.47	32.25
1	100	18.62	19.08
2	108	20.11	20.61
3	43	8.01	8.21
4	40	7.45	7.63
5	12	2.23	2.29
6	10	1.86	1.91
7	2	0.37	0.38
8	6	1.12	1.15
9	1	0.19	0.19
10	12	2.23	2.29
12	6	1.12	1.15
13	1	0.19	0.19
15	4	0.74	0.76
16	1	0.19	0.19
17	2	0.37	0.38
20	3	0.56	0.57
25	2	0.37	0.38
30	1	0.19	0.19
50	1	0.19	0.19
-6 Missing value	13	2.42	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

District nurse**Q71**

71 Have you during the last twelve months spoken to, visited or been visited by a district nurse or any other such person?

The talk or visit should concern own problems.

0	No	277	51.58	59.44
1	Yes	189	35.20	40.56
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Home help**Q72**

72 Have you during the last 12 months had help (in your home) from a home helper (nurse's aide)?

0	No	334	62.20	71.83
1	Yes	131	24.39	28.17
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Number of visits by home help**Q73**

73 How often are the home helpers supposed to come?

1	Less than once per week	23	4.28	18.25
2	1-2 times per week	45	8.38	35.71
3	3-4 times per week	8	1.49	6.35
4	5-6 times per week	6	1.12	4.76
5	7-8 times per week	13	2.42	10.32
6	9 times or more per week	22	4.10	17.46
7	Have no help at the present	9	1.68	7.14
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Have had no help last 12 months (question 72)	334	62.20	
-6	Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Home help that has failed to appear

Q74

74 Has the home helper (or nurse's aide) failed to come when she/he was supposed to some time during the last 12 months?

0	No - never	97	18.06	77.60
1	Once or twice	20	3.72	16.00
2	3-6 times	5	0.93	4.00
3	7-12 times	3	0.56	2.40
4	13 or more times	0	0.00	0.00
-1	Interview type 3	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Have had no help last 12 months (question 72)	334	62.20	
-6	Missing value	9	1.68	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Dental care

Q75

75 Have you visited a dentist during the last twelve months?

The visit should concern own problems.

0	No	328	61.08	61.19
1	Yes	208	38.73	38.81
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Number of visits to dental care

Q76

76 Approximately how many times have you visited a dentist during the last twelve months?

Number of times:

--	--

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	20
Mean value	0.910
Standard deviation	1.85

0	No visits according to question 75	328	61.08	61.54
1		96	17.88	18.01
2		54	10.06	10.13
3		17	3.17	3.19
4		13	2.42	2.44
5		12	2.23	2.25
6		4	0.74	0.75
7		3	0.56	0.56
8		1	0.19	0.19
10		3	0.56	0.56
15		1	0.19	0.19
20		1	0.19	0.19
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Dental health

Functional dental health

Q77

77 Which of the following statements best describes your teeth?

Show answer card.

1	No teeth, or only a few	11	2.05	2.06
2	Complete dentures, or partial dentures	364	67.78	68.16
3	Own teeth, but in poor shape, i.e. many missing, etc.	15	2.79	2.81
4	Own teeth, many crowns, fillings, bridges	101	18.81	18.91
5	Own teeth, in good shape, few fillings	43	8.01	8.05
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Problems with dentures

Q78

78 Do your dentures work well or do you have problems with them?

0	Have problems	36	6.70	11.29
1	Work well	283	52.70	88.71
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Have no dentures	150	27.93	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Health

Chewing

Q79

79 Can you chew hard food such as hard bread or apples?

1	Yes, without difficulty	368	68.53	78.97
2	Yes, but I must be careful	75	13.97	16.09
3	No, not at all	23	4.28	4.94
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

IADL - Instrumental Activities of Daily Living

Purchasing food

Q88

88 Do you usually purchase food yourself?

0	Yes, completely by myself	243	45.25	52.03
1	Yes, with help	93	17.32	19.91
2	No, not at all	131	24.39	28.05
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Help with the purchase of food

Q89 (a-g)

89 Who usually helps you to buy food?

Show answer card, several answers possible

89a Spouse or equivalent

0	No	122	22.72	55.20
1	Yes	99	18.44	44.80
-1	Interview type 1	36	6.70	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Does the shopping his/herself (answer 1 on q. 88)	243	45.25	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

89b Child, child-in-law

0	No	162	30.17	73.30
1	Yes	59	10.99	26.70
-1	Interview type 1	36	6.70	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Does the shopping his/herself (answer 1 on q. 88)	243	45.25	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

89c Sibling, grandchild

0	No	211	39.29	95.48
1	Yes	10	1.86	4.52
-1	Interview type 1	36	6.70	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Does the shopping his/herself (answer 1 on q. 88)	243	45.25	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

89d Other relative

0	No	217	40.41	98.19
1	Yes	4	0.74	1.81
-1	Interview type 1	36	6.70	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Does the shopping his/herself (answer 1 on q. 88)	243	45.25	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

89e Neighbor, good friend

0	No	211	39.29	95.48
1	Yes	10	1.86	4.52
-1	Interview type 1	36	6.70	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Does the shopping his/herself (answer 1 on q. 88)	243	45.25	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Health

89f Municipal home help

0	No	162	30.17	73.30
1	Yes	59	10.99	26.70
-1	Interview type 1	36	6.70	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Does the shopping his/herself (answer 1 on q. 88)	243	45.25	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

89g District nurse

0	No	221	41.15	100.00
1	Yes	0	0.00	0.00
-1	Interview type 1	36	6.70	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Does the shopping his/herself (answer 1 on q. 88)	243	45.25	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Ability to buy food

Q90

90 Would you be able to buy food if you had to?

0	Answered yes to question88 (are able to buy all food him/herself)	243	45.25	52.26
1	Yes	96	17.88	20.65
2	No	117	21.79	25.16
3	Don't know	9	1.68	1.94
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Shopping

SHOP

0	Able to purchase food (yes on Q88 or Q90)	339	63.13	72.59
1	Not able to purchase food	128	23.84	27.41
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Cooking and washing the dishes**Q91**

91 Do you usually prepare food or wash the dishes yourself?

0	Yes, completely by myself	314	58.47	67.38
1	Yes, with help	58	10.80	12.45
2	No, not at all	94	17.50	20.17
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Help with cooking or washing the dishes**Q92 (a-g)**

92 Who usually helps you to prepare food or wash the dishes? (several answers possible)

Show answer card. Several answers possible.

