

# Referendum study 1994

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## Associated documentation

0496.html (252.43 KB)

0496q.pdf (1.13 MB)

0496qm\_vu94.pdf (740.65 KB)

0496qm.pdf (4.11 MB)

## Citation

Holmberg, S., Gilljam, M., & . (1997) Referendum study 1994 (Version 1.0) [Data set]. University of Gothenburg. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5878/002912>

## Alternative title

FU94

## Creator/Principal investigator(s)

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Statistics Sweden

## Research principal

[University of Gothenburg](#) - Department of Political Science

## Description

In conjunction with the referendum on Swedish membership of the European Union (EU) an election study was carried out in collaboration between Statistics Sweden and the Department of Political Science at Göteborg University. All interviews were carried out before the day of the referendum, November 13 1994.

The interview included questions on how much the respondent had been taking part of EU-issues in daily papers; political interest in general and interest in the EU-issue in particular; opinion on the EU, and if there had been some changes in the opinion during the last year. For all political parties the respondent had to state if the party supported 'yes' or 'no' in the referendum, and furthermore the respondent had to place the parties on a scale ranging from 'very negative' to 'very positive' towards a Swedish membership of the European Union. Other questions dealt with how a Swedish membership of the EU should affect a number of fields; opinion on a European federal state; and opinion on referenda in general. A number of questions dealt with the respondent's knowledge of EU; probable outcome of the Swedish and Norwegian referenda respectively, and knowledge of the actual outcome of the Finnish referendum; attitudes towards EU among the surroundings, and the importance of other people's attitudes and arguing for one's own attitude; and how one plans to vote in the referendum. Besides the EU-specific questions the interview included questions on attitudes toward the various political parties; opinion on a number of topical questions; confidence in Swedish politicians; type of society one ought to go in for in the future; activities to influence political

decisions; and own experiences of the tightening Swedish labour market. There are also information about education, occupation, trade union affiliation, marital status, and knowledge of languages. After the referendum the respondent had to answer a mail questionnaire, including questions on actual vote; when one decided how to vote; if one had been watching the concluding TV debate; and if the attitude towards a Swedish membership had been altered during the campaign.

Purpose:

Explain why people vote as they do and why an election ends in a particular way. Track and follow trends in the Swedish electoral democracy and make comparisons with other countries.

**Data contains personal data**

No

**Language**

[Swedish](#)

**Unit of analysis**

[Individual](#)

**Population**

Swedish citizens entitled to vote, resident in Sweden and aged 18-80 years.

**Time Method**

[Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section](#)

**Sampling procedure**

[Probability: Simple random](#)

**Time period(s) investigated**

1994-10-03 – 1994-11-12

**Variables**

259

**Number of individuals/objects**

2700

**Data format / data structure**

[Numeric](#)

**Data collection 1**

- Mode of collection: Face-to-face interview
- Time period(s) for data collection: 1994-10-03 – 1994-11-12
- Data collector: Statistics Sweden
- Source of the data: Registers/Records/Accounts: Administrative, Population group, Registers/Records/Accounts

## Geographic spread

Geographic location: [Sweden](#)

## Responsible department/unit

Department of Political Science

## Research area

[Elections](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Government, political systems and organisations](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[International politics and organisations](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Political behaviour and attitudes](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Social sciences](#) (Standard för svensk indelning av forskningsämnen 2011)

[Political science](#) (Standard för svensk indelning av forskningsämnen 2011)

## Keywords

[Internal politics](#)

## Publications

Gilljam, M., & Holmberg, S. (1996) Ett knappt ja till EU : väljarna och folkomröstningen 1994. Stockholm: Norstedts juridik. ISBN: 91-39-00020-6.

**ISSN:** 0347-9366

**ISBN:** 91-39-00020-6

Gilljam, M., & Holmberg, S. (1996) Väljarna folkomröstade. Folkomröstningen om medlemskap i EU (SOS). Stockholm: Statistics Sweden.

Folkomröstningen om medlemskap i EU (Referendum on EU membership). Örebro ; Stockholm : Statistiska centralbyrån (SCB). ISBN: 91-618-0842-3.

**ISBN:** 91-618-0842-3

If you have published anything based on these data, [please notify us](#) with a reference to your publication(s). If you are responsible for the catalogue entry, you can update the metadata/data description in DORIS.

## Accessibility level

Access to data through SND

Access to data is restricted

## Use of data

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## Versions

Version 1.0. 1997-05-15

## Related research data in SND's catalogue

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[Referendum study 1980](#)

[Referendum study 1957](#)

[Panel Swedish election study 2002 - Referendum study 2003](#)

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