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**SOURCE
QUESTIONNAIRE
(Round 7, 2014/15)**

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	Q#	Topics
Core	A1 – A5	Television watching; social trust
Core	B1 – B34	Politics, including: political interest, trust, electoral and other forms of participation, party allegiance, socio-political orientations
Core	C1 – C28a	Subjective wellbeing, social exclusion, religion, perceived discrimination, national and ethnic identity, immigration
Rotating module	D1 – D33	Immigration, including: attitudes, perceptions and policy preferences
Rotating module	E1-E32	Health, including health conditions, fruit, vegetable and alcohol consumption and smoking behaviour
Core	F1 – F61	Socio-demographic profile, including: household composition, sex, age, marital status, type of area, education & occupation of respondent, partner, parents, union membership and income.
Supplementary	Section H	Human values scale
Supplementary	Section I	Test questions
Interviewer questionnaire	Section J	Interviewer self-completion questions

One question that belongs to the module on Immigration is placed in section B. This is marked with a *. Three questions that belong to the module on Health are placed in section F. These are marked with **.

Throughout the questionnaire, annotations (footnotes) are provided to aid translation and questionnaire implementation. In some cases these aim to avoid ambiguity by providing definitions and clarification about the concept behind questions, especially where the words themselves are unlikely to have direct equivalents in other languages. In other cases the annotations provide operational instructions. Annotations should NOT be translated. **Under no circumstances should they appear in the questionnaire given to interviewers.**

At some questions there are answer codes that appear in brackets. These codes allow for answers respondents might give but these should not be read out or offered and must never appear on the showcard.

The answer codes on showcards should not generally be read out to respondents by the interviewer (unless specified).

INTERVIEWER ENTER START DATE: / / (dd/mm/yy)

INTERVIEWER ENTER START TIME: (Use 24 hour clock)

(START DATE AND TIME IN ALL COUNTRIES)

A1 CARD 1 On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television? Please use this card to answer.

No time at all	00	GO TO A3
Less than ½ hour	01	
½ hour to 1 hour	02	
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03	
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04	ASK A2
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05	
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06	
More than 3 hours	07	
(Don't know)	88	

ASK IF CODES 01-07 OR 88 AT A1

A2 STILL CARD 1 And again on an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs¹? Still use this card.

No time at all	00
Less than ½ hour	01
½ hour to 1 hour	02
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06
More than 3 hours	07
(Don't know)	88

¹ About "politics and current affairs": about issues to do with governance and public policy, and with the people connected with these affairs.

ASK ALL

A3 CARD 2 Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful² in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful											Most people can be trusted	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

A4 CARD 3 Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage³ of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

Most people would try to take advantage of me											Most people would try to be fair	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

A5 CARD 4 Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful⁴ or that they are mostly looking out for themselves? Please use this card.

People mostly look out for themselves											People mostly try to be helpful	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

ENTER END TIME OF SECTION A: (Use 24 hour clock)
(END time for CAPI countries only)

² 'Can't be too careful': need to be wary or always somewhat suspicious.
³ 'Take advantage': exploit or cheat; 'fair': in the sense of treat appropriately and straightforwardly.
⁴ The intended contrast is between self-interest and altruistic helpfulness.

Now we want to ask a few questions about politics and government.

B1 How interested would you say you are in politics – are you... **READ OUT...**

- very interested, 1
- quite interested, 2
- hardly interested, 3
- or, not at all interested? 4
- (Don't know) 8

B1a⁵ CARD 5 How much would you say the political system in [country] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does? Please use this card.

Not at all										Completely	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

B1b⁶ CARD 6 How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues? Please use this card.

Not at all able⁷										Completely able	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

B1c⁸ CARD 7 And how much would you say that the political system in [country] allows people like you to have an influence on politics? Please use this card.

Not at all										Completely	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

⁵ **NEW QUESTION FOR ROUND 7**

⁶ **NEW QUESTION FOR ROUND 7**

⁷ 'Not at all able' in the sense of 'lacking any capability to take an active role'

⁸ **NEW QUESTION FOR ROUND 7**

B1d⁹ CARD 8 And using this card, how confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?

**Not at all
confident¹⁰**

**Completely
confident**

**(Don't
Know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

B1e¹¹ CARD 9 How much would you say that politicians care¹² what people like you think? Please use this card.

Not at all

Completely

**(Don't
Know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

B1f¹³ CARD 10 Using this card, how easy do you personally find it to take part in politics?

**Not at all
easy¹⁴**

**Extremely
easy**

**(Don't
Know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

⁹ **NEW QUESTION FOR ROUND 7**

¹⁰ 'Not at all confident' in the sense of 'having no confidence in your own ability'.

¹¹ **NEW QUESTION FOR ROUND 7**

¹² 'care' in the sense of 'being interested in or thinking that it matters what people think'.

¹³ **NEW QUESTION FOR ROUND 7**

¹⁴ 'not at all easy' in the sense of 'not finding it easy at all to take part'.

CARD 11 Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly...**READ OUT...**

		No trust at all										Complete trust (Don't know)	
B2	...[country]'s parliament?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
B3	...the legal system?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
B4	...the police?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
B5	...politicians?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
B6	...political parties?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
B7	...the European Parliament?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
B8	...the United Nations?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

B9 Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national¹⁵ election in [month/year]?

Yes	1	ASK B10
No	2	
Not eligible to vote	3	GO TO B11
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF YES AT B9 (code 1)

B10 Which party did you vote for in that election?
[Country-specific (question and) codes]

Conservative	01
Labour	02
Liberal Democrat	03
Scottish National Party	04
Plaid Cymru	05
Green Party	06
Other (WRITE IN) _____	07
(Refused)	77
(Don't know)	88

¹⁵ This refers to the last election of a country's primary legislative assembly.

ASK ALL

There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent¹⁶ things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?

Have you...**READ OUT...**

		Yes	No	(Don't know)
B11	...contacted a politician, government or local government official?	1	2	8
B12	...worked in a political party or action group?	1	2	8
B13	...worked in another organisation or association?	1	2	8
B14	...worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?	1	2	8
B15	...signed a petition?	1	2	8
B16	...taken part in a lawful public demonstration?	1	2	8
B17	...boycotted certain products?	1	2	8

B18a Is there a particular political party you feel closer¹⁷ to than all the other parties?

Yes	1	ASK B18b
No	2	GO TO B19
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF YES AT B18a (code 1)

B18b Which one? [Country-specific codes]		
	Conservative	01
	Labour	02
	Liberal Democrat	03
	Scottish National Party	04
	Plaid Cymru	05
	Green Party	06
Other (WRITE IN) _____		07
	(Refused)	77
	(Don't know)	88

¹⁶ 'Help prevent things going wrong' in the sense of help prevent serious problems arising.

¹⁷ "Feel closer to": in the sense of the party one most identifies or sympathises with or is most attached to, regardless of how one votes.

ASK IF PARTY GIVEN AT B18b (codes 01 to 07)

B18c How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ... **READ OUT...**

- very close, 1
- quite close, 2
- not close, 3
- or, not at all close? 4
- (Don't know) 8

ASK ALL

B19 CARD 12 In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Left											Right	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

B20 CARD 13 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely¹⁸ dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

B21 STILL CARD 13 On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]? Still use this card.

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

¹⁸ Please note that for CORE items using 'extremely' or 'completely', the same translation should be used as in previous rounds. This applies throughout sections A, B, C and F. If translators are unsure, contact ess_translate@gesis.org.

B22 STILL CARD 13 Now thinking about the [country] government¹⁹, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job? Still use this card.

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

B23 STILL CARD 13 And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy²⁰ works in [country]? Still use this card.

Extremely dissatisfied											Extremely satisfied	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

B24 CARD 14 Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education²¹ in [country] nowadays?

Extremely bad											Extremely good	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

B25 STILL CARD 14 Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?

Extremely bad											Extremely good	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

¹⁹ The people now governing, the present regime.

²⁰ The democratic system 'in practice' is meant, as opposed to how democracy 'ought' to work.

²¹ The "state of education" (see too, "state of health services" in B25) covers issues of quality, access and effectiveness/efficiency.

CARD 15 Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. **READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID**

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	(Don't know)
B26	The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.	1	2	3	4	5	8
B27	Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish ²² .	1	2	3	4	5	8

B28 CARD 16 Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification²³ should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, what number on the scale best describes your position?

Unification has already gone too far	Unification should go further	(Don't Know)
00	10	88
01		
02		
03		
04		
05		
06		
07		
08		
09		

Now some questions about people from other countries coming to live in [country].

B29 CARD 17 Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should²⁴ allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country]'s people to come and live here²⁵?

Allow many to come and live here	1
Allow some	2
Allow a few	3
Allow none	4
(Don't know)	8

²² Freedom of lifestyle is meant, 'free/entitled to live as gays and lesbians'.

²³ "Unification" refers to further integration rather than further enlargement.