92a Spouse or equivalent

0	No	52	9.68	34.44
1	Yes	99	18.44	65.56
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 91 (able to prepare food, wash dishes)	314	58.47	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

92b Child, child-in-law

0	No	136	25.33	90.07
1	Yes	15	2.79	9.93
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 91 (able to prepare food, wash dishes)	314	58.47	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Health

92c Sibling, grandchild

0	No	148	27.56	98.01
1	Yes	3	0.56	1.99
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 91 (able to prepare food, wash dishes)	314	58.47	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

92d Other relative

0	No	150	27.93	99.34
1	Yes	1	0.19	0.66
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 91 (able to prepare food, wash dishes)	314	58.47	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

92e Neighbor, good friend

0	No	148	27.56	98.01
1	Yes	3	0.56	1.99
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 91 (able to prepare food, wash dishes)	314	58.47	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

92f Municipal home help employee

0	No	108	20.11	71.52
1	Yes	43	8.01	28.48
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 91 (able to prepare food, wash dishes)	314	58.47	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

92g District nurse

0	No	151	28.12	100.00
1	Yes	0	0.00	0.00
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 91 (able to prepare food, wash dishes)	314	58.47	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Ability to prepare food

Q93

93 Would you be able to prepare food if you had to?

0	Does prepare food (yes to Q91)	314	58.47	67.38
1	Yes	78	14.53	16.74
2	No	67	12.48	14.38
3	Don't know	7	1.30	1.50
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Ability to cook

MAKEFOOD

0	Able to cook (yes on Q91 or Q93)	392	73.00	84.12
1	Not able to cook	74	13.78	15.88
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Housecleaning**Q94**

94 Do you usually do the housecleaning yourself?

0	Yes, completely by myself	199	37.06	42.61
1	Yes, with help	127	23.65	27.19
2	No, not at all	141	26.26	30.19
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Help with cleaning**Q95 (a-g)**

95 Who usually helps you with the cleaning?

Show answer card. Several answers possible.

95a Spouse or equivalent

0	No	151	28.12	56.77
1	Yes	115	21.42	43.23
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question94 (does do the housecleaning)	199	37.06	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

95b Child, child-in-law

0	No	226	42.09	84.96
1	Yes	40	7.45	15.04
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question94 (does do the housecleaning)	199	37.06	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

95c Sibling, grandchild

0	No	261	48.60	98.12
1	Yes	5	0.93	1.88
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question94 (does do the housecleaning)	199	37.06	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

95d Other relative

0	No	261	48.60	98.12
1	Yes	5	0.93	1.88
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question94 (does do the housecleaning)	199	37.06	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

95e Neighbor, good friend

0	No	261	48.60	98.12
1	Yes	5	0.93	1.88
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question94 (does do the housecleaning)	199	37.06	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

95f Municipal home help employee

0	No	147	27.37	55.26
1	Yes	119	22.16	44.74
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question94 (does do the housecleaning)	199	37.06	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Health

95g District nurse

0	No	266	49.53	100.00
1	Yes	0	0.00	0.00
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Does do the housecleaning (answer yes to q. 94)	199	37.06	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Ability to clean

Q96

96 Would you be able to do the cleaning if you had to?

0	Does the housecleaning (answer yes to q. 94)	199	37.06	42.80
1	Yes	117	21.79	25.16
2	No or don't know	149	27.75	32.04
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Cleaning

CLEAN

0	Able to clean (yes on Q94 or Q96)	316	58.85	67.67
1	Not able to clean	151	28.12	32.33
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Instrumental Activities of Daily Living**IADL**

Number of the above tasks (purchase food, make food and clean the house) that the i.p. could not manage

0	Able to purchase food, make food and to clean the house	284	52.89	60.94
1	Not able to perform one of the above tasks	67	12.48	14.38
2	Not able to perform two of the above tasks	59	10.99	12.66
3	Not able to perform any of the above tasks	56	10.43	12.02
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Dichotomized IADL**IADLDIC**

0	Able to purchase food, make food and to clean the house	284	52.89	60.94
1	Not able to perform at least one of the above tasks	182	33.89	39.06
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

ADL - Activities of Daily Living**Eating****Q97**

97 Can you eat by yourself?

0	Yes, completely by myself	517	96.28	96.28
1	Yes, with help	12	2.23	2.23
2	No, not at all	8	1.49	1.49
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Health

Toilet visits

Q98

98 Can you go to the toilet by yourself?

0	Yes, completely by myself	486	90.50	90.84
1	Yes, with help	32	5.96	5.98
2	No, not at all	17	3.17	3.18
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Help with toilet visits

Q99 (a-g)

99 Who usually helps you go to the toilet?

Show answer card. Several answers possible.

