

The National SOM Survey Cumulative Dataset

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Is part of collection at SND: [The National SOM survey](#)

Associated documentation

Codebook The SOM Institute Cumulative Dataset 1986-2023 v2024.1.pdf (7.93 MB)

Kodbok Den nationella SOM-undersökningens kumulativa dataset (1986-2023).pdf (7.96 MB)

Citation

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Alternative title

Super-Riks-SOM

Creator/Principal investigator(s)

[University of Gothenburg, SOM Institute](#)

Research principal

[University of Gothenburg](#) - SOM Institute

Description

In order to identify how the evolution of society affects Swedes' attitudes and behaviour, the SOM Institute started its National SOM study in 1986. National SOM addresses three areas - society, opinions and mass media - and consists of a large number of questions related to politics, society, media and social background, but their areas of focus differ. Every year, the questionnaires are complemented with questions related to current events. Data is collected through postal questionnaires with an option to respond to the survey online, and each survey is conducted under conditions as identical as possible to make the results from the different years comparable.

The SOM Institute Cumulative Dataset contains data from the National SOM surveys from 1986. The data contains a selection of questions frequently asked over the years, focusing on time series. A general rule is that questions should have been asked at least four times.

The main purpose is to establish time series that enable researchers to analyse how various changes in society affect people's attitudes and behaviour.

The dataset has changed somewhat in relation to the codebook, in order to reduce the risk of re-identification. The following changes have been made:

Variables removed: mf100a mf100b mf100c kommun komkod2010 pinc2009 pinc2011 hinc1986 hinc1990 hinc1993 hinc1999 hinc2008 hinc2011 yearofbirthreg agereg ssyk occupation1986 map1 map2 map3 lanskod2010

Variables added: socialgroup

Variables aggregated: lan unionm_open

Data contains personal data

Yes

Sensitive personal data

Yes

Type of personal data

Names of politicians included in survey questions, risk of re-identification in the original dataset.

Language

[English](#)

[Swedish](#)

Unit of analysis

[Individual](#)

Population

Individuals aged 16-90 years and residing in Sweden

Time Method

[Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section](#)

Sampling procedure

[Probability: Simple random](#)

The Institute employs systematic probability sampling based on the Swedish population and address register SPAR.

Time period(s) investigated

1986 – 2023

Variables

1437

Number of individuals/objects

190327

Response rate/participation rate

50%

Data format / data structure

[Numeric](#)

Data collection 1

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1986-10-14 – 1986-12-10
- Data collector: Statistics Sweden
- Sample size: 2500

- Number of responses: 1624
- Non response size: 876
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 2

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1987-10-14 – 1988-02-10
- Data collector: University of Gothenburg, SOM Institute
- Sample size: 2500
- Number of responses: 1672
- Non response size: 828
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 3

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1988-10-12 – 1988-12-12
- Data collector: Statistics Sweden
- Sample size: 2500
- Number of responses: 1643
- Non response size: 857
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 4

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1989-10-26 – 1990-02-08
- Data collector: IMU-Testologen AB
- Sample size: 2500
- Number of responses: 1578
- Non response size: 922
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 5

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1990-10-16 – 1991-01-23
- Data collector: IMU-Testologen AB
- Sample size: 2500
- Number of responses: 1582
- Non response size: 918
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 6

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1991-10-15 – 1992-01-28
- Data collector: IMU-Testologen AB
- Sample size: 2500
- Number of responses: 1573
- Non response size: 927
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 7

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1992-10-20 – 1992-12-22
- Data collector: SIFO-Ronneby
- Sample size: 2800
- Number of responses: 1889
- Non response size: 911
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 8

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1993-10-15 – 1994-01-20
- Data collector: SIFO-Ronneby
- Sample size: 2800
- Number of responses: 1857
- Non response size: 943
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 9

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1994-09-30 – 1995-01-18
- Data collector: Gallup
- Sample size: 2800
- Number of responses: 1704
- Non response size: 1096
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 10

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1995-10-10 – 1996-01-25
- Data collector: Temo
- Sample size: 2900
- Number of responses: 1777
- Non response size: 1123
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 11

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1996-09-30 – 1997-01-28
- Data collector: Gallup
- Sample size: 2841
- Number of responses: 1779
- Non response size: 1062
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 12

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1997-10-06 – 1998-01-28
- Data collector: Gallup
- Sample size: 2800

- Number of responses: 1754
- Non response size: 1046
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 13

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1998-09-30 – 1999-01-27
- Data collector: SIFO-Ronneby
- Sample size: 5600
- Number of responses: 3561
- Non response size: 2039
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 14

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1999-10-04 – 2000-01-18
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 5600
- Number of responses: 3503
- Non response size: 2097
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 15

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2000-10-13 – 2001-02-15
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 6000
- Number of responses: 3546
- Non response size: 2454
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 402
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 2052
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 16

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2001-09-25 – 2002-02-12
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 6000
- Number of responses: 3638
- Non response size: 2362
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 2040
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 592
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 17

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2002-09-17 – 2003-02-10
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 6000

- Number of responses: 3609
- Non response size: 2391
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 475
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 1916
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 18

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2003-09-15 – 2004-02-17
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 6000
- Number of responses: 3675
- Non response size: 2325
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 450
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 1876
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 19

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2004-09-13 – 2005-02-04
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 6000
- Number of responses: 3612
- Non response size: 2388
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 441
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 1947
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 20