²⁴ 'Should' in the sense of 'ought to'; not in the sense of 'must'.

²⁵ 'Here' = country throughout these questions.

B30 STILL CARD 17 How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? Still use this card.

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know) 8

***B30a²⁶STILL CARD 17** And how about people from the poorer countries in Europe? Still use this card.

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know) 8

B31 STILL CARD 17 How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? Use the same card.

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know) 8

B32 CARD 18 Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries? Please use this card.

Bad for the economy

Good for the economy

(Don't Know)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

²⁶ **NEW QUESTION:** repeat item from Round 1 (D7); part of Round 7 rotating module on immigration.

B33 CARD 19 And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?

Cultural life undermined

Cultural life enriched

(Don't Know)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

B34 CARD 20 Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? Please use this card.

Worse place to live

Better place to live

(Don't Know)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

ENTER END TIME OF SECTION B: (Use 24 hour clock)

(END time for CAPI countries only)

And now a few questions about you and your life.

C1 CARD 21 Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are? Please use this card.

Extremely unhappy								Extremely happy		(Don't Know)	
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

C2 CARD 22 Using this card, how often do you meet socially²⁷ with friends, relatives or work colleagues?

Never	01
Less than once a month	02
Once a month	03
Several times a month	04
Once a week	05
Several times a week	06
Every day	07
(Don't know)	88

C3 CARD 23 How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal²⁸ matters? Choose your answer from this card.

None	00
1	01
2	02
3	03
4-6	04
7-9	05
10 or more	06
(Don't know)	88

²⁷ 'Meet socially' implies meet by choice rather than for reasons of either work or pure duty.

²⁸ 'Intimate' implies things like sex or family matters; 'personal' could include work or occupational issues as well.

C4 CARD 24 Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities²⁹? Please use this card.

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| Much less than most | 1 |
| Less than most | 2 |
| About the same | 3 |
| More than most | 4 |
| Much more than most | 5 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

C5 Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault³⁰ in the last 5 years?

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

C6 How safe do you – or would you - feel walking alone in this area³¹ after dark? Do – or would – you feel... **READ OUT...**

- | | |
|------------------|---|
| ...very safe, | 1 |
| safe, | 2 |
| unsafe, | 3 |
| or, very unsafe? | 4 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

The next set of questions are about yourself.

C7 How is your health³² in general? Would you say it is... **READ OUT...**

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| ...very good, | 1 |
| good, | 2 |
| fair, | 3 |
| bad, | 4 |
| or, very bad? | 5 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

²⁹ Events/encounters with other people, by choice and for enjoyment rather than for reasons of work or duty.

³⁰ Physical assault.

³¹ Respondent's local area or neighbourhood.

³² Physical and mental health.

C8 Are you hampered³³ in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem?
IF YES, is that a lot or to some extent?

Yes a lot	1
Yes to some extent	2
No	3
(Don't know)	8

C9 Do you consider yourself as belonging to³⁴ any particular religion or denomination?

Yes	1	ASK C10
No	2	GO TO C11
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF YES AT C9 (code 1)

C10 Which one? [Can be asked as a country-specific question.
 To be recoded into the ESS coding frame below]

Roman Catholic	01	GO TO C13
Protestant	02	
Eastern Orthodox	03	
Other Christian denomination	04	
Jewish	05	
Islamic	06	
Eastern religions	07	
Other non-Christian religions	08	

NOTE ON ADMINISTRATION OF C10

The set of country specific categories that are listed in the 'Consultation outcomes' for religion on the ESS7 Intranet should be made available to interviewers. Use of a showcard at C10 is optional.

ASK IF NO RELIGION/DENOMINATION OR DON'T KNOW AT C9 (codes 2 or 8 at C9)

C11 Have you ever considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

Yes	1	ASK C12
No	2	GO TO C13
(Don't know)	8	

³³ 'Hampered' = limited, restricted in your daily activities.

³⁴ Identification is meant, not official membership.

ASK IF YES AT C11 (code 1)

C12 Which one? [Can be asked as a country-specific question.
To be recoded into the ESS coding frame below]

Roman Catholic	01
Protestant	02
Eastern Orthodox	03
Other Christian denomination	04
Jewish	05
Islamic	06
Eastern religions	07
Other non-Christian religions	08

NOTE ON ADMINISTRATION OF C12

The set of country specific categories that are listed in the ‘Consultation outcomes’ for religion on the ESS7 Intranet should be made available to interviewers. Use of a showcard at C12 is optional.

ASK ALL

C13 **CARD 25** Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? Please use this card.

Not at all religious											Very religious	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

C14 **CARD 26** Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays? Please use this card.

Every day	01
More than once a week	02
Once a week	03
At least once a month	04
Only on special holy days	05
Less often	06
Never	07
(Don't know)	88

C15 STILL CARD 26 Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray? Please use this card.

- Every day 01
- More than once a week 02
- Once a week 03
- At least once a month 04
- Only on special holy days 05
- Less often 06
- Never 07
- (Don't know) 88

ASK ALL

C16 Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

Yes	1	ASK C17
No	2	GO TO C18
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF YES AT C16 (code 1)

C17 On what grounds is your group discriminated against?

PROBE: 'What other grounds?'

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- Colour or race 01
- Nationality 02
- Religion 03
- Language 04
- Ethnic group 05
- Age 06
- Gender 07
- Sexuality 08
- Disability 09
- Other (**WRITE IN**) _____ 10
- (Don't know) 88

ASK ALL

C18 Are you a citizen of [country]?

Yes	1	GO TO C20
No	2	ASK C19
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF NO OR DONT KNOW AT C18 (codes 2 or 8)

C19 What citizenship do you hold?
[to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]

WRITE IN _____

(Don't know) 88

ASK ALL

C20 Were you born in [country]?

Yes	1	GO TO C23
No	2	ASK C21
(Don't know)	8	GO TO C23

ASK IF NO AT C20 (code 2)

C21 In which country were you born?
[to be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2-character)]

WRITE IN _____

(Don't know) 88

C22 What year did you first come to live in [country]?

WRITE IN YEAR:

(Don't know) 8888

ASK ALL

C23 What language or languages do you speak most often at home?
[to be coded into ISO 639-2 (3-character)]

WRITE IN UP TO 2 LANGUAGES _____

(Don't know) 888

C24 Do you belong³⁵ to a minority ethnic group in [country]?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

³⁵ "Belong" refers to attachment or identification.

C25 Was your father born in [country]?

Yes	1	GO TO C27
No	2	ASK C26
(Don't know)	8	GO TO C27

ASK IF NO AT C25 (code 2)

C26 In which country was your father born?
[To be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2 character)]

WRITE IN _____

(Don't know) 88

ASK ALL

C27 Was your mother born in [country]?

Yes	1	GO TO C28a
No	2	ASK C28
(Don't know)	8	GO TO C28a

ASK IF NO AT C27 (code 2)

C28 In which country was your mother born?
[To be coded into pre-specified ISO 3166-1 (2 character)]

WRITE IN _____

(Don't know) 88

PAPI COUNTRIES ONLY

C28a Can I just check, what month is your birthday?

INTERVIEWER ENTER MONTH OF RESPONDENT BIRTHDAY (e.g. where January = 01 and December = 12):

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
----------------------	----------------------

(Don't know) 88

ENTER END TIME OF SECTION C: (Use 24 hour clock)

(END time for CAPI countries only)

ASK ALL

People come to live in [country] from other countries for different reasons. Some have ancestral ties. Others come to work here, or to join their families. Others come because they're under threat. Here are some questions about this issue³⁶.

CARD 27 Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here. Please use this card. Firstly, how important should it be for them to...**READ OUT...**

		Extremely unimportant										Extremely important (Don't know)	
D1	...have good educational qualifications?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
D2	...be able to speak [country's official language(s)]? ³⁷	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
D3come from a Christian ³⁸ background?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
D4	...be white?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
D5	...have work skills that [country] needs?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
D6	...be committed ³⁹ to the way of life in [country]?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

D7 **CARD 28** Using this card, would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs?

Take jobs away												Create new jobs (Don't know)	
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

³⁶ The same translation for this introduction should be used as in ESS1.

³⁷ Where countries have more than one official language, the question should ask whether someone should "be able" to speak at least one of them (e.g. Switzerland 'be able to speak German, French or Italian').

³⁸ Israel changes 'Christian' in this item.

³⁹ "Committed" in the sense of embracing, fully accepting the way of life.

D8 CARD 29 Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? Please use this card.

Generally take out more											Generally put in more	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

D9 CARD 30 Are [country]'s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? Please use this card.

Crime problems made worse											Crime problems made better	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

CARD 31 Now thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group⁴⁰ from most [country] people. Using this card, please tell me how much you would mind or not mind if someone like this...**READ OUT...**

	Not mind at all											Mind a lot	(Don't know)
D10	...was appointed as your boss?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
D11	...married a close relative of yours?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

⁴⁰ for the translation of 'race or ethnic group' in all items in the immigration module, please refer to additional guidance in the document 'Question numbering from Round 1 to Round 7 (immigration module)'.