99a Spouse or equivalent

0	No	5	0.93	50.00
1	Yes	5	0.93	50.00
-1	Interview type 1	29	5.40	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 99 (can use the toilet themselves)	456	84.92	
-6	Missing value	11	2.05	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

99b Child, child-in-law

0	No	9	1.68	90.00
1	Yes	1	0.19	10.00
-1	Interview type 1	29	5.40	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 99 (can use the toilet themselves)	456	84.92	
-6	Missing value	11	2.05	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

99c Sibling, grandchild

0	No	9	1.68	90.00
1	Yes	1	0.19	10.00
-1	Interview type 1	29	5.40	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 99 (can use the toilet themselves)	456	84.92	
-6	Missing value	11	2.05	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

99d Other relative

0	No	10	1.86	100.00
1	Yes	0	0.00	0.00
-1	Interview type 1	29	5.40	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 99 (can use the toilet themselves)	456	84.92	
-6	Missing value	11	2.05	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

99e Neighbor, good friend

0	No	10	1.86	100.00
1	Yes	0	0.00	0.00
-1	Interview type 1	29	5.40	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 99 (can use the toilet themselves)	456	84.92	
-6	Missing value	11	2.05	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

99f Municipal home help employee

0	No	5	0.93	50.00
1	Yes	5	0.93	50.00
-1	Interview type 1	29	5.40	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 99 (can use the toilet themselves)	456	84.92	
-6	Missing value	11	2.05	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Health

99g District nurse

0	No	9	1.68	90.00
1	Yes	1	0.19	10.00
-1	Interview type 1	29	5.40	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Answered yes to question 99 (can use the toilet themselves)	456	84.92	
-6	Missing value	11	2.05	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Dressing and undressing

Q100

100 Can you dress and undress yourself?

0	Yes, completely by myself	463	86.22	86.38
1	Yes, with help	44	8.19	8.21
2	No, not at all	29	5.40	5.41
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Getting up and going to bed

Q101

101 Can you get in and out of bed by yourself?

0	Yes, completely by myself	480	89.39	89.55
1	Yes, with help	28	5.21	5.22
2	No, not at all	28	5.21	5.22
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Bathing or showering

Q102

102 Can you bathe or shower by yourself?

0	Yes, completely by myself	384	71.51	71.64
1	Yes, with help	100	18.62	18.66
2	No, not at all	52	9.68	9.70
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Cutting toenails**Q103**

103 Can you cut your toenails by yourself?

0	Yes, completely by myself	294	54.75	55.16
1	Yes, with help	76	14.15	14.26
2	No, not at all	153	28.49	28.71
3	Not relevant/has no toenails	10	1.86	1.88
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Hair washing**Q104**

104 Can you wash your hair by yourself?

0	Yes, completely by myself	380	70.76	71.29
1	Yes, with help	62	11.55	11.63
2	No, not at all	87	16.20	16.32
3	Not relevant/has no hair	4	0.74	0.75
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Summarized ADL**ADL1**

Summarized index from tasks in Q97, Q98, Q100-Q102.

- 0 = managed task
- 1 = managed with help
- 2 = did not manage task

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	10
Mean value	0.905
Standard deviation	2.05

Health

0	Managed all tasks without help	382	71.14	71.40
1		64	11.92	11.96
2		28	5.21	5.23
3		12	2.23	2.24
4		11	2.05	2.06
5		7	1.30	1.31
6		4	0.74	0.75
7		7	1.30	1.31
8		11	2.05	2.06
9		2	0.37	0.37
10	Did not manage any of the tasks, with or without help	7	1.30	1.31
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Summarized ADL (2)

ADL2

Number of tasks the i.p. could not manage without help

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	5
Mean value	0.654
Standard deviation	1.31

0	Managed all tasks without help	382	71.14	71.40
1		78	14.53	14.58
2		16	2.98	2.99
3		14	2.61	2.62
4		27	5.03	5.05
5	Did not manage any of the tasks without help	18	3.35	3.36
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Dichotomized ADL

ADLDIC

0	Managed all tasks	382	71.14	71.40
1	Did not manage all tasks without help	153	28.49	28.60
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Summarized IADL and ADL**TOTADL**

Summarized values from IADL and ADL tasks (ADL2 and IADL). The value equals the number of tasks i.p. did not manage.

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0		
Maximum value	8		
Mean value	1.05		
Standard deviation	1.64		
0 Managed all IADL and ADL tasks	274	51.02	59.05
1	66	12.29	14.22
2	44	8.19	9.48
3	29	5.40	6.25
4	30	5.59	6.47
5	6	1.12	1.29
6	9	1.68	1.94
7	5	0.93	1.08
8	1	0.19	0.22
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Dichotomized summarized IADL and ADL**TOTADLDI**

0 Managed all IADL and ADL tasks	274	51.02	51.70
1 Did not manage all tasks	256	47.67	48.30
-1 Interview type 1	3	0.56	
-6 Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Health behavior

Eating habits

Warm meals yesterday

Q80

80 How many warm meals did you eat yesterday?

0	No warm meal	7	1.30	1.62
1	One warm meal	237	44.13	54.73
2	Two or more warm meals	189	35.20	43.65
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	36	6.70	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Warm meals the day before yesterday

Q81

81 How many warm meals did you eat the day before yesterday?

0	No warm meal	4	0.74	0.92
1	One warm meal	228	42.46	52.66
2	Two or more warm meals	201	37.43	46.42
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	36	6.70	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Fresh vegetables

Q82

82 How often do you have fresh vegetables in your meals?

0	Every meal	36	6.70	8.31
1	At least one meal a day	115	21.42	26.56
2	Nearly every day	108	20.11	24.94
3	A few times a week	114	21.23	26.33
4	Almost never	60	11.17	13.86
-1	Interview type 1	37	6.89	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	36	6.70	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Smoking

Smoking

Q83

83 Do you smoke?

0	Yes, but less than 10 cigarettes a day or the equivalent	35	6.52	6.58
1	Yes, 10 cigarettes or more a day or the equivalent	18	3.35	3.38
2	No, I have given it up	155	28.86	29.14
3	No, I have never smoked	324	60.34	60.90
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Years of smoking

Q84

84 How many years have you smoked in all?

Number of years

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Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	77
Mean value	12.5
Standard deviation	20.5
-6 Missing value	22

Grouped years of smoking

Q84g

0	Have never smoked according to question 83	324	60.34	62.91
1	<9 years	24	4.47	4.66
2	10-19 years	21	3.91	4.08
3	20-29 years	37	6.89	7.18
4	30-39 years	27	5.03	5.24
5	40-49 years	30	5.59	5.83
6	50-59 years	19	3.54	3.69
7	60-69 years	22	4.10	4.27
8	70-77 years	11	2.05	2.14
-6	Missing value	22	4.10	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Alcohol

Alcohol usage

Q85

85 Do you ever drink wine, strong beer or spirits?

0	No	222	41.34	41.57
1	Yes	312	58.10	58.43
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Frequency of alcohol usage

Q86

86 How often do you drink wine, strong beer or spirits?

Show answer card.