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2005-09-12 – 2006-02-14
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 6000
- Number of responses: 3499
- Non response size: 2501
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 2080
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 421
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 21

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2006-09-08 – 2007-02-15
- Data collector: ScandInfo Marketing Research
- Sample size: 6050
- Number of responses: 3336
- Non response size: 2714
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 2221
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 493
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 22

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2007-09-13 – 2008-02-11
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 6000
- Number of responses: 3435
- Non response size: 2565
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 2221
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 493
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 23

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2008-09-12 – 2009-02-10
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 6000
- Number of responses: 3259
- Non response size: 2761
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 2318
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 423
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 24

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2009-09-11 – 2010-02-09
- Data collector: PFM Research
- Sample size: 9000
- Number of responses: 4926
- Non response size: 4074
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 629
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 3445
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 25

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2010-09-29 – 2011-02-15
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 9000
- Number of responses: 5007
- Non response size: 3993
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 707
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 3286
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 26

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2011-09-16 – 2012-02-13
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 9000

- Number of responses: 4720
- Non response size: 4280
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 3567
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 713
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 27

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2012-09-26 – 2013-02-21
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 12000
- Number of responses: 6298
- Non response size: 5702
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 903
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 4799
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 28

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2013-09-13 – 2014-02-23
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 17000
- Number of responses: 8406
- Non response size: 8594
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 1127
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 7467
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 29

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2014-09-19 – 2015-03-13
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 13600
- Number of responses: 6876
- Non response size: 6724
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 5962
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 762
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 30

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire: paper
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2015-09-18 – 2016-03-24
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 17000
- Number of responses: 8261
- Non response size: 8739
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 7832
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 907
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 31

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2016-09-28 – 2017-01-31
- Data collector: Kinnmark
- Sample size: 20400
- Number of responses: 9828
- Non response size: 10572
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 1033
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 9539
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 32

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2017-09-07 – 2017-12-31
- Data collector: Institutet för kvalitetsindikatorer - Indikator
- Sample size: 20400
- Number of responses: 10812
- Non response size: 9588
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 836
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 8752
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 33

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2018-09-25 – 2018-12-31
- Data collector: Institutet för kvalitetsindikatorer - Indikator
- Sample size: 21000
- Number of responses: 10759
- Non response size: 10205
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 726
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 9479
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 34

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2019-09-16 – 2019-12-15
- Data collector: Institutet för kvalitetsindikatorer - Indikator
- Sample size: 21000
- Number of responses: 10068
- Non response size: 10932
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 550
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 10382
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 35

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2020-09-07 – 2020-12-21
- Data collector: Institutet för kvalitetsindikatorer - Indikator
- Sample size: 22500

- Number of responses: 11127
- Non response size: 11373
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 740
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 10633
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 36

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2021-09-20 – 2021-12-31
- Data collector: Institutet för kvalitetsindikatorer - Indikator
- Sample size: 24500
- Number of responses: 11423
- Non response size: 13077
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 12240
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 837
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 37

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2022-09-12 – 2022-12-30
- Data collector: Institutet för kvalitetsindikatorer - Indikator
- Sample size: 26250
- Number of responses: 12344
- Non response size: 13906
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 12953
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 953
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Data collection 38

- Mode of collection: Self-administered questionnaire
- Time period(s) for data collection: 2023-09-18 – 2023-12-31
- Data collector: Institute for Quality Indicators (Sweden)
- Sample size: 26250
- Number of responses: 12143
- Non response size: 14107
- Cause of non response - Respondent unable to participate: 1075
- Cause of non response - No contact/refusal: 13032
- Source of the data: Research data: Published, Research data

Geographic spread

Geographic location: [Sweden](#)

Lowest geographic unit

County (NUTS 3)

Highest geographic unit

Country

Responsible department/unit

Ethics Review

Gothenburg - Ref. 130-15

Research area

[Employment](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Unemployment](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Environment and conservation](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Elections](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[International politics and organisations](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Political behaviour and attitudes](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Social welfare policy](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Cultural activities and participation](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Social sciences](#) (Standard för svensk indelning av forskningsämnen 2011)

[Political science](#) (Standard för svensk indelning av forskningsämnen 2011)

[Media studies](#) (Standard för svensk indelning av forskningsämnen 2011)

[General health and well-being](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Information society](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Media](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Leisure, tourism and sport](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Social behaviour and attitudes](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

Keywords

[Housing](#), [Mass media](#), [Population migration](#), [Occupations](#), [Participation](#), [Environment](#), [Mass media exposure](#), [Health](#), [Interpersonal relations](#), [Religious attendance](#), [Trust](#), [European union](#), [Political interest](#), [Local government services](#), [Nuclear energy](#), [Membership](#), [Trade union membership](#), [Medical care](#), [Public services](#), [Immigration policy](#), [News](#), [Foreign policy](#), [Privatization](#), [Taxation](#), [Ideologies](#), [Television viewing](#), [Research](#), [Religious beliefs](#), [Religious affiliation](#), [Democracy](#), [Defence and state security policy](#), [Internal politics](#), [Labour market](#), [Political parties](#), [International cooperation](#), [Climate](#), [Internet use](#), [Political leaders](#), [Religious behaviour](#), [Citizen participation](#), [Households](#), [Libraries](#), [Leisure time activities](#), [Mass media use](#), [Interest \(cognitive processes\)](#), [Renewable energy](#), [Values](#), [Refugees](#), [Political issues](#), [Energy efficiency](#), [Radio listening](#), [Social care](#), [Cors](#)

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