D12 CARD 32 And now using this card, how would you describe the area where you currently live?

- An area where almost nobody is of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people 1
- Some people are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people 2
- Many people are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people 3
- (Don't know) 8

D13 CARD 33 Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree that:

'It is better for a country if almost everyone shares the same customs and traditions'.

- Agree strongly 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agree nor disagree 3
- Disagree 4
- Disagree strongly 5
- (Don't know) 8

D14 CARD 34 How good or bad is it for a country to have a law against racial or ethnic discrimination in the workplace? Please use this card.

Extremely bad	Extremely good	(Don't Know)
00	10	88
01		
02		
03		
04		
05		
06		
07		
08		
09		

D15 CARD 35 Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds⁴¹ that they fear persecution in their own country. Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree that:

'the government should be generous⁴² in judging people's applications for refugee status'.

- Agree strongly 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agree nor disagree 3
- Disagree 4
- Disagree strongly 5
- (Don't know) 8

⁴¹ "On the grounds" in the sense of both 'because' and 'stating that'.

⁴² "Generous": 'liberal'.

D16 Out of every 100 people living in [country], how many do you think were born outside [country]?

INTERVIEWER: If respondent says 'don't know'; say: 'Please give your best estimate'.⁴³

WRITE IN: out of 100

(Don't know) 888

CODE ALL

D17a INTERVIEWER REFER TO C20 AND CODE:

Respondent born in [country] (code 1 at C20)	1	ASK D17b
Respondent not born in [country] (code 2 or 8 at C20)	2	GO TO D18

ASK IF CODE 1 AT D17a

D17b CARD 36 Compared to people like yourself who were born in [country], how do you think the government treats those who have recently come to live here from other countries? Please use this card.

- Much better 1
- A little better 2
- The same 3
- A little worse 4
- Much worse 5
- (Don't know) 8

ASK ALL

D18 CARD 37 Using this card, do you think the religious beliefs and practices in [country] are generally undermined or enriched⁴⁴ by people coming to live here from other countries?

Religious beliefs and practices undermined

Religious beliefs and practices enriched

(Don't Know)

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

⁴³ New interviewer instruction added for ESS7.

⁴⁴ 'undermined or enriched' should be translated in the same way as in core item B33.

D19 Do you have any close friends who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?
IF YES, is that several or a few?

- Yes, several 1
- Yes, a few 2
- No, none at all 3
- (Don't know) 8

D20 CARD 38 How often do you have any contact with people who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people when you are out and about⁴⁵? This could be on public transport, in the street, in shops or in the neighbourhood⁴⁶. Please use this card.

INTERVIEWER: Any contact should be included, whether verbal or non-verbal.

Never ⁴⁷	01	GO TO D22
Less than once a month	02	ASK D21
Once a month	03	
Several times a month	04	
Once a week	05	
Several times a week	06	
Every day	07	
(Don't know)	88	GO TO D22

ASK IF CODES 02-07 AT D20

D21 CARD 39 Thinking about this contact, in general how bad or good is it? Please use this card.

Extremely bad											Extremely good	(Don't Know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10		88

⁴⁵ 'Out and about' in the sense of 'when in public and not at home'.

⁴⁶ 'Neighbourhood' in the sense of 'local area'.

⁴⁷ The scale should be translated in the same way as in core item C2.

ASK ALL

D22 CARD 40 How close⁴⁸ do you feel to [country]? Please use this card.

Very close	1
Close	2
Not very close	3
Not close at all	4
(Don't know)	8

People often have different views on these next topics.

D23 Do you think some races or ethnic groups⁴⁹ are born less intelligent than others?

Yes	1
No	2
(Dont know)	8

D24 Do you think some races or ethnic groups are born harder working than others?

Yes	1
No	2
(Dont know)	8

D25 CARD 41 Thinking about the world today, would you say that some cultures are much better than others or that all cultures are equal⁵⁰? Please choose your answer from this card.

Some cultures are much better than others	1
All cultures are equal	2
(Don't know)	8

⁴⁸ 'Close' in the sense of 'emotionally attached to' or 'identifying with'.

⁴⁹ It is important that the translation refers to groups rather than to individuals. If at all possible, the word 'people' should not be used.

⁵⁰ 'equal' in the sense that 'no culture is better than another'.

CARD 42 I am going to ask you about different groups of people who might come to live in [country] from other countries. Using this card, please tell me to what extent you think [country] should allow...**READ OUT...**

		Allow many to come and live here⁵¹	Allow some	Allow a few	Allow none	(Don't know)
D26	...Jewish people from other countries to come and live in [country]?	1	2	3	4	8
D27	...Muslims ⁵² from other countries to come and live in [country]?	1	2	3	4	8
D28	...Gypsies ⁵³ from other countries to come and live in [country]?	1	2	3	4	8

CAPI RANDOMISATION

D29 INTERVIEWER CODE: RECORD OUTCOME OF CAPI RANDOMISATION

GROUP 1	1	ASK D30
GROUP 2	2	GO TO D31
GROUP 3	3	GO TO D32
GROUP 4	4	GO TO D33

PAPI RANDOMISATION

D29 INTERVIEWER CODE: INTERVIEWER REFER TO C28a AND CODE

MONTH OF BIRTHDAY = 01, 05 OR 09	1	ASK D30
MONTH OF BIRTHDAY = 02, 06 OR 10	2	GO TO D31
MONTH OF BIRTHDAY = 03, 07 OR 11	3	GO TO D32
MONTH OF BIRTHDAY = 04, 08, 12 OR 88	4	GO TO D33

⁵¹ This response scale is also used at core items B29-B31. The same translation of the scale should be used.

⁵² Muslim: 'People who hold the Muslim faith'.

⁵³ Gypsies' in the sense of 'people who come from ethnic communities who have traditionally led a travelling lifestyle'. Please use the term most commonly used in everyday language.

NOTE ON ADMINISTRATION OF D30-D33: The text highlighted in grey should be replaced with countries specified in the document 'ESS7 Impact of Origin and Skill Level on Attitudes to Migrants' available on the ESS7 Intranet. Any queries should be sent to ESS ERIC HQ (ess@city.ac.uk).

ASK IF D29 = 1

D30 STILL CARD 42 Using the same card, please tell me to what extent you think [country] should allow professionals⁵⁴ from [poor European country providing largest number of migrants] to come to live in [country]?

Allow many to come and live here	1	GO TO END TIME SECTION D
Allow some	2	
Allow a few	3	
Allow none	4	
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF D29 = 2

D31 STILL CARD 42 Using the same card, please tell me to what extent you think [country] should allow professionals from [poor country outside Europe providing largest number of migrants] to come to live in [country]?

Allow many to come and live here	1	GO TO END TIME SECTION D
Allow some	2	
Allow a few	3	
Allow none	4	
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF D29 = 3

D32 STILL CARD 42 Using the same card, please tell me to what extent you think [country] should allow unskilled labourers from [poor European country providing largest number of migrants] to come to live in [country]?

Allow many to come and live here	1	GO TO END TIME SECTION D
Allow some	2	
Allow a few	3	
Allow none	4	
(Don't know)	8	

⁵⁴ 'professionals' in the sense of 'workers who are typically engaged in highly skilled occupations'

ASK IF D29 = 4

D33 STILL CARD 42 Using the same card, please tell me to what extent you think [country] should allow unskilled labourers from [poor country outside Europe providing largest number of migrants] to come to live in [country]?

Allow many to come and live here	1	GO TO END TIME SECTION D
Allow some	2	
Allow a few	3	
Allow none	4	
(Don't know)	8	

ENTER END TIME OF SECTION D: (Use 24 hour clock)
(END time for CAPI countries only)

Now for some questions on a different topic.

ASK ALL

E1 CARD 43 Using this card, please tell me how often you eat fruit, excluding drinking juice?

INTERVIEWER: Frozen fruit should be included.

- Three times or more a day 01
- Twice a day 02
- Once a day 03
- Less than once a day but at least 4 times a week 04
- Less than 4 times a week but at least once a week 05
- Less than once a week 06
- Never 07
- (Don't know) 88

E2 STILL CARD 43 Using the same card, please tell me how often you eat vegetables or salad, excluding potatoes?

INTERVIEWER: Frozen vegetables should be included.

- Three times or more a day 01
- Twice a day 02
- Once a day 03
- Less than once a day but at least 4 times a week 04
- Less than 4 times a week but at least once a week 05
- Less than once a week 06
- Never 07
- (Don't know) 88

E3 On how many of the last 7 days did you walk quickly⁵⁵, do sports or other physical activity for 30 minutes or longer?

INTERVIEWER: To be included, physical activity does not have to have been continuous.

WRITE IN NUMBER OF DAYS:

(Don't know) 88

⁵⁵ 'walk quickly' in the sense of 'walk briskly'.