0	Never	222	41.34	41.65
1	1-6 times a year	16	2.98	3.00
2	Once a month	18	3.35	3.38
3	2-3 times a month	45	8.38	8.44
4	A few times a week (1-2 times a week)	41	7.64	7.69
5	Several times a week (3-4 times a week)	69	12.85	12.95
6	Almost every day (at least 5 days a week)	122	22.72	22.89
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Amount of alcohol usage

Q87

87 Do you usually drink more than one glass per occasion?

0	No	477	88.83	89.49
1	Yes	56	10.43	10.51
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Housing

Year for move to present home

Q105

105 When did you move to your present home?

Year

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Minimum value (missing values excepted)	1
Maximum value	92
Mean value	64.8
Standard deviation	21.5
-1 Interview type 1	38
-3 Interview type 3	31
6 Missing value	10

Grouped year for move to present home

Q105G

1 1901-1909	11	2.05	2.40
2 1910-1919	8	1.49	1.75
3 1920-1929	10	1.86	2.18
4 1930-1939	29	5.40	6.33
5 1940-1949	56	10.43	12.23
6 1950-1959	60	11.17	13.10
7 1960-1969	50	9.31	10.92
8 1970-1979	80	14.90	17.47
9 1980-1989	115	21.42	25.11
10 1990-1992	39	7.26	8.52
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	10	1.86	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Housing

Number of years the i.p. has lived in the present home

LIVTIME

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	91
Mean value	27.1
Standard deviation	21.5
-1 Interview type 1	37
-3 Interview type 3	31
-6 Missing value	10

Grouped number of years in present home

LIVTIMEG

0 Less than one year	6	1.12	1.31
1 1-9 years	118	21.97	25.76
2 10-19 years	80	14.90	17.47
3 20-29 years	67	12.48	14.63
4 30-39 years	53	9.87	11.57
5 40-49 years	63	11.73	13.76
6 50-59 years	39	7.26	8.52
7 60-69 years	9	1.68	1.97
8 70-79 years	9	1.68	1.97
9 80-91 years	14	2.61	3.06
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing data	10	1.86	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Number of rooms in the house/flat

Q106

106 How many rooms, apart from the kitchen, are there in your house/flat?

Number of rooms

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Minimum value (missing values excepted)	1
Maximum value	9
Mean value	2.98
Standard deviation	1.37

1 room	40	7.45	8.60
2 rooms	164	30.54	35.27
3 rooms	131	24.39	28.17
4 rooms	64	11.92	13.76
5 rooms	42	7.82	9.03
6 rooms	14	2.61	3.01
7 rooms	8	1.49	1.72
8 rooms	1	0.19	0.22
9 rooms	1	0.19	0.22
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Overcrowding**CROWDED**

If the number of rooms in the house/apartment are less or equal to the number of persons living there, the house/apartment is considered crowded.

0 Not crowded	372	69.27	80.69
1 Crowded	89	16.57	19.31
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Number of flats in the house**Q107**

107 How many flats are there in the house where you live, if you count all the entrances?

(Note to the interviewer: answer yourself if it is obvious)

0 1 flat (house, villa, terrace house)	185	34.45	39.78
1 2 or more flats	249	46.37	53.55
2 Block of service flats	31	5.77	6.67
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Housing

Modern facilities

Q108

108 Is your home completely modern, i.e. does it have bath or shower, WC, central heating, stove (not wood stove) and refrigerator?

(Note to the interviewer: answer yourself if it is obvious)

0 No	16	2.98	3.43
1 Yes	450	83.80	96.57
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Design for disabled persons

Q109

109 Has your home been adapted in any way for disabled persons, e.g. that thresholds have been removed or that special handles are mounted at the bathtub/shower?

0 No	356	66.29	76.39
1 Yes	110	20.48	23.61
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Problems in getting to and from your house

Q110

110 Is there anything in your neighborhood that makes it hard for you to get to and from your home on your own, e.g. stairs, curbs, steep slopes or any heavily trafficked road?

0 No	354	65.92	75.97
1 Yes	85	15.83	18.24
2 Not relevant/does not go out	27	5.03	5.79
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	2	0.37	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Responsibility for house

Q111

111 Who is responsible for the house/flat where you live? That is, who owns or has a first hand contract for the home? Is it...

Show answer card.

0	You yourself and/or spouse or equal	416	77.47	89.27
1	Your child	34	6.33	7.30
2	Mother/father/son/daughter-in-law	2	0.37	0.43
3	Sister/brother	3	0.56	0.64
4	Other close relative	3	0.56	0.64
5	Other, where you are a lodger	2	0.37	0.43
6	Other	6	1.12	1.29
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Cost for lodging

Q112

112 Do you pay anything for your lodgings and if so, how much?

SEK per month:

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Minimum value (missing values excepted)		0	
Maximum value		3000	
Mean value		931	
Standard deviation		964	
0 SEK	19	3.54	38.78
100 SEK	2	0.37	4.08
300 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
500 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
600 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
800 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
900 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
1000 SEK	2	0.37	4.08
1200 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
1500 SEK	5	0.93	10.20
1587 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
1600 SEK	4	0.74	8.16
1800 SEK	2	0.37	4.08

Housing

2000 SEK	2	0.37	4.08
2500 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
2560 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
2600 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
2680 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
2700 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
3000 SEK	1	0.19	2.04
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5 Is not a lodger	416	77.47	
-6 Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Cost for lodging grouped into two actual values

Q112g

0 Pays nothing	19	3.54	38.78
1 Pays 100 - 1500 SEK	15	2.79	30.61
2 Pays 1587 - 3000 SEK	15	2.79	30.61
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5 Is not a lodger	416	77.47	
-6 Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Owner of house

Q113

113 Do you own the house, or do you own a flat in a house owned by tenant-owners' society, or do you rent?

0 Owns the house (one or two-family-house)	145	27.00	34.94
1 Tenant-owners' society	67	12.48	16.14
2 Rents the house	203	37.80	48.92
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5 Is a lodger	50	9.31	
-6 Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Rent

Q114

- 114 How large is your rent or fee (to the tenant-owners' society) per month? Include heating surcharge if any, or heating costs that you pay but do not deduct the housing allowance if you get any.

Cost per month:

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Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	5600
Mean value	2745
Standard deviation	962
-1 Interview type 1	38
-3 Interview type 3	31
-5 Lodger or owns the house (one- or two-family-house)	195
-6 Missing value	24

Grouped rent

Q114g

1 0-1950 SEK	50	9.31	20.08
2 1958-2580 SEK	49	9.12	19.68
3 2595-2930 SEK	50	9.31	20.08
4 2946-3471 SEK	50	9.31	20.08
5 3473-5600 SEK	50	9.31	20.08
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5 Lodger or owns the house (one- or two-family-house)	195	36.31	
-6 Missing value	24	4.47	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Cost for house/flat (Q112 and Q114)

FLATCOST

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	0
Maximum value	5600
Mean value	2446
Standard deviation	1173
-1 Interview type 1	38
-3 Interview type 3	31
-5 Owns the house (one or two-family-house)	145
-6 Missing data	25

Housing

Grouped cost for house/flat (Q112 and Q114)

FLATCOSG

0	0 SEK	20	3.72	6.71
1	100-900 SEK	14	2.61	4.70
2	1000-1958 SEK	58	10.80	19.46
3	2000-2990 SEK	112	20.86	37.58
4	3000-3820 SEK	67	12.48	22.48
5	4000-5600 SEK	27	5.03	9.06
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Owens the house (one or two-family-house)	145	27.00	
-6	Missing data	25	4.66	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Ratable value

Q115

115 What is the new ratable value (for tax purposes) of your house?

Thousand SEK

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Minimum value (missing values excepted)	8
Maximum value	2140
Mean value	275
Standard deviation	251
-1 Interview type 1	38
-3 Interview type 3	31
-5 Does not own house	320
-6 Missing value	22

Grouped ratable value

Q115G

1	8-116 thousand SEK	25	4.66	19.84
2	117-179 thousand SEK	25	4.66	19.84
3	180-249 thousand SEK	26	4.84	20.63
4	250-389 thousand SEK	25	4.66	19.84
5	390-2140 thousand SEK	25	4.66	19.84
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5	Does not own house	320	59.59	
-6	Missing value	22	4.10	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Economic resources

Ability to raise money

Q116

116 If you suddenly fell into a situation where you had to raise 10,000 SEK in one week, could you manage that?

0	Yes	455	84.73	87.00
1	No	68	12.66	13.00
-6	Missing value	14	2.61	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Ways of raising money

Q117 (a-e)

117 How would you do that?

Show answer card.

117a Withdrawal from own bank account

0	No	27	5.03	5.99
1	Yes	424	78.96	94.01
-5	Could not raise money	68	12.66	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

117b Loan from a member of the family

0	No	436	81.19	96.67
1	Yes	15	2.79	3.33
-5	Could not raise money	68	12.66	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

117c Loan from other relatives or friends

0	No	444	82.68	98.45
1	Yes	7	1.30	1.55
-5	Could not raise money	68	12.66	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Economic resources

117d Loan from a bank or equivalent

0	No	443	82.50	98.23
1	Yes	8	1.49	1.77
-5	Could not raise money	68	12.66	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

117e Other ways of raising money

0	No	451	83.99	100.00
1	Yes	0	0.00	0.00
-5	Could not raise money	68	12.66	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Financial difficulties

Q118

118 Have you had difficulties during the last twelve months in managing the running expenses for food, rent, bills, etc.?

0	No	421	78.40	98.14
1	Yes	8	1.49	1.86
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Solving financial difficulties

Q119 (a-e)

119 How have you solved these difficulties?

Show answer card. Several answers possible

119 a Loan from relatives or friends

0 No	2	0.37	33.33
1 Yes	4	0.74	66.67
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-2 Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5 Have not had such difficulties	421	78.40	
-6 Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

199 b Asked for public assistance (welfare)

0 No	2	0.37	33.33
1 Yes	4	0.74	66.67
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-2 Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5 Have not had such difficulties	421	78.40	
-6 Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

119 c Cut down on food

0 No	2	0.37	33.33
1 Yes	4	0.74	66.67
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-2 Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5 Have not had such difficulties	421	78.40	
-6 Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Economic resources

119 d Neglected to pay the rent on time

0 No	2	0.37	33.33
1 Yes	4	0.74	66.67
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-2 Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5 Have not had such difficulties	421	78.40	
-6 Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

119 e Neglected to pay other bills on time

0 No	2	0.37	33.33
1 Yes	4	0.74	66.67
-1 Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-2 Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-5 Have not had such difficulties	421	78.40	
-6 Missing value	8	1.49	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Income and assets 1991

Information from the Swedish national tax board's registers

Income for 1991

INCOME

Values given in 100 SEK.

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	345
Maximum value	4058
Mean value	884
Standard deviation	556
-6 Missing value	2

Grouped income for 1991

INCOMEG

0	34 500- 51 000	107	19.93	20.00
1	51 100- 59 000	108	20.11	20.19
2	59 100- 78 200	106	19.74	19.81
3	78 300- 114 900	107	19.93	20.00
4	115 600- 405 800	107	19.93	20.00
-6	Missing value	2	0.37	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Assets 1991

ASSETS

Negative values stand for debts. Values given in 100 SEK.

	Minimum value (missing values excepted)	-2 792
	Maximum value	32 645
	Mean value	1 830
	Standard deviation	2 866
	-99999 missing value	1

Grouped assets 1991

ASSETSG

0	-279 200-18 200	107	19.93	19.96
1	18 600-71 600	107	19.93	19.96
2	71 700-145 300	107	19.93	19.96
3	146 700-276 700	108	20.11	20.15
4	277 600-3 264 500	107	19.93	19.96
-6	Missing value	1	0.19	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Economic resources

Level of education

EDULEVEL

The classifications come from the 1968 Level of Living Survey.

1	Grade school (6-8 years)	413	76.91	77.34
2	Grade school + vocational training. ≥ 1 year (7-11 years)	42	7.82	7.87
3	Extended grade school (8-11 years)	25	4.66	4.68
4	Extended grade school + vocational training ≥ 1 year (10-14 years)	28	5.21	5.24
5	High school or equivalent (11-14 years)	4	0.74	0.75
6	High school + vocational training ≥ 1 year (12-16 years)	8	1.49	1.50
7	University degree (14-20 years)	14	2.61	2.62
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Education beyond grade school

EDUBASIC

The classifications are from the 1968 level of living survey.

0	Grade school	413	76.91	77.34
1	Education beyond grade school	121	22.53	22.66
-6	Missing value	3	0.56	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Years of education

EDUYRS

The classifications are from the 1968 Level of Living Survey.

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	2
Maximum value	20
Mean value	7.42
Standard deviation	2.47

Economic resources

2 years	1	0.19	0.19
3 years	1	0.19	0.19
4 years	5	0.93	0.94
5 years	8	1.49	1.50
6 years	240	44.69	44.94
7 years	137	25.51	25.66
8 years	50	9.31	9.36
9 years	19	3.54	3.56
10 years	20	3.72	3.75
11 years	10	1.86	1.87
12 years	15	2.79	2.81
13 years	5	0.93	0.94
14 years	4	0.74	0.75
15 years	5	0.93	0.94
16 years	6	1.12	1.12
17 years	5	0.93	0.94
19 years	2	0.37	0.37
20 years	1	0.19	0.19
-6 Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

At least 8 years education**EDU8YRS**

The classifications come from the 1968 Level of Living Survey.

0 No	392	73.00	73.41
1 Yes	142	26.44	26.59
-6 Missing value	3	0.56	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Leisure time activities

Leisure time activities

Q120 (a-q)

120 Which of the following activities do you usually do?

Read a-q from answer card one at a time

120a Fish, hunt

0	No	416	77.47	90.04
1	Yes, sometimes	24	4.47	5.19
2	Yes, often	22	4.10	4.76
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120b Work in the garden

0	No	285	53.07	61.56
1	Yes, sometimes	59	10.99	12.74
2	Yes, often	119	22.16	25.70
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120c Go to movies, theater, concerts, museums, exhibits

0	No	343	63.87	74.24
1	Yes, sometimes	104	19.37	22.51
2	Yes, often	15	2.79	3.25
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Leisure time activities

120d Eat out at restaurants

0	No	349	64.99	75.22
1	Yes, sometimes	112	20.86	24.14
2	Yes, often	3	0.56	0.65
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120e Go out dancing

0	No	428	79.70	92.44
1	Yes, sometimes	20	3.72	4.32
2	Yes, often	15	2.79	3.24
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120f Read books

0	No	142	26.44	30.67
1	Yes, sometimes	155	28.86	33.48
2	Yes, often	166	30.91	35.85
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120g Read newspapers

0	No	43	8.01	9.27
1	Yes, sometimes	31	5.77	6.68
2	Yes, often	390	72.63	84.05
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Leisure time activities

120h Go on walks

0	No	111	20.67	24.08
1	Yes, sometimes	107	19.93	23.21
2	Yes, often	243	45.25	52.71
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120i Help other family members with baby-sitting or other small favors

0	No	369	68.72	80.04
1	Yes, sometimes	48	8.94	10.41
2	Yes, often	44	8.19	9.54
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120j Visit friends and acquaintances

0	No	87	16.20	18.75
1	Yes, sometimes	252	46.93	54.31
2	Yes, often	125	23.28	26.94
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	4	0.74	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120k Have friends over to visit

0	No	52	9.68	11.23
1	Yes, sometimes	279	51.96	60.26
2	Yes, often	132	24.58	28.51
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Leisure time activities

120l Participate in study circles or courses

0	No	399	74.30	86.93
1	Yes, sometimes	28	5.21	6.10
2	Yes, often	32	5.96	6.97
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	9	1.68	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120m Play bingo

0	No	433	80.63	93.52
1	Yes, sometimes	14	2.61	3.02
2	Yes, often	16	2.98	3.46
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120n Play a musical instrument

0	No	425	79.14	92.19
1	Yes, sometimes	25	4.66	5.42
2	Yes, often	11	2.05	2.39
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120o Sing in a choir

0	No	447	83.24	96.54
1	Yes, sometimes	4	0.74	0.86
2	Yes, often	12	2.23	2.59
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120p Hobbies such as knitting, sewing, carpentry, painting, stamp collecting

0	No	239	44.51	51.62
1	Yes, sometimes	76	14.15	16.41
2	Yes, often	148	27.56	31.97
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

120q Solve crosswords

0	No	241	44.88	52.16
1	Yes, sometimes	80	14.90	17.32
2	Yes, often	141	26.26	30.52
-1	Interview type 1	38	7.08	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Member of organization

Q121

121 Do you belong to an organization for retired people, a political party, a church (other than the state church), religious organization, or other organization? (several answers possible)

0	Member of no organization	229	42.64	49.04
1	Member of one organization	183	34.08	39.19
2	Member of two organizations	46	8.57	9.85
3	Member of three organizations	9	1.68	1.93
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Leisure time activities

Organizations

Q121 (a-e)

121a Yes, PRO (organization for retired persons)

0 No	361	67.23	77.30
1 Yes	106	19.74	22.70
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

121b Yes, SPR (organization for retired persons)

0 No	432	80.45	92.51
1 Yes	35	6.52	7.49
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

121c Yes, political party

0 No	421	78.40	90.15
1 Yes	46	8.57	9.85
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

121d Yes, religious organization (other than passive membership in state church)

0 No	418	77.84	89.51
1 Yes	49	9.12	10.49
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

121 e Yes, other _____

0	No	401	74.67	85.87
1	Yes	66	12.29	14.13
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Participation in organizations**Q122**

122 How often do you participate in activities with this or these organizations? (do not include religious services)

0	Is not a member of any organization according to question 121	229	42.64	49.14
1	Never or practically never	74	13.78	15.88
2	Once or twice a year	61	11.36	13.09
3	Once a month	67	12.48	14.38
4	Once a week	30	5.59	6.44
5	Several times a week	5	0.93	1.07
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Religious services**Q123**

123 Have you been to a religious service some time during the last year?

0	No	234	43.58	50.32
1	Yes	231	43.02	49.68
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Leisure time activities

Attending religious services

Q124

124 How often do you go to services?

0	Has not attended a service during the last year according to question 123	234	43.58	50.43
1	Once or twice a year	51	9.50	10.99
2	A few times a year	66	12.29	14.22
3	About once a month	35	6.52	7.54
4	A few times a month	34	6.33	7.33
5	Once a week or more often	44	8.19	9.48
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	8	1.49	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Political participation

Voting

Q125

125 Did you vote in the 1991 election?

0	No	64	11.92	13.82
1	Yes	399	74.30	86.18
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	9	1.68	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Letter of appeal

POLIND

126 Would you be able to write a letter yourself to appeal a decision made by a government authority?*If yes go to q. 129.*

127 Do you know any person who could help you write such a letter?

If yes go to q. 129.

128 Do you know where to turn to get help in such cases?

0	No on all three questions	6	1.12	1.28
1	Yes to question 128	52	9.68	11.13
2	Yes to question 127	261	48.60	55.89
3	Yes to question 126	148	27.56	31.69
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Subjective evaluations of the life situation

Estimation of conditions

Q129

129 I've asked you a number of questions about your life and your living conditions. How do you rate your situation? In general, are things very good, rather good, neither good or bad, rather bad, or very bad?

1	Very good	206	38.36	44.11
2	Rather good	222	41.34	47.54
3	Neither good or bad	25	4.66	5.35
4	Rather bad	12	2.23	2.57
5	Very bad	2	0.37	0.43
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	5	0.93	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Change of conditions

Q130

130 If you think back over the last ten years, do you think your life has become worse, improved, or remained about the same?

1	Become worse	119	22.16	25.70
2	Improved	71	13.22	15.33
3	Remained about the same	273	50.84	58.96
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	9	1.68	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Subjective evaluations of the life situation

Loneliness

Q131

131 Are you ever bothered by feelings of loneliness?

1	Nearly always	18	3.35	3.86
2	Often	40	7.45	8.58
3	Seldom	98	18.25	21.03
4	Almost never	307	57.17	65.88
5	Never (this alternative did not exist, but was insisted upon)	3	0.56	0.64
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	6	1.12	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Faith

Q132

132 Do you have a faith or philosophy which helps you through life?

0	No	200	37.24	43.29
1	Yes, to some extent	160	29.80	34.63
2	Yes, to a great extent	102	18.99	22.08
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	10	1.86	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Amount of difficulties in life

Q133

133 If you think back over your life, do you think you have had more or fewer difficulties compared to other people?

1	More difficulties	46	8.57	9.89
2	About the same as others	281	52.33	60.43
3	Fewer than others	126	23.46	27.10
4	Don't know	12	2.23	2.58
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	7	1.30	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Reliving life

Q134

134 If you could live your life over again, is there very much that you would do differently?

1	Much	43	8.01	9.31
2	Quite a lot	50	9.31	10.82
3	Rather little	123	22.91	26.62
4	Little	185	34.45	40.04
5	Don't know	61	11.36	13.20
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	10	1.86	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Cognitive tests

Registration

Q135

135 Now we've come near the end of the interview; I'd like to do a little memory test. I'm going to name three objects that I want you to remember: key, toothbrush, lamp

Repeat items.

Can i.p. repeat key, toothbrush, lamp?

0	Cannot repeat	14	2.61	3.10
1	Can repeat	437	81.38	96.90
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	21	3.91	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Orientation

Q136 (a-d)

136 What year and which month is it now? What is the date? And in what country do we live?

136a Year

0	Wrong answer	40	7.45	8.73
1	Correct answer	418	77.84	91.27
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	14	2.61	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

136b Month

0	Wrong answer	30	5.59	6.55
1	Correct answer	428	79.70	93.45
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	14	2.61	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Cognitive tests

136c Date

0 Wrong answer	93	17.32	20.31
1 Correct answer	365	67.97	79.69
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	14	2.61	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

136d Country

0 Wrong answer	30	5.59	6.55
1 Correct answer	428	79.70	93.45
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	14	2.61	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Summarized orientation

Q136SUM

136 Numbers of correct answers

0 No correct answers	4	0.74	0.87
1 One correct answer	16	2.98	3.49
2 Two correct answers	24	4.47	5.24
3 Three correct answers	81	15.08	17.69
4 Four correct answers	333	62.01	72.71
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	14	2.61	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Delayed recall

Q137 (a-c)

137 Could you please repeat the three objects I mentioned before?

137a Key

0 Cannot repeat	97	18.06	21.27
1 Can repeat	359	66.85	78.73
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6 Missing value	16	2.98	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

137b Toothbrush

0	Cannot repeat	116	21.60	25.44
1	Can repeat	340	63.31	74.56
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	16	2.98	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

137c Lamp

0	Cannot repeat	132	24.58	28.95
1	Can repeat	324	60.34	71.05
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	16	2.98	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Summarized memory test

Q137SUM

137 Number of correct answers

0	No correct answers	44	8.19	9.65
1	One correct answer	36	6.70	7.89
2	Two correct answers	141	26.26	30.92
3	Three correct answers	235	43.76	51.54
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	16	2.98	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Attention/concentration

Q138 (a-b)

138 Can you take 7 away from 100 (5 times)?

If i.p. gives the wrong answer; try one more time!

If i.p. gives the wrong answer on the second to fifth subtraction; go to next question.

Cognitive tests

138a Number of correct answers

0	No correct answers	47	8.75	10.33
1	One correct answer	88	16.39	19.34
2	Two correct answers	33	6.15	7.25
3	Three correct answers	26	4.84	5.71
4	Four correct answers	21	3.91	4.62
5	Five correct answers	240	44.69	52.75
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

138 b No or at least one, or all answers correct

0	No correct answer	47	8.75	10.33
1	At least one correct answer	168	31.28	36.92
2	All answers correct	240	44.69	52.75
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-6	Missing value	18	3.35	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00

Visual-spatial ability

Q139

139 Draw figure (overlapping pentagons)

Did i.p. manage to draw the figures?

To count as "managed" the figure should include:

1. Five corners at each figure.
2. The figures should partly cover each other.

0	Did not manage to draw the figure	111	20.67	25.81
1	Managed to draw the figure	319	59.40	74.19
-2	Interview type 2	33	6.15	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	33	6.15	
-6	Missing value	10	1.86	
Sum		537	100.00	100.00



Cognitive tests

Comprehension

Q140 (a-c)

140 Follow instructions:

Put a white paper in front of the i.p. Ask the i.p. to do the following:

140a Take the paper

0	Did not manage	0	0.00	0.00
1	Did manage	425	79.14	100.00
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	33	6.15	
-6	Missing value	14	2.61	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

140b Fold it in half

0	Did not manage	9	1.68	2.12
1	Managed	416	77.47	97.88
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	33	6.15	
-6	Missing value	14	2.61	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

140c Place it on the table

0	Did not manage	7	1.30	1.65
1	Managed	418	77.84	98.35
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4	Interview type 4	33	6.15	
-6	Missing value	14	2.61	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Summarized following instructions	Q140SUM		
1 Managed to follow one of the instructions	6	1.12	1.41
2 Managed to follow two of the instructions	4	0.74	0.94
3 Managed to follow all three of the instructions	415	77.28	97.65
-2 Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3 Interview type 3	31	5.77	
-4 Interview type 4	33	6.15	
-6 Missing value	14	2.61	
Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Summarized cognitive ability COGN

Values from above cognitive tests summarized (Q135 + Q136a-d + Q137a-c + Q138a + Q139 + Q140a-c).

Did not manage test = 0, managed test = 1.

If i.p. was unable to draw the figure (Q139) due to visual impairment or hand dysfunction, their score was divided by 16 and multiplied by 17 to make the results comparable.

In all other cases refusals to attempt a test are seen as not managing the test.

Minimum value (missing values excepted)	1
Maximum value	17
Mean value	13.7
Standard deviation	3.42

Cognitive tests

1.00			
1.31	2	0.37	0.92
2.00	1	0.19	0.46
2.43	1	0.19	0.46
3.00	1	0.19	0.46
3.92	3	0.56	1.38
4.00	1	0.19	0.46
5.00	3	0.56	1.38
5.23	2	0.37	0.92
6.00	1	0.19	0.46
6.54	5	0.93	2.29
7.00	3	0.56	1.38
7.44	4	0.74	1.83
7.85	1	0.19	0.46
8.00	1	0.19	0.46
8.50	9	1.68	4.13
9.00	2	0.37	0.92
10.00	7	1.30	3.21
10.46	14	2.61	6.42
10.63	4	0.74	1.83
11.00	4	0.74	1.83
11.69	31	5.77	14.22
11.77	2	0.37	0.92
12.00	2	0.37	0.92
12.75	42	7.82	19.27
13.00	5	0.93	2.29
13.08	36	6.70	16.51
14.00	3	0.56	1.38
14.38	28	5.21	12.84
14.88	2	0.37	
15.00	3	0.56	
15.69	35	6.52	
15.94	3	0.56	
16.00	4	0.74	
17.00	71	13.22	
-2 Interview type 2	122	22.72	
-3 Interview type 3	34	6.33	
-4 Interview type 4	33	6.15	
Sum	12	2.23	
	537	100.00	100.00

Dichotomized summarized cognitive ability

COGNDIC

A score equal to or less than 11 is considered a low score.

0	Score 1-11	100	18.62	21.83
1	Score 11.7-17	358	66.67	78.17
-2	Interview type 2	34	6.33	
-3	Interview type 3	33	6.15	
-4	Interview type 4	12	2.23	
	Sum	537	100.00	100.00

Cognitive tests

Appendix. The questionnaire in Swedish.