# **QoG Social Policy Dataset - Long Time-Series CS Data**

SND-ID: ext0004-2.

# Is part of collection at SND: Quality of Government

### Creator/Principal investigator(s)

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# **Research principal**

University of Gothenburg - Quality of Government Institute

# Description

The QoG Institute is an independent research institute within the Department of Political Science at the University of Gothenburg. Overall 30 researchers conduct and promote research on the causes, consequences and nature of Good Governance and the Quality of Government - that is, trustworthy, reliable, impartial, uncorrupted and competent government institutions.

The main objective of our research is to address the theoretical and empirical problem of how political institutions of high quality can be created and maintained. A second objective is to study the effects of Quality of Government on a number of policy areas, such as health, the environment, social policy, and poverty.

The dataset was created as part of a research project titled "Quality of Government and the Conditions for Sustainable Social Policy". The aim of the dataset is to promote cross-national comparative research on social policy output and its correlates, with a special focus on the connection between social policy and Quality of Government (QoG).

The data comes in three versions: one cross-sectional dataset, and two cross-sectional time-series datasets for a selection of countries. The two combined datasets are called "long" (year 1946-2009) and "wide" (year 1970-2005).

The data contains six types of variables, each provided under its own heading in the codebook: Social policy variables, Tax system variables, Social Conditions, Public opinion data, Political indicators, Quality of government variables.

QoG Social Policy Dataset can be downloaded from the Data Archive of the QoG Institute at <a href="http://qog.pol.gu.se/data/datadownloads/data-archive">http://qog.pol.gu.se/data/datadownloads/data-archive</a> Its variables are now included in QoG Standard.

#### Purpose:

The primary aim of QoG is to conduct and promote research on corruption. One aim of the QoG Institute is to make publicly available cross-national comparative data on QoG and its correlates. The aim of the QoG Social Policy Dataset is to promote cross-national comparative research on social policy output and its correlates, with a special focus on the connection between social policy and Quality of Government (QoG).

The dataset combining cross-sectional data and time-series data for a selection of 40 countries spanning the time period 1946-2009.

Samanni, Marcus. Jan Teorell, Staffan Kumlin, Stefan Dahlberg, Bo Rothstein, Sören Holmberg & Richard Svensson. 2012. The QoG Social Policy Dataset, version 4Apr12. University of Gothenburg:The Quality of Government Institute. <u>http://www.qog.pol.gu.se</u>

#### Data contains personal data

No

Unit of analysis

Geographic unit

Population

Countries

# **Time Method**

<u>Cross-section</u> Time series

# Sampling procedure

<u>Total universe/Complete enumeration</u> <u>Non-probability</u>

Cross-sectional dataset: All countries recognized by United Nations as of year 2002, plus Taiwan and Serbia and Montenegro (both as a unit and as two separate states). Total 194 countries.

Time-serie dataset, long and wide: Selected accordning to two criteria. I) countries among the 30 most data-rich countries in the global sample, or II) is a current member of the European Union. Total 40 countries.

# Time period(s) investigated

1946 - 2009

# Data format / data structure

<u>Numeric</u>

# **Geographic spread**

Geographic location: <u>Sweden</u>, <u>Australia</u>, <u>Belgium</u>, <u>Bulgaria</u>, <u>Cyprus</u>, <u>Denmark</u>, <u>Estonia</u>, <u>Finland</u>, <u>France</u>, <u>Greece</u>, <u>Ireland</u>, <u>Iceland</u>, <u>Israel</u>, <u>Italy</u>, <u>Japan</u>, <u>Canada</u>, <u>Latvia</u>, <u>Lithuania</u>, <u>Luxembourg</u>, <u>Malta</u>, <u>Mexico</u>, <u>Netherlands</u>, <u>Norway</u>, <u>New Caledonia</u>, <u>Poland</u>, <u>Portugal</u>, <u>Romania</u>, <u>Switzerland</u>, <u>Slovakia</u>, <u>Slovenia</u>, <u>Spain</u>, <u>United Kingdom</u>, <u>Czech Republic</u>, <u>Turkey</u>, <u>Germany</u>, <u>Hungary</u>, <u>United States</u>, <u>Austria</u>, <u>Korea</u>, <u>the</u> <u>Republic of</u> Geographic description: Time-series datsets ("long" and "wide"): 40 countries

Cross-sectional dataset: 194 countries

Lowest geographic unit Country

**Highest geographic unit** Country

**Responsible department/unit** 

Quality of Government Institute

#### **Research area**

<u>Government, political systems and organisations</u> (CESSDA Topic Classification) <u>Social sciences</u> (Standard för svensk indelning av forskningsämnen 2011) <u>Political science</u> (Standard för svensk indelning av forskningsämnen 2011)

#### Keywords

Fiscal policy, Public opinion, State control, Political institutions, Corruption, Data, Bureaucracy, Public administration, Government organizations, Political, social and economic issues

#### **Publications**

# Link to publication list:

Articles using QoG data

If you have published anything based on these data, <u>please notify us</u> with a reference to your publication(s). If you are responsible for the catalogue entry, you can update the metadata/data description in DORIS.

#### Accessibility level

Access to data through an external actor Data are freely accessible

#### Homepage

QOG - The Quality of Government Insitute

#### Contact for questions about the data

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# Related research data in SND's catalogue

QoG Standard Dataset - The QoG Cross-Section Dataset QoG Standard Dataset - The QoG Time-Series Dataset QoG Social Policy Dataset - Cross-Section Data QoG Social Policy Dataset - Wide Time-Series CS Data QoG Expert Survey Data - Country-Level Survey Data QoG EU Regional Data - EU QoG Index 2010 QoG Basic Dataset - Cross-Section Data QoG Basic Dataset - Time-Series Data QoG EU Regional Data - EU QoG Index 2013 QoG OECD Dataset - Cross-Section Data QoG OECD Dataset - Time-Series Data The QoG EQI Data (2010 & 2013)

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# **Download metadata**

DataCite DDI 2.5 DDI 3.3 DCAT-AP-SE 2.0 JSON-LD PDF Citation (CLS)