E4 CARD 44 Now thinking about smoking cigarettes. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your smoking behaviour?
INTERVIEWER: Include rolled tobacco but not pipes, cigars or electronic cigarettes.

I smoke daily	1	ASK E5
I smoke but not every day	2	
I don't smoke now but I used to	3	GO TO E6
I have only smoked a few times	4	
I have never smoked	5	
(Don't Know)	8	

ASK IF CODE 1 OR 2 AT E4

E5 How many cigarettes do you smoke on a typical day?

WRITE IN NUMBER OF CIGARETTES:

(Don't know) 888

ASK ALL

E6 CARD 45 In the last 12 months, that is since [MONTH, YEAR], how often have you had a drink containing alcohol? This could be wine, beer, cider⁵⁶, spirits or other drinks containing alcohol. Please choose an answer from this card.

INTERVIEWER: Refer to the same month as the interview but of the previous year. For example, if the interview takes place in September 2014, use [September 2013].

Every day	01	ASK E7
Several times a week	02	
Once a week	03	
2-3 times a month	04	
Once a month	05	
Less than once a month	06	
Never	07	GO TO E11
(Refused)	77	ASK E7
(Don't know)	88	

⁵⁶ All countries should include 'wine, beer and spirits' as examples. If cider is not a well-known drink, countries may exclude this or substitute it with a different category of drink.

ASK IF CODE 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 77 OR 88 AT E6

E7 CARD 46 Please think about the last time you were drinking alcohol on a Monday, a Tuesday, a Wednesday or a Thursday.

INTERVIEWER PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO CONSIDER THE SHOWCARD.

How many of each of the following drinks did you have on that day?
Use this card to guide your answer.

INTERVIEWER PROBE: any other drinks?

INTERVIEWER: If respondent gives an answer that is not on the card, please refer to the box below:

INTERVIEWER RECORD NUMBER OF EACH TYPE OF DRINK:

(Never drink alcohol Monday to Thursday) 555

(Don't know) 888

NOTE ON ADMINISTRATION OF E7: Country specific question. Translation of the source question wording should be carried out as normal in all countries. Country specific answer categories and showcards will be developed in consultation with ESS ERIC HQ (ess@city.ac.uk). The interviewer guidance box referred to in the interviewer note will also be country specific and agreed during the consultation process. Responses for E7 will be recoded into grams of alcohol before data deposit. See separate adaptation guidelines for further information.

E8 STILL CARD 46 Now please think about the last time you were drinking alcohol on a Friday, a Saturday or a Sunday.

INTERVIEWER PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO CONSIDER THE SHOWCARD.

How many of each of the following drinks did you have on that day?

INTERVIEWER PROBE: any other drinks?

INTERVIEWER: If respondent gives an answer that is not on the card, please refer to the box below:

INTERVIEWER RECORD NUMBER OF EACH TYPE OF DRINK:

(Never drink alcohol Friday to Sunday) 555

(Don't know) 888

NOTE ON ADMINISTRATION OF E8: Country specific question. Translation of the source question wording should be carried out as normal in all countries. Country specific answer categories and showcards will be developed in consultation with ESS ERIC HQ (ess@city.ac.uk). The interviewer guidance box referred to in the interviewer note will also be country specific and agreed during the consultation process. Responses for E8 will be recoded into grams of alcohol before data deposit. See separate adaptation guidelines for further information.

E9 INTERVIEWER CODE:

Respondent is male

1 **ASK E10a**

Respondent is female

2 **GO TO E10b**

ASK IF CODE 1 AT E9

E10a CARD 47a This card shows six different examples of how much alcohol a person might drink on a single occasion.

INTERVIEWER PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO CONSIDER THE SHOWCARD.

In the last 12 months, how often have you drunk this amount of alcohol or more on a single occasion? Was it... **READ OUT...**

...daily or almost daily,	1	GO TO E11
weekly,	2	
monthly,	3	
less than monthly,	4	
or, never?	5	
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF CODE 2 AT E9

E10b CARD 47b This card shows six different examples of how much alcohol a person might drink on a single occasion.

INTERVIEWER PAUSE TO ALLOW RESPONDENT TO CONSIDER THE SHOWCARD.

In the last 12 months, how often have you drunk this amount of alcohol or more on a single occasion? Was it... **READ OUT...**

- ...daily or almost daily, 1
- weekly, 2
- monthly, 3
- less than monthly, 4
- or, never? 5
- (Don't know) 8

NOTE ON ADMINISTRATION OF E10a & E10b: Country specific questions. Translation of the source question wording should be carried out as normal in all countries. Country specific showcards will be developed in consultation with ESS ERIC HQ (ess@city.ac.uk). See separate adaptation guidelines for further information.

ASK ALL

E11 What is your height without shoes?

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent answers "don't know" say: "please give your best estimate".

INTERVIEWER NOTE: 100 centimetres = '1 metre' '00 cm'.

INTERVIEWER WRITE IN **metres** **cm**
 .

OR

INTERVIEWER WRITE IN **feet** **inches**

(Don't know) 888

E12 What is your weight without shoes?

INTERVIEWER: If the respondent answers “don’t know” say: “please give your best estimate”.

INTERVIEWER WRITE IN kilograms (kg)

			.	
--	--	--	---	--

OR

INTERVIEWER WRITE IN stones pounds (lbs)

--	--

--	--

(Don’t know) 8888

NOTE ON ADMINISTRATION OF E11 AND E12: National teams to choose whether metric or imperial or both options appear at E11 and E12. If both metric and imperial are included, these should be presented in the order most logical in the country. An ‘other’ option should also be included if only metric or only imperial answers are provided for. Any ‘other’ responses should be post-coded by the survey agency into metric.

E13 CARD 48 In the last 12 months, that is since [MONTH, YEAR], with which of the health professionals on this card have you discussed your health?

INTERVIEWER: Refer to the same month as the interview but of the previous year. For example, if the interview takes place in September 2014, use [September 2013].

CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

INTERVIEWER PROBE: ‘Any other’?

INTERVIEWER: include any form of communication and home visits.

General Practitioner ⁵⁷	1
Medical Specialist (excluding dentists)	2
(None of these)	5
(Don’t know)	8

E14 CARD 49 In the last 12 months , that is since [MONTH, YEAR], were you ever unable to get a medical consultation or the treatment you needed for any of the reasons listed on this card?

INTERVIEWER: Refer to the same month as the interview but of the previous year. For example, if the interview takes place in September 2014, use [September 2013].

Yes	1	ASK E15
No	2	GO TO E16
(Don’t know)	8	

⁵⁷ by 'General Practitioner' we mean the medical doctor who generally acts as the first contact for most health concerns. Please use the appropriate term or phrase. Please refer to Round 2 translations for D16 if appropriate.

ASK IF CODE 1 AT E14

E15 STILL CARD 49 Which of the reasons on the card explains why you were unable to get this medical consultation or treatment?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY.

INTERVIEWER PROBE: 'Any others'?

Could not pay for it	01	GO TO E17
Could not take the time off work	02	
Had other commitments	03	
The treatment you needed was not available where you live or nearby	04	
The waiting list was too long	05	
There were no appointments available	06	
Other (WRITE IN) _____	07	
(Don't know)	88	

ASK IF CODE 2 OR 8 AT E14

E16 Was that because...**READ OUT...**

- ... you were able to get any medical consultation or treatment you needed, 1
- or, you did not need a medical consultation or treatment in the last 12 months? 2
- (Don't know) 8

ASK ALL

E17 CARD 50 Do you spend any time looking after or giving help to family members, friends, neighbours or others because of any of the reasons on this card? Do not count anything you do as part of your paid employment.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Yes to any of the reasons on the card should be coded 'yes'.

Yes	1	ASK E18
No	2	GO TO E19
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF CODE 1 AT E17

E18 CARD 51 In general, how many hours a week do you spend doing this? Please use this card.

INTERVIEWER: If respondent spends different number of hours each week, they should answer thinking about the time they spend on average per week.

(Less than 1 hour a week)	55
1-10 hours a week	01
11-20 hours a week	02
21-30 hours a week	03
31-40 hours a week	04
41-50 hours a week	05
More than 50 hours a week	06
(Don't know)	88

ASK ALL

E19 CARD 52 In the last 12 months, that is since [MONTH, YEAR], which of the treatments on this card have you used for your own health?

INTERVIEWER: Refer to the same month as the interview but of the previous year. For example, if the interview takes place in September 2014, use [September 2013].

PROBE: Which others?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

Acupuncture	01
Acupressure	02
Chinese medicine ⁵⁸	03
Chiropractics	04
Osteopathy	05
Homeopathy	06
Herbal treatment	07
Hypnotherapy	08
Massage therapy	09
Physiotherapy	10
Reflexology	11
Spiritual Healing	12
(None of these)	55
(Don't know)	88

⁵⁸ meaning traditional Chinese Medicine not other forms of Asian medicine

CARD 53 I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...**READ OUT...**⁵⁹

		None or almost none of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All or almost all of the time	(Don't know)
E20	...you felt depressed?	1	2	3	4	8
E21	...you felt that everything you did was an effort?	1	2	3	4	8
E22	...your sleep was restless?	1	2	3	4	8
E23	...you were happy?	1	2	3	4	8
E24	...you felt lonely?	1	2	3	4	8
E25	...you enjoyed life?	1	2	3	4	8
E26	...you felt sad?	1	2	3	4	8
E27	...you could not get going ⁶⁰ ?	1	2	3	4	8

⁵⁹ The same translation for this battery should be used as in D5-D12 in ESS6.

⁶⁰ 'could not get going' in the sense of 'felt lethargic and lacked motivation'.

E28 CARD 54 Which of the health problems on this card have you had or experienced in the last 12 months, that is since [MONTH, YEAR]? Just tell me which letters apply to you.⁶¹

INTERVIEWER: Refer to the same month as the interview but of the previous year. For example, if the interview takes place in September 2014, use [September 2013].

PROBE: Which others?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

	Z	01	ASK E29
	F	02	
	T	03	
	K	04	
	H	05	
	Y	06	
	Q	07	
	E	08	
	L	09	
	B	10	
	M	11	
(None of these)	-	55	GO TO E30
(Don't know)	-	88	

ASK IF CODE 01- 11 AT E28

E29 STILL CARD 54 And which of the health problems that you had or experienced in the last 12 months hampered⁶² you in your daily activities in any way? Again, just tell me which letters apply to you. **PROBE:** Which others?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

	Z	01
	F	02
	T	03
	K	04
	H	05
	Y	06
	Q	07
	E	08
	L	09
	B	10
	M	11
(None of these)		55
(Don't know)		88

⁶¹ The actual health problems should not appear in the questionnaire given to interviewers. Interviewers should only see the letters and corresponding numeric code.

⁶² Hampered – limiting or restricting you in your daily activities.

ASK ALL

E30 CARD 55 Do you have or have you ever had any of the health problems listed on this card?

IF YES, is that currently or previously?

- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| Yes, currently | 1 |
| Yes, previously | 2 |
| No, never | 3 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

E31 CARD 56 Using this card, please tell me how often there was serious conflict⁶³ between the people living in your household when you were growing up?

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| Always | 1 |
| Often | 2 |
| Sometimes | 3 |
| Hardly ever | 4 |
| Never | 5 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

E32 STILL CARD 56 Using the same card, please tell me how often you and your family experienced severe financial difficulties when you were growing up?

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| Always | 1 |
| Often | 2 |
| Sometimes | 3 |
| Hardly ever | 4 |
| Never | 5 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

ENTER END TIME OF SECTION E: (Use 24 hour clock)

(END time for CAPI countries only)

⁶³ 'conflict' in the sense of 'tension, verbal arguments or physical violence'.

Now, I would like to ask you some details about yourself and others in your household.

F1 Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

WRITE IN NUMBER:

--	--

(Don't know) 88

IN GRID, COLLECT DETAILS OF RESPONDENT (F2/F3 ONLY), THEN OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (F2 to F4), IN DESCENDING ORDER OF AGE (OLDEST FIRST).

FOR EASE, IT MAY BE USEFUL TO ADD THE NAMES OR INITIALS OF EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHERE INDICATED

F2 CODE SEX

F3 And in what year were you/ was he/she born? (Don't know = 8888)

F4 **CARD 57** Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you?

[This page (questions F1-F4) to face following page (household grid)]

Descending age order (oldest first) ----->

Person	01 (respondent)	02	03	04	05	06
OPTIONAL: First Name or initial						
F2 Sex						
Male	1	1	1	1	1	1
Female	2	2	2	2	2	2
F3 Year born						
F4 Relationship						
Husband/wife/partner		01	01	01	01	01
Son/daughter (inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)		02	02	02	02	02
Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent		03	03	03	03	03
Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)		04	04	04	04	04
Other relative		05	05	05	05	05
Other non-relative		06	06	06	06	06
(Don't know)		88	88	88	88	88

Descending age order (oldest first) ----->

Person	07	08	09	10	11	12
OPTIONAL: First Name or initial						
F2 Sex						
Male	1	1	1	1	1	1
Female	2	2	2	2	2	2
F3 Year born						
F4 Relationship						
Husband/wife/partner	01	01	01	01	01	01
Son/daughter (inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)	02	02	02	02	02	02
Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent	03	03	03	03	03	03
Brother/sister (inc. step, adopted, foster)	04	04	04	04	04	04
Other relative	05	05	05	05	05	05
Other non-relative	06	06	06	06	06	06
(Don't know)	88	88	88	88	88	88

F5 INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:

RESPONDENT LIVES WITH HUSBAND / WIFE / PARTNER (code 01 at F4)
ALL OTHERS

1	ASK F6
2	GO TO F7

F6 CARD 58 You just told me that you live with your husband / wife / partner.
Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your relationship to them⁶⁴?

Legally married	01	ASK F7
In a <u>legally registered</u> civil union	02	
Living with my partner (cohabiting) - <u>not</u> legally recognised	03	GO TO F8
Living with my partner (cohabiting) - legally recognised	04	
Legally separated	05	ASK F7
Legally divorced / Civil union dissolved	06	
(Don't know)	88	

NOTE ON CATEGORIES FOR F6 (CARD 58)

The set of country specific categories that are applicable to F6 and are listed in the 'Consultation outcomes' for marital status on the ESS7 Intranet should be made available to interviewers.

F7 And can I just check have you ever lived with a partner, without being married to them (or in a civil union)⁶⁵?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused)	7
(Don't know)	8

ASK ALL

F8 Can I just check have you ever been divorced or had a civil union⁶⁶ dissolved?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused)	7
(Don't know)	8

F9 INTERVIEWER CODE:

RESPONDENT LIVES WITH HUSBAND / WIFE / PARTNER (code 01 at F5)
ALL OTHERS

1	CODE F10
2	GO TO F11

⁶⁴ Note that these sentences should be translated to provide the same stimulus in ALL countries.

⁶⁵ Countries should include the highlighted text only if civil unions are included at F6. Where these are included the country specific names should be added here. Legally recognised forms of cohabitation should NOT be included or inferred.

⁶⁶ See footnote 65.

F10 INTERVIEWER CODE:

RESPONDENT COHABITING (Code 03 or 04 at F6)	1	ASK F11
ALL OTHERS	2	GO TO F12

ASK IF NOT LIVING WITH A HUSBAND / WIFE / PARTNER OR ARE COHABITING

F11 CARD 59 This question is about your legal marital status not about who you may or may not be living with. Which one of the descriptions on this card describes your legal marital status now?

CODE ONE ONLY: PRIORITY CODE⁶⁷

Legally married	01
In a <u>legally registered</u> civil union	02
Legally separated	03
Legally divorced / Civil union dissolved	04
Widowed / Civil partner died	05
None of these (NEVER married or in <u>legally registered</u> civil union)	06
(Don't know)	88

NOTE ON CATEGORIES FOR F11 (CARD 59)

The set of country specific categories that are applicable to F11 and are listed in the 'Consultation outcomes' for marital status on the ESS7 Intranet should be made available to interviewers.

CODE ALL

F12 INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:

RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN LIVING AT HOME (code 02 at F4)	1	GO TO F14
DOES NOT	2	ASK F13

F13 Have you ever had any children of your own, step-children, adopted children, foster children or a partner's children living in your household?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

⁶⁷ Reading from the top to the bottom of the list code the answer given from the highest point on the list e.g. if the respondents says that they are married (code 01) and divorced (code 04) the interviewer should code this as 01.

ASK ALL

F14 CARD 60 Which phrase on this card best describes the area where you live?

- | | |
|--|---|
| A big city | 1 |
| The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | 2 |
| A town or a small city | 3 |
| A country village | 4 |
| A farm or home in the countryside | 5 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

****F14a CARD 61⁶⁸** Do any of the problems listed on this card apply to your accommodation?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Yes to any problems on the card should be coded 'Yes'. If respondent has more than one home, they should think about the accommodation where they spend most of their time.

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

⁶⁸ **NEW QUESTION:** PART OF ROUND 7 ROTATING MODULE ON HEALTH.

[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame].

F15 CARD 62 What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?
Please use this card.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Successful completion occurs when either:

- a formal certificate is issued after an assessment indicating that the course has been passed
- a course or period of education is fully attended but no certificate is ever issued
- a course or period of education is fully attended and a certificate of attendance is issued (and no other certificates e.g. for passing the course are ever issued)

	not completed ISCED level 1	000
	ISCED 1, completed primary education	113
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to	ISCED 3	129
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED 3	221
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		222
Qualification from a vocational ISCED 2 programme giving access to ISCED 3 (general or all)		223
Qualification from general/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		212
Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all		213
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to	ISCED level 5	229
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED level 5	321
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		322
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	323
Qualification from general ISCED 3 programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED level 5 institutions	311
Qualification from general ISCED 3A/3B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		312
Qualification from general ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	313
Qualification from ISCED 4 programmes without access to ISCED level 5		421
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		422
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A or all ISCED level 5	institutions	423
Qualification from general ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		412
Qualification from general ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	413
ISCED 5B programmes of short duration, advanced vocational qualifications		520
ISCED 5A programmes of short duration, intermediate certificate or academic/general tertiary	qualification below the bachelor's level	510
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from a	lower tier tertiary institution	610
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an	upper/single tier tertiary institution	620
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from	a lower tier tertiary institution	710
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from	an upper/single tier tertiary institution	720
	ISCED 6, doctoral degree	800
	(Other)	5555
	(Don't know)	8888

ASK ALL

F16 About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.
INTERVIEWER NOTE: round answer up or down to the nearest whole year.

WRITE IN:
(Don't know) 88

F17a CARD 63 Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Select all that apply.
PROMPT Which others?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business) 01
- in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation 02
- unemployed and actively looking for a job 03
- unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job 04
- permanently sick or disabled 05
- retired 06
- in community or military service⁶⁹ 07
- doing housework, looking after children or other persons 08
- (other) 09
- (Don't know) 88

F17b INTERVIEWER CODE:

MORE THAN ONE CODED AT F17a	1	ASK F17c
ONLY ONE CODED AT F17a	2	GO TO F17d

⁶⁹ This code does not apply to JOBS in the military but to compulsory military and community service only. The category should be removed in countries where there is no compulsory military service (or equivalent compulsory community service served as an alternative to compulsory military service).

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE CODED IN F17b (code 1)

F17c STILL CARD 63 And which of these descriptions best describes your situation (in the last seven days)?
Please select only one.

CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY

- in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business) 01
- in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation 02
- unemployed and actively looking for a job 03
- unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job 04
- permanently sick or disabled 05
- retired 06
- in community or military service⁷⁰ 07
- doing housework, looking after children or other persons 08
- (other) 09
- (Don't know) 88

CODE ALL

F17d INTERVIEWER REFER TO F17a AND CODE:

RESPONDENT IN PAID WORK AT F17a (code 01 at F17a).	1 GO TO F21
RESPONDENT NOT IN PAID WORK AT F17a (All NOT coded 01 at F17a).	2 ASK F18

F18 Can I just check, did you do any paid work of an hour or more in the last seven days?

Yes	1 GO TO F21
No	2
(Don't know)	8

ASK IF NO OR DON'T KNOW AT F18 (codes 2 or 8)

F19 Have you ever had a paid job?

Yes	1 ASK F20
No	2
(Don't know)	8

⁷⁰ This code does not apply to JOBS in the military but to compulsory military and community service only. The category should be removed in countries where there is no compulsory military service (or equivalent compulsory community service served as an alternative to compulsory military service).

ASK IF YES AT F19 (code 1)

F20 In what year were you last in a paid job?

WRITE IN YEAR:

(Don't know) 8888

INTERVIEWER: If Respondent currently in work (code 01 at F17a or code 1 at F18), ask F21 to F34a about current job; if not in paid work but had a job in the past (code 1 at F19), ask F21 to F34a about last job

INTERVIEWER NOTE: If the respondent has more than one job, they should answer about the one which occupies them for the most hours per week. If they have two jobs that are exactly equal, they should answer about the more highly paid of the two.

F21 In your main job are/were you... **READ OUT...**

...an employee,	1	GO TO F23
self-employed,	2	GO TO F22
or, working for your own family's business?	3	GO TO F23
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF SELF-EMPLOYED (code 2 at F21)

F22 How many employees (if any) do/did you have?

WRITE IN number of employees: **GO TO F24**

(Don't know) 88888

ASK IF EMPLOYEE OR FAMILY BUSINESS OR DON'T KNOW (codes 1, 3, 8 at F21)

F23 Do/did you have a work contract of...**READ OUT...**

- ...unlimited duration, 1
- or, limited duration, 2
- or, do/did you have no contract? 3
- (Don't know) 8

ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED

F24 Including yourself, about how many people are/were employed at the place where you usually work/worked...**READ OUT...**

- ...under 10, 1
- 10 to 24, 2
- 25 to 99, 3
- 100 to 499, 4
- or, 500 or more? 5
- (Don't know) 8

F25 In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising⁷¹ the work of other employees?

Yes	1	ASK F26
No	2	GO TO F27
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF YES AT F25 (code 1)

F26 How many people are/were you responsible for?

WRITE IN:

(Don't know) 88888

ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED

CARD 64 I am going to read out a list of things about your working life. Using this card, please say how much the management at your work allows/allowed you...**READ OUT...**

		I have/ had no influence										I have/had complete control (Don't know)	
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
F27	...to decide how your own daily work is/was organised?												
F28	...to influence policy decisions about the activities of the organisation?												

⁷¹ "Supervising": intended in the sense of both monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

F29 What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?

INTERVIEWER: 0 hours contract should be coded as 0 hours. Acceptable range of responses is between 0 and 168 hours⁷².

WRITE IN HOURS:

(Don't know) 888
(Do not have set 'basic' or contracted number of hours) 555⁷³

F30 Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime.

INTERVIEWER: Acceptable range of responses is between 0 and 168 hours⁷⁴.

WRITE IN HOURS:

(Don't know) 888

F31 What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do? **WRITE IN**

F32 **CARD 65** Which of the types of organisation on this card do/did you work for?
CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY

Central or local government	01
Other public sector (such as education and health)	02
A state-owned enterprise	03
A private firm	04
Self-employed	05
Other	06
(Don't know)	08

F33 What is/was the name or title of your main job?
WRITE IN

⁷² **NEW INTERVIEWER NOTE FOR ESS7.**

⁷³ **NEW CODE FOR ESS7.**

⁷⁴ **NEW INTERVIEWER NOTE FOR ESS7.**

F34 In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time?

WRITE IN

F34a What training or qualifications are/were needed for the job?

WRITE IN

[if additional country-specific questions are required for national occupation and industry coding systems, add HERE]

F35 In the last 10 years have you done any paid work in another country for a period of 6 months or more?

Yes 1

No 2

(Don't know) 8

****F35a⁷⁵CARD 66** In any of the jobs you have ever had, which of the things⁷⁶ on this card were you exposed to?

INTERVIEWER PROBE: Which others?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- Vibrations from hand tools or machinery 1
- Tiring or painful positions 2
- Manually lifting⁷⁷ or moving people 3
- Manually carrying⁷⁸ or moving heavy loads 4
- (None of these) 5
- (Don't know) 8

⁷⁵ **NEW QUESTION:** PART OF ROUND 7 ROTATING MODULE ON HEALTH.

⁷⁶ 'things' – translators should use a neutral term that does not convey problems.

⁷⁷ 'Lifting' in the sense of picking people up.

⁷⁸ 'Carrying' in the sense of picking something up and moving it.

****F35b⁷⁹ CARD 67** And in any of the jobs you have ever had, which of the things on this card were you exposed to?

INTERVIEWER PROBE: Which others?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- Very loud noise 01
- Very hot temperatures 02
- Very cold temperatures 03
- Radiation such as X-rays 04
- Handling, breathing in or being in contact with chemical products, vapours or substances⁸⁰ 05
- Breathing in other types of smoke, fumes⁸¹, powder or dust 06
- (None of these) 55
- (Don't know) 88

ASK ALL

F36 Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?

Yes	1	ASK F37
No	2	GO TO F39
(Don't know)	8	

ASK IF YES AT F36 (code 1)

F37 Have any of these periods lasted for 12 months or more?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- (Don't know) 8

F38 Have any of these periods been within the past 5 years?

NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: these periods refer to the periods of more than 3 months at F36.

- Yes 1
- No 2
- (Don't know) 8

⁷⁹ **NEW QUESTION:** PART OF ROUND 7 ROTATING MODULE ON HEALTH.

⁸⁰ Chemical refers to products, vapours and substances

⁸¹ Fumes in the sense of gases

ASK ALL

F39 Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? **IF YES**, is that currently or previously?

- Yes, currently 1
- Yes, previously 2
- No 3
- (Don't know) 8

F40 **CARD 68** Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the main source of income in your household? Please use this card.

- Wages or salaries 01
- Income from self-employment (excluding farming) 02
- Income from farming 03
- Pensions 04
- Unemployment/redundancy benefit 05
- Any other social benefits or grants 06
- Income from investment, savings, insurance or property 07
- Income from other sources 08
- (Refused) 77
- (Don't know) 88

F41 **CARD 69** Using this card, please tell me which letter describes your household's total income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income⁸².

- J 01
- R 02
- C 03
- M 04
- F 05
- S 06
- K 07
- P 08
- D 09
- H 10
- (Refused) 77
- (Don't know) 88

⁸² The actual amounts must NOT appear on the questionnaire. Only the letters and the corresponding numeric codes.

NOTE ON FRAMING DECILE INCOME QUESTION, CATEGORIES AND CARD

An income showcard should be devised with approximate **weekly, monthly and annual amounts**. You should use **ten income range categories, each corresponding broadly to DECILES OF THE ACTUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANGE in your country**. Please see the ESS 2014 Data Protocol (<http://essdata.nsd.uib.no>) for guidance on data sources to refer to and further instructions on the construction of categories.

Please note that a showcard must **always** be used at this question. The ten rows on the showcard should display the income ranges selected and be preceded by the ten letters used above (or their Cyrillic equivalent) which helps to ensure respondent confidentiality. Each country can choose whether to include weekly, monthly or annual amounts on the showcard or include more than one of these as appropriate. The text in the last sentence of F41 (above) should be rephrased to match the solution selected. Queries should be referred to essdata@nsd.uib.no.

F42 CARD 70 Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel⁸³ about your household's income nowadays?

- | | |
|---|---|
| Living comfortably on present income | 1 |
| Coping on present income | 2 |
| Finding it difficult on present income | 3 |
| Finding it very difficult on present income | 4 |
| (Don't know) | 8 |

F43 INTERVIEWER CODE:

RESPONDENT LIVES WITH HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER
(code 01 at F5)
DOES NOT

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1 | ASK F44 |
| 2 | GO TO F52 |

⁸³ "Feel": 'describe', 'view' or 'see'.

[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame].

F44 CARD 71 What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has successfully completed? **Please use this card.**

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Successful completion occurs when either:

- a formal certificate is issued after an assessment indicating that the course has been passed
- a course or period of education is fully attended but no certificate is ever issued
- a course or period of education is fully attended and a certificate of attendance is issued (and no other certificates e.g. for passing the course are ever issued)

	not completed ISCED level 1	000
	ISCED 1, completed primary education	113
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to	ISCED 3	129
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED 3	221
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		222
Qualification from a vocational ISCED 2 programme giving access to ISCED 3 (general or all)		223
Qualification from general/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		212
Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all		213
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to	ISCED level 5	229
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED level 5	321
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		322
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	323
Qualification from general ISCED 3 programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED level 5 institutions	311
Qualification from general ISCED 3A/3B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		312
Qualification from general ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	313
Qualification from ISCED 4 programmes without access to ISCED level 5		421
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		422
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A or all ISCED level 5	institutions	423
Qualification from general ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		412
Qualification from general ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	413
ISCED 5B programmes of short duration, advanced vocational qualifications		520
ISCED 5A programmes of short duration, intermediate certificate or academic/general tertiary	qualification below the bachelor's level	510
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from a	lower tier tertiary institution	610
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an	upper/single tier tertiary institution	620
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from	a lower tier tertiary institution	710
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from	an upper/single tier tertiary institution	720
	ISCED 6, doctoral degree	800
	(Other)	5555
	(Don't know)	8888

F45a CARD 72 Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? Select all that apply.

PROMPT Which others?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business) 01
- in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation 02
- unemployed and actively looking for a job 03
- unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job 04
- permanently sick or disabled 05
- retired 06
- in community or military service⁸⁴ 07
- doing housework, looking after children or other persons 08
- (other) 09
- (Don't know) 88

F45b INTERVIEWER CODE:

MORE THAN ONE CODED AT F45a

1	ASK F45c
---	-----------------

ONLY ONE CODED AT F45a

2	GO TO F45d
---	-------------------

F45c STILL CARD 72 And which of the descriptions on this card best describes his/her situation (in the last 7 days)? Please select only one.

- in paid work (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business) 01
- in education, (not paid for by employer) even if on vacation 02
- unemployed and actively looking for a job 03
- unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job 04
- permanently sick or disabled 05
- retired 06
- in community or military service⁸⁵ 07
- doing housework, looking after children or other persons 08
- (other) 09
- (Don't know) 88

⁸⁴ This code does not apply to JOBS in the military but to compulsory military and community service only. The category should be removed in countries where there is no compulsory military service (or equivalent compulsory community service served as an alternative to compulsory military service).

⁸⁵ This code does not apply to JOBS in the military but to compulsory military and community service only. The category should be removed in countries where there is no compulsory military service (or equivalent compulsory community service served as an alternative to compulsory military service).

F45d INTERVIEWER REFER TO F45a AND CODE:

PARTNER IN PAID WORK AT F45a (code 01 at F45a).	1 GO TO F47
PARTNER NOT IN PAID WORK AT F45a (All NOT coded 01 at F45a).	2 ASK F46

F46 Can I just check, did he/she do any paid work (of an hour or more) in the last 7 days?

Yes	1 ASK F47
No	2 GO TO F52
(Don't know)	8

ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK (code 01 at F45d or code 1 at F46)

F47 What is the name or title of his/her main job?
WRITE IN

F48 In his/her main job, what kind of work does he/she do most of the time? **WRITE IN**

F49 What training or qualifications are needed for the job?
WRITE IN

[if additional country-specific questions are required for national occupation and industry coding systems, add HERE]

F50 In his/her main job is he/she... **READ OUT...**

- ...an employee, 1
- self-employed, 2
- or working for your family business? 3
- (Don't know) 8

F51 How many hours does he/she normally work a week
(in his/her main job)? Please include any paid or unpaid
overtime.

WRITE IN HOURS:

--	--	--

(Don't know) 888

ASK ALL

[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame].

F52 CARD 73 What is the highest level of education your father successfully completed?
Please use this card.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Successful completion occurs when either:

- a formal certificate is issued after an assessment indicating that the course has been passed
- a course or period of education is fully attended but no certificate is ever issued
- a course or period of education is fully attended and a certificate of attendance is issued (and no other certificates e.g. for passing the course are ever issued)

	not completed ISCED level 1	000
	ISCED 1, completed primary education	113
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to	ISCED 3	129
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED 3	221
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		222
Qualification from a vocational ISCED 2 programme giving access to ISCED 3 (general or all)		223
Qualification from general/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		212
Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all		213
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to	ISCED level 5	229
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED level 5	321
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		322
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	323
Qualification from general ISCED 3 programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED level 5 institutions	311
Qualification from general ISCED 3A/3B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		312
Qualification from general ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	313
Qualification from ISCED 4 programmes without access to ISCED level 5		421
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		422
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A or all ISCED level 5	institutions	423
Qualification from general ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		412
Qualification from general ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	413
ISCED 5B programmes of short duration, advanced vocational qualifications		520
ISCED 5A programmes of short duration, intermediate certificate or academic/general tertiary	qualification below the bachelor's level	510
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from a	lower tier tertiary institution	610
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an	upper/single tier tertiary institution	620
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from	a lower tier tertiary institution	710
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from	an upper/single tier tertiary institution	720
	ISCED 6, doctoral degree	800
	(Other)	5555
	(Don't know)	8888

F53 When you were 14, did your father work as an employee, was he self-employed, or was he not working then?

Employee	1	ASK F54
Self-employed	2	ASK F54
Not working	3	GO TO F56
(Father dead/absent ⁸⁶ when respondent was 14)	4	
(Don't know)	8	ASK F54

ASK IF FATHER WORKING OR DON'T KNOW (codes 1, 2 or 8 at F53)

F54 What was the name or title of his main job?

WRITE IN

⁸⁶ 'Absent': not living in same household.

F55 CARD 74 Which of the descriptions⁸⁷ on this card best describes the sort of work he did when you were 14?
CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Respondents must choose a category themselves. If necessary add: "There is no right or wrong answer. Just choose the category you think fits best".

Professional and technical occupations

such as: doctor – teacher – engineer –
 artist – accountant 01

Higher administrator occupations

such as: banker – executive in big business –
 high government official – union official 02

Clerical occupations

such as: secretary – clerk – office manager –
 book keeper 03

Sales occupations

such as: sales manager – shop owner – shop assistant –
 insurance agent 04

Service occupations

such as: restaurant owner – police officer – waiter –
 caretaker – barber – armed forces 05

Skilled worker

such as: foreman – motor mechanic – printer –
 tool and die maker – electrician 06

Semi-skilled worker

such as: bricklayer – bus driver – cannery worker – carpenter –
 sheet metal worker – baker 07

Unskilled worker

such as: labourer – porter – unskilled factory worker 08

Farm worker

such as: farmer – farm labourer– tractor driver– fisherman 09

(Don't know) 88

⁸⁷ Most of the occupations here have not been annotated. If translators are unable to identify the intended occupation, contact ess_translate@gesis.org.

ASK ALL

[To be asked as a country-specific question(s). To be recoded into the ESS Education Detailed ISCED Coding Frame].

F56 CARD 75 What is the highest level of education your mother successfully completed?
Please use this card.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Successful completion occurs when either:

- a formal certificate is issued after an assessment indicating that the course has been passed
- a course or period of education is fully attended but no certificate is ever issued
- a course or period of education is fully attended and a certificate of attendance is issued (and no other certificates e.g. for passing the course are ever issued)

	not completed ISCED level 1	000
	ISCED 1, completed primary education	113
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to	ISCED 3	129
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED 3	221
Qualification from vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		222
Qualification from a vocational ISCED 2 programme giving access to ISCED 3 (general or all)		223
Qualification from general/pre-vocational ISCED 2A/2B programmes, access to ISCED 3 vocational		212
Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all		213
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of duration shorter than 2 years, no access to	ISCED level 5	229
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3C programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED level 5	321
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		322
Qualification from vocational ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	323
Qualification from general ISCED 3 programmes of 2 years or longer duration, no access to	ISCED level 5 institutions	311
Qualification from general ISCED 3A/3B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		312
Qualification from general ISCED 3A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	313
Qualification from ISCED 4 programmes without access to ISCED level 5		421
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		422
Qualification from vocational ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A or all ISCED level 5	institutions	423
Qualification from general ISCED 4A/4B programmes, access to ISCED 5B/lower tier 5A institutions		412
Qualification from general ISCED 4A programmes, access to upper tier ISCED 5A/all ISCED level 5	institutions	413
ISCED 5B programmes of short duration, advanced vocational qualifications		520
ISCED 5A programmes of short duration, intermediate certificate or academic/general tertiary	qualification below the bachelor's level	510
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from a	lower tier tertiary institution	610
ISCED 5A programmes of medium duration, qualifications at the bachelor's level or equivalent from an	upper/single tier tertiary institution	620
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from	a lower tier tertiary institution	710
ISCED 5A programmes of long cumulative duration, qualifications at the master's level or equivalent from	an upper/single tier tertiary institution	720
	ISCED 6, doctoral degree	800
	(Other)	5555
	(Don't know)	8888

F57 When you were 14, did your mother work as an employee, was she self-employed, or was she not working then?

Employee	1	ASK F58
Self-employed	2	ASK F58
Not working	3	GO TO F60
(Mother dead/absent ⁸⁸ when respondent was 14)	4	
(Don't know)	8	ASK F58

ASK IF MOTHER WORKING OR DON'T KNOW (codes 1, 2 or 8 at F57)

F58 What was the name or title of her main job?
WRITE IN

⁸⁸ "Absent": not living in same household.

F59 CARD 76 Which of the descriptions on this card best describes the sort of work she did when you were 14?
CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Respondents must choose a category themselves. If necessary add: "There is no right or wrong answer. Just choose the category you think fits best".

Professional and technical occupations

such as: doctor – teacher – engineer –
 artist – accountant 01

Higher administrator occupations

such as: banker – executive in big business –
 high government official – union official 02

Clerical occupations

such as: secretary – clerk – office manager –
 book keeper 03

Sales occupations

such as: sales manager – shop owner – shop assistant –
 insurance agent 04

Service occupations

such as: restaurant owner – police officer – waiter –
 caretaker – barber– armed forces 05

Skilled worker

such as: foreman – motor mechanic – printer –
 tool and die maker – electrician 06

Semi-skilled worker

such as: bricklayer – bus driver – cannery worker – carpenter –
 sheet metal worker – baker 07

Unskilled worker

such as: labourer – porter – unskilled factory worker 08

Farm worker

such as: farmer – farm labourer– tractor driver– fisherman 09

(Don't know) 88

ASK ALL

F60 During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?

Yes 1

No 2

(Don't know) 8

F61⁸⁹ CARD 77 How would you describe your ancestry⁹⁰? Please use this card to choose up to two ancestries that best apply to you.

INTERVIEWER: code maximum of two ancestries in total.

If more than two are mentioned, ask respondent to select two.

If respondent is unable to do this, code first two ancestries mentioned.

INTERVIEWER PROBE ONCE: Which other?

	First ancestry mentioned (CODE ONE ONLY)	Second ancestry mentioned (CODE ONE ONLY)
British	01	01
English	02	02
Northern Irish	03	03
Scottish	04	04
Welsh	05	05
Bangladeshi	06	06
Chinese	07	07
Gypsy/Roma	08	08
Indian	09	09
Irish	10	10
Jamaican	11	11
Nigerian	12	12
Pakistani	13	13
Polish	14	14
Somali	15	15
Other (WRITE IN MAXIMUM OF TWO ANCESTRIES IN TOTAL)	_____	_____
(Refused)	777777	777777
(Don't know)	888888	888888
(No second ancestry)	-	555555

NOTE ON ADMINISTRATION OF F61: Country specific question (UK example shown above for illustrative purposes). Translation of the source question wording should be carried out as normal in all countries. Country specific answer categories and showcards will be developed in consultation with ESS ERIC HQ (ess@city.ac.uk). Responses to be recoded into the 'European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups' available on the ESS7 Intranet.

NOW COMPLETE INTERVIEW END DATE AND TIME

INTERVIEWER ENTER END DATE: / / (dd/mm/yy)

INTERVIEWER ENTER END TIME: (Use 24 hour clock)

(END DATE AND TIME in ALL countries)

⁸⁹ **NEW QUESTION FOR ROUND 7.**

⁹⁰ 'Ancestry' in the sense of 'descent' or 'origins'.

NOTE:

SECTION H AND I QUESTIONS TO BE ADMINISTERED NOW

INTERVIEWER CODE:

**FACE-TO-FACE VERSION⁹¹:
USE SHOWCARDS AS SPECIFIED**

A	1
B	2

INTERVIEWER CODE:

**SELF-COMPLETION VERSION⁹²:
HAND TO RESPONDENT
AND COLLECT WHEN COMPLETED.**

A	1
B	2

INTERVIEWER THEN ANSWER SECTION J BELOW.

THESE QUESTIONS ARE FOR THE INTERVIEWER TO ANSWER

QUESTIONS ON THE INTERVIEW AS A WHOLE

J1 Did the respondent ask for clarification on any questions?

Never	1
Almost never	2
Now and then	3
Often	4
Very often	5
Don't know	8

J2 Did you feel that the respondent was reluctant to answer any questions?

Never	1
Almost never	2
Now and then	3
Often	4
Very often	5
Don't know	8

⁹¹ Delete either face-to-face or self completion mode as appropriate for your country.

⁹² Delete either face-to-face or self completion mode as appropriate for your country.

J3 Did you feel that the respondent tried to answer the questions to the best of his or her ability?

- Never 1
- Almost never 2
- Now and then 3
- Often 4
- Very often 5
- Don't know 8

J4 Overall, did you feel that the respondent understood the questions?

- Never 1
- Almost never 2
- Now and then 3
- Often 4
- Very often 5
- Don't know 8

J5 Was anyone else present, who interfered with the interview?

Yes	1	ASK J6
No	2	GO TO J7

J6 Who was this? **Code all that apply.**

- Husband/wife/partner 1
- Son/daughter (inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner) 2
- Parent/parent-in-law/step-parent/partner's parent 3
- Other relative 4
- Other non-relative 5
- Don't know 8

J7 In which language was the interview conducted?

[use pre-specified ISO 639-2 codes for all languages that questionnaire is translated into]

[First language that questionnaire translated into] [appropriate ISO 639-2 code]
[Second language questionnaire translated into] [appropriate ISO 639-2 code]
etc

J8 Interviewer ID. _____

NOTE: THIS NUMBER MUST BE EXCLUSIVE TO INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEWERS AND MUST NOT BE SHARED

J9 If you have any additional comments on the interview, please write them in the space below.

QUESTIONS ON THE SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONNAIRE

Implementation note for national teams / fieldwork agencies

Countries should include only one of the sections either J10-J12 OR J13-J14.

Countries with self-completion as the specified mode for the supplementary questionnaire should include J10-J12.

Countries with face-to-face as the specified mode for the supplementary questionnaire should include J13-J14.

Countries with self-completion as the specified mode for the supplementary questionnaire

J10 How was the Supplementary Questionnaire administered?

Completed by the respondent with no help from you (self completion)

1 **GO TO J12**

Completed by the respondent but with some help from you

2

Face to face interview

3

ASK J11

J11 The Supplementary Questionnaire should have been completed by the respondent (self-completion) without any help from you. Please tell me why you did not do this?

**GO TO
END**

J12 Was the supplementary questionnaire...

Completed while you were present

1

Collected by you at a later date

2

Going to be returned by post

3

**GO TO
END**

Countries with face-to-face as mode for the supplementary questionnaire

J13 How was the supplementary questionnaire administered?

Face-to-face interview

Completed by the respondent but with some help from you

Completed by the respondent with no help from you (self-completion)

1	GO TO END
2	ASK J14
3	

J14 The Supplementary questionnaire should have been completed by you as a face-to-face interview. Please tell me why you did not do this?

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS.

